



表1 全国自然状况和自然资源
Basic Condition and Natural Resources

项 目	Item	2013
国土	Territory	
国土面积 (万平方公里)	Area of Territory (10 000 sq.km)	960
海域面积 (万平方公里)	Area of Sea (10 000 sq.km)	473
岸线总长度 (公里)	Length of Coastline (k m)	32000
大陆岸线长度	Mainland Shore	18000
岛屿岸线长度	Island Shore	14000
气候	Climate	
气候带面积比例(国土面积=100)	Percentage of Climatic Zones to Total Area of Territory	
湿润地区 (干燥度<1.0)	Humid Zone (aridity<1.0)	32
半湿润地区(干燥度=1.0-1.5)	Semi-Humid Zone (aridity 1.0-1.5)	15
半干旱地区(干燥度=1.5-2.0)	Semi-Arid Zone (aridity 1.5-2.0)	22
干旱地区 (干燥度>2.0)	Arid Zone (aridity>2.0)	31
土地状况 (按特征分, 万公顷)	Land Characteristics by Use (10 000 hectares)	
#耕地面积	Cultivated Land	12172
内陆水域面积	Water Area in Land	1747
草地面积	Area of Grassland	40000
森林资源	Forest Resources	
森林面积 (万公顷)	Forest Area (10 000 hectares)	20769
森林覆盖率 (%)	Forest-coverage Rate (%)	21.63
活立木总蓄积量 (万立方米)	Total Standing Stock Volume (10 000 cu.m)	1643281
森林蓄积量 (万立方米)	Stock Volume of the Forest (10 000 cu.m)	1513730
水利资源	Water Resources	
水资源总量 (亿立方米)	Total Water Resources Volume (100 million cu.m)	27958
地表水资源量	Surface Water Volume	26839
地下水资源量	Ground Water Volume	8081
水力资源蕴藏量 (亿千瓦)	Hydropower Resources (100 million kw)	6.76
内陆水域总面积 (万公顷)	Inland Water Area (10 000 hectares)	1747
海水可养殖面积 (万公顷)	Cultivable Area in Marine Areas (10 000 hectares)	260
#已养殖面积 (万公顷)	Cultivated Area (10 000 hectares)	109
主要矿产基础储量	Major Mineral Basic Reserves	
石油 (万吨)	Petroleum (10 000 tons)	336732.81
天然气 (亿立方米)	Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	46428.84
煤炭 (亿吨)	Coal (100 million tons)	2362.90
铁矿 (矿石, 亿吨)	Iron (Ore, 100 million tons)	199.17
锰矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Manganese (Ore, 10 000 tons)	21547.74
铬矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Chromite (Ore, 10 000 tons)	401.47
钒矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Vanadium (Ore, 10 000 tons)	909.91
原生钛铁矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Titanium (Ore, 10000 tons)	21957.03

注: 1.耕地面积数据来源于国土资源部; 森林资源为2009-2013年清查数; 草地资源为1991年调查数; 水面资源为1988年数; 水利资源为1985年评价数。

2.水资源总量等于地表水资源量加地下水资源量减两者之间的重复计算水量。

3.本表除国土面积、海域面积和森林资源外,其余指标均未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据。

a) Figures on area of cultivated land come from Ministry of Land and Resources. Figures on forest resource were taken from the 2009-2013's Forest Census. Figures on area of grassland was the figure of 1991's survey. Figures on water area were taken from 1988's survey. Water resources were the estimated figures in 1985.

b) Total amount of water resources is equal to surface water plus ground water and minus the repeat-calculated part between them.

c) Data in this table except Area of Territory and Area of Sea don't include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province.

表2 全国行政区划 (年底数)

Divisions of Administrative Areas in China (at Year-end)

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	省级 区划数 Number of Regions at Province Level	地级 区划数 Number of Regions at Prefecture Level	#地级市 Cities at Prefecture Level	县级 区划数 Number of Regions at County Level	市辖区 Districts under the Jurisdiction of Cities	县级市 Cities at County Level	县(旗) County (Qi)
	1949	50	295	56	2741	394	61
1950	53	282	64	2668	331	66	2271
1951	53	283	69	2765	414	78	2273
1952	45	259	67	2762	432	74	2256
1953	47	265	75	2786	474	74	2238
1954	32	284	82	2813	471	80	2262
1955	29	288	83	2649	421	78	2150
1956	29	287	88	2676	336	86	2254
1957	30	287	92	2664	336	81	2247
1958	29	236	68	2278	271	114	1893
1959	29	242	75	2153	274	102	1777
1960	29	244	88	2099	296	109	1694
1961	29	262	80	2403	312	126	1965
1962	29	268	81	2533	322	111	2100
1963	29	268	78	2524	321	97	2106
1964	29	272	75	2536	310	90	2136
1965	29	287	76	2550	288	90	2172
1966	29	294	79	2559	291	90	2178
1967	30	293	79	2561	308	90	2163
1968	30	291	79	2544	308	90	2146
1969	30	289	80	2567	331	93	2143
1970	30	291	79	2582	342	95	2145
1971	30	292	82	2594	349	96	2149
1972	30	294	82	2604	358	97	2149
1973	30	296	83	2589	360	95	2134
1974	30	300	87	2599	372	91	2136
1975	30	310	96	2617	380	86	2151
1976	30	311	96	2629	388	89	2152
1977	30	311	97	2639	396	90	2153
1978	30	340	99	2637	408	91	2138
1979	30	313	104	2766	520	109	2137
1980	30	316	107	2761	511	113	2137
1981	30	318	110	2830	581	113	2136



表2 续表 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	省级 区划数 Number of Regions at Province Level	地级 区划数 Number of Regions at Prefecture Level	#地级市	县级 区划数 Number of Regions at County Level	市辖区 Districts under the Jurisdiction of Cities	县级市 Cities at County Level	县(旗) County (Qi)
			Cities at Prefecture Level				
1982	30	319	109	2793	527	133	2133
1983	30	320	137	2835	599	141	2095
1984	30	323	148	2813	595	149	2069
1985	30	327	162	2825	620	159	2046
1986	30	325	166	2830	629	184	2017
1987	30	326	170	2817	623	208	1986
1988	31	334	183	2831	647	248	1936
1989	31	336	185	2829	648	262	1919
1990	31	336	185	2833	651	279	1903
1991	31	338	187	2833	650	289	1894
1992	31	339	191	2833	662	323	1848
1993	31	335	196	2835	669	371	1795
1994	31	333	206	2845	697	413	1735
1995	31	334	210	2849	706	427	1716
1996	31	335	218	2858	717	445	1696
1997	33	332	222	2862	727	442	1693
1998	33	331	227	2863	737	437	1689
1999	34	331	236	2858	749	427	1682
2000	34	333	259	2861	787	400	1674
2001	34	332	265	2861	808	393	1660
2002	34	332	275	2860	830	381	1649
2003	34	333	282	2861	845	374	1642
2004	34	333	283	2862	852	374	1636
2005	34	333	283	2862	852	374	1636
2006	34	333	283	2860	856	369	1635
2007	34	333	283	2859	856	368	1635
2008	34	333	283	2859	856	368	1635
2009	34	333	283	2858	855	367	1636
2010	34	333	283	2856	853	370	1633
2011	34	332	284	2853	857	369	1627
2012	34	333	285	2852	860	368	1624
2013	34	333	286	2853	872	368	1613

表3 全国人口状况
Population

本表各年人口未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省的人口数据。
Data in this table exclude the population of Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan Province.

年份 Year	年底总人口 (万人) Total Population (year-end) (10 000 persons)	按性别分 (万人) By Sex (10 000 persons)		按城乡分 (万人) By Residence (10 000 persons)		人口 出生率 (‰) Birth Rate (‰)	人口 死亡率 (‰) Death Rate (‰)	人口 自然增长率 (‰) Natural Growth Rate (‰)
		男 Male	女 Female	城镇 Urban	乡村 Rural			
1949	54167	28145	26022	5765	48402	36.00	20.00	16.00
1950	55196	28669	26527	6169	49027	37.00	18.00	19.00
1951	56300	29231	27069	6632	49668	37.80	17.80	20.00
1952	57482	29833	27649	7163	50319	37.00	17.00	20.00
1953	58796	30468	28328	7826	50970	37.00	14.00	23.00
1954	60266	31242	29024	8249	52017	37.97	13.18	24.79
1955	61465	31809	29656	8285	53180	32.60	12.28	20.32
1956	62828	32536	30292	9185	53643	31.90	11.40	20.50
1957	64653	33469	31184	9949	54704	34.03	10.80	23.23
1958	65994	34195	31799	10721	55273	29.22	11.98	17.24
1959	67207	34890	32317	12371	54836	24.78	14.59	10.19
1960	66207	34283	31924	13073	53134	20.86	25.43	-4.57
1961	65859	33880	31979	12707	53152	18.13	14.33	3.80
1962	67295	34517	32778	11659	55636	37.22	10.08	27.14
1963	69172	35533	33639	11646	57526	43.60	10.10	33.50
1964	70499	36142	34357	12950	57549	39.34	11.56	27.78
1965	72538	37128	35410	13045	59493	38.06	9.55	28.51
1966	74542	38189	36353	13313	61229	35.21	8.87	26.34
1967	76368	39115	37253	13548	62820	34.12	8.47	25.65
1968	78534	40226	38308	13838	64696	35.75	8.25	27.50
1969	80671	41289	39382	14117	66554	34.25	8.06	26.19
1970	82992	42686	40306	14424	68568	33.59	7.64	25.95
1971	85229	43819	41410	14711	70518	30.74	7.34	23.40
1972	87177	44813	42364	14935	72242	29.92	7.65	22.27
1973	89211	45876	43335	15345	73866	28.07	7.08	20.99
1974	90859	46727	44132	15595	75264	24.95	7.38	17.57
1975	92420	47564	44856	16030	76390	23.13	7.36	15.77
1976	93717	48257	45460	16341	77376	20.01	7.29	12.72
1977	94974	48908	46066	16669	78305	19.03	6.91	12.12
1978	96259	49567	46692	17245	79014	18.25	6.25	12.00
1979	97542	50192	47350	18495	79047	17.82	6.21	11.61
1980	98705	50785	47920	19140	79565	18.21	6.34	11.87
1981	100072	51519	48553	20171	79901	20.91	6.36	14.55
1982	101654	52352	49302	21480	80174	22.28	6.60	15.68
1983	103008	53152	49856	22274	80734	20.19	6.90	13.29
1984	104357	53848	50509	24017	80340	19.90	6.82	13.08
1985	105851	54725	51126	25094	80757	21.04	6.78	14.26



表3 续表 continued

年份 Year	年底总人口 (万人) Total Population (year-end) (10 000 persons)	按性别分 (万人) By Sex (10 000 persons)		按城乡分 (万人) By Residence (10 000 persons)		人口 出生率 (%) Birth Rate (%)	人口 死亡率 (%) Death Rate (%)	人口 自然增长率 (%) Natural Growth Rate (%)
		男 Male	女 Female	城镇 Urban	乡村 Rural			
1986	107507	55581	51926	26366	81141	22.43	6.86	15.57
1987	109300	56290	53010	27674	81626	23.33	6.72	16.61
1988	111026	57201	53825	28661	82365	22.37	6.64	15.73
1989	112704	58099	54605	29540	83164	21.58	6.54	15.04
1990	114333	58904	55429	30195	84138	21.06	6.67	14.39
1991	115823	59466	56357	31203	84620	19.68	6.70	12.98
1992	117171	59811	57360	32175	84996	18.24	6.64	11.60
1993	118517	60472	58045	33173	85344	18.09	6.64	11.45
1994	119850	61246	58604	34169	85681	17.70	6.49	11.21
1995	121121	61808	59313	35174	85947	17.12	6.57	10.55
1996	122389	62200	60189	37304	85085	16.98	6.56	10.42
1997	123626	63131	60495	39449	84177	16.57	6.51	10.06
1998	124761	63940	60821	41608	83153	15.64	6.50	9.14
1999	125786	64692	61094	43748	82038	14.64	6.46	8.18
2000	126743	65437	61306	45906	80837	14.03	6.45	7.58
2001	127627	65672	61955	48064	79563	13.38	6.43	6.95
2002	128453	66115	62338	50212	78241	12.86	6.41	6.45
2003	129227	66556	62671	52376	76851	12.41	6.40	6.01
2004	129988	66976	63012	54283	75705	12.29	6.42	5.87
2005	130756	67375	63381	56212	74544	12.40	6.51	5.89
2006	131448	67728	63720	58288	73160	12.09	6.81	5.28
2007	132129	68048	64081	60633	71496	12.10	6.93	5.17
2008	132802	68357	64445	62403	70399	12.14	7.06	5.08
2009	133450	68647	64803	64512	68938	11.95	7.08	4.87
2010	134091	68748	65343	66978	67113	11.90	7.11	4.79
2011	134735	69068	65667	69079	65656	11.93	7.14	4.79
2012	135404	69395	66009	71182	64222	12.10	7.15	4.95
2013	136072	69728	66344	73111	62961	12.08	7.16	4.92

注：1.1981年及以前数据为户籍统计数，1982年、1990年、2000年和2010年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数，1987年、1995年和2005年数据根据全国1%人口抽样调查数据推算，其余年份数据为人口变动情况抽样调查推算数。

2.总人口和按性别分人口中包括中国人民解放军现役军人，按城乡分人口中现役军人计入城镇人口。

a) Data in 1981 and before were taken from the statistics of household registration. Data in 1982,1990,2000 and 2010 were from national population census. Data in 1987, 1995 and 2005 were estimated on the National 1% Population Sample Survey, and were estimated on the National Sample Survey on Population Changes in other years.

b) Total population and population by sex include the military personnel of Chinese People's Liberation Army, the military personnel are classified as urban population in the item of population by residence.

表4 人口年龄结构和抚养比
Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	总人口 (年末) Total Population (year-end)	人口年龄结构						总抚养比		
		0-14岁 Aged 0-14		15-64岁 Aged 15-64		65岁及以上 Aged 65 and Over		总抚养比 (%) Gross Dependency Ratio	少儿 抚养比 Children Dependency Ratio	老年 抚养比 Old Dependency Ratio
		人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion			
1953	58796	21331	36.3	34872	59.3	2593	4.4	68.6	61.2	7.4
1964	70499	28686	40.7	39303	55.8	2510	3.6	79.4	73.0	6.4
1982	101654	34146	33.6	62517	61.5	4991	4.9	62.6	54.6	8.0
1987	109300	31347	28.7	71985	65.9	5968	5.4	51.8	43.5	8.3
1990	114333	31659	27.7	76306	66.7	6368	5.6	49.8	41.5	8.3
1995	121121	32218	26.6	81393	67.2	7510	6.2	48.8	39.6	9.2
1996	122389	32311	26.4	82245	67.2	7833	6.4	48.8	39.3	9.5
1997	123626	32093	26.0	83448	67.5	8085	6.5	48.1	38.5	9.7
1998	124761	32064	25.7	84338	67.6	8359	6.7	47.9	38.0	9.9
1999	125786	31950	25.4	85157	67.7	8679	6.9	47.7	37.5	10.2
2000	126743	29012	22.9	88910	70.1	8821	7.0	42.6	32.6	9.9
2001	127627	28716	22.5	89849	70.4	9062	7.1	42.0	32.0	10.1
2002	128453	28774	22.4	90302	70.3	9377	7.3	42.2	31.9	10.4
2003	129227	28559	22.1	90976	70.4	9692	7.5	42.0	31.4	10.7
2004	129988	27947	21.5	92184	70.9	9857	7.6	41.0	30.3	10.7
2005	130756	26504	20.3	94197	72.0	10055	7.7	38.8	28.1	10.7
2006	131448	25961	19.8	95068	72.3	10419	7.9	38.3	27.3	11.0
2007	132129	25660	19.4	95833	72.5	10636	8.1	37.9	26.8	11.1
2008	132802	25166	19.0	96680	72.7	10956	8.3	37.4	26.0	11.3
2009	133450	24659	18.5	97484	73.0	11307	8.5	36.9	25.3	11.6
2010	134091	22259	16.6	99938	74.5	11894	8.9	34.2	22.3	11.9
2011	134735	22164	16.5	100283	74.4	12288	9.1	34.4	22.1	12.3
2012	135404	22287	16.5	100403	74.1	12714	9.4	34.9	22.2	12.7
2013	136072	22329	16.4	100582	73.9	13161	9.7	35.3	22.2	13.1

注: 本表数据来源为《2014中国统计年鉴》, 1981年及以前数据为户籍统计数, 1982年、1990年、2000年和2010年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数, 2001-2004年、2006-2009年和2011-2013年数据为人口变动情况抽样调查推算数; 1987年、1995年和2005年数据根据全国1%人口抽样调查数据推算。

a) Data come from China Statistical Yearbook-2014, before 1981 were from the statistics of household registration. Data in 1982, 1990, 2000 and 2010 were estimates of National Population Census, Data in 2001-2004, 2006-2009 and 2011-2013 have been estimated on the basis of the annual national sample surveys on population changes. Data in 1987, 1995 and 2005 are estimated on the National 1% Population Sample Survey.



表5 全国就业人员和城镇登记失业人员
Employment and Unemployment

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	就业人员 Total Number of Employed Persons	按城乡分 By Residence		按三次产业分 By Three Industries			城镇登记 失业人员 Urban Registered Unemployment	城镇登记 失业率(%) Unemployment Rate (%)
		城镇 Urban Area	乡村 Rural Area	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry		
1952	20729	2486	18243	17317	1531	1881		
1953	21364	2754	18610	17747	1715	1902		
1954	21832	2744	19088	18151	1882	1799		
1955	22328	2802	19526	18592	1913	1823		
1956	23018	2993	20025	18544	2468	2006		
1957	23771	3205	20566	19309	2142	2320		
1958	26600	5300	21300	15490	7076	4034		
1959	26173	5389	20784	16271	5402	4500		
1960	25880	6119	19761	17016	4112	4752		
1961	25590	5336	20254	19747	2856	2987		
1962	25910	4537	21373	21276	2059	2575		
1963	26640	4603	22037	21966	2038	2636		
1964	27736	4828	22908	22801	2183	2752		
1965	28670	5136	23534	23396	2408	2866		
1966	29805	5354	24451	24297	2600	2908		
1967	30814	5446	25368	25165	2661	2988		
1968	31915	5630	26285	26063	2743	3109		
1969	33225	5825	27400	27117	3030	3078		
1970	34432	6312	28120	27811	3518	3103		
1971	35620	6868	28752	28397	3990	3233		
1972	35854	7200	28654	28283	4276	3295		
1973	36652	7388	29264	28857	4492	3303		
1974	37369	7687	29682	29218	4712	3439		
1975	38168	8222	29946	29456	5152	3560		
1976	38834	8692	30142	29443	5611	3780		
1977	39377	9127	30250	29340	5831	4206		
1978	40152	9514	30638	28318	6945	4890	530.0	5.3
1979	41024	9999	31025	28634	7214	5177	567.6	5.4
1980	42361	10525	31836	29122	7707	5532	541.5	4.9
1981	43725	11053	32672	29777	8003	5945	439.5	3.8
1982	45295	11428	33867	30859	8346	6090	379.4	3.2
1983	46436	11746	34690	31151	8679	6606	271.4	2.3
1984	48197	12229	35968	30868	9590	7739	235.7	1.9
1985	49873	12808	37065	31130	10384	8359	238.5	1.8

表5 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	就业人员 Total Number of Employed Persons	按城乡分 By Residence		按三次产业分 By Three Industries			城镇登记 失业人员 Urban Registered Unemployment	城镇登记 失业率(%) Unemployment Rate (%)
		城镇 Urban Area	乡村 Rural Area	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry		
1986	51282	13292	37990	31254	11216	8811	264.4	2.0
1987	52783	13783	39000	31663	11726	9395	276.6	2.0
1988	54334	14267	40067	32249	12152	9933	296.2	2.0
1989	55329	14390	40939	33225	11976	10129	377.9	2.6
1990	64749	17041	47708	38914	13856	11979	383.2	2.5
1991	65491	17465	48026	39098	14015	12378	352.2	2.3
1992	66152	17861	48291	38699	14355	13098	363.9	2.3
1993	66808	18262	48546	37680	14965	14163	420.1	2.6
1994	67455	18653	48802	36628	15312	15515	476.4	2.8
1995	68065	19040	49025	35530	15655	16880	519.6	2.9
1996	68950	19922	49028	34820	16203	17927	552.8	3.0
1997	69820	20781	49039	34840	16547	18432	576.8	3.1
1998	70637	21616	49021	35177	16600	18860	571.0	3.1
1999	71394	22412	48982	35768	16421	19205	575.0	3.1
2000	72085	23151	48934	36043	16219	19823	595.0	3.1
2001	72797	24123	48674	36399	16234	20165	681.0	3.6
2002	73280	25159	48121	36640	15682	20958	770.0	4.0
2003	73736	26230	47506	36204	15927	21605	800.0	4.3
2004	74264	27293	46971	34830	16709	22725	827.0	4.2
2005	74647	28389	46258	33442	17766	23439	839.0	4.2
2006	74978	29630	45348	31941	18894	24143	847.0	4.1
2007	75321	30953	44368	30731	20186	24404	830.0	4.0
2008	75564	32103	43461	29923	20553	25087	886.0	4.2
2009	75828	33322	42506	28890	21080	25857	921.0	4.3
2010	76105	34687	41418	27931	21842	26332	908.0	4.1
2011	76420	35914	40506	26594	22544	27282	922.0	4.1
2012	76704	37102	39602	25773	23241	27690	917.0	4.1
2013	76977	38240	38737	24171	23170	29636	926.0	4.05

注: 1. 全国就业人员1990年及以后的数据根据劳动力调查、人口普查推算, 2001年及以后数据根据第六次人口普查数据重新修订(下表同)。

2. 本表城镇登记失业资料由劳动和社会保障部门提供。

a) From 1990 to 2000, the total number of employed persons were estimated according to Labour Force Survey and Population Census, since 2001, were revised according to the 6th National Population Census. The same applies to the following tables.

b) Figures of urban registered unemployment in this table are provided by the Ministry of Labour and Social Security.



表6 全国城镇单位就业人员数和平均工资
Number of Staff and Workers and Average Wage

年份 Year	就业人员数 (万人) Number of Employees (10 000 persons)				平均货币工资 (元) Average Money Wage (yuan)				平均实际工资指数 (上年=100) Average Real Wage Indices (preceding year=100)			
	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other
1952	1603	1580	23		445	446	348					
1953	1856	1826	30		495	496	415					
1954	2002	1881	121		517	519	464					
1955	2162	1908	254		527	534	453					
1956	2977	2423	554		601	610	547					
1957	3101	2451	650		624	637	571					
1958	5194	4532	662		536	550	470					
1959	5275	4561	714		512	524	430					
1960	5969	5044	925		511	528	409					
1961	5171	4171	1000		510	537	380					
1962	4321	3309	1012		551	592	405					
1963	4372	3293	1079		576	641	371					
1964	4601	3465	1136		586	661	358					
1965	4965	3738	1227		590	652	398					
1966	5198	3934	1264		583	636	423					
1967	5305	4006	1299		587	630	455					
1968	5504	4170	1334		577	621	441					
1969	5714	4335	1379		575	618	439					
1970	6216	4792	1424		561	609	405					
1971	6787	5318	1469		560	597	429					
1972	7134	5610	1524		588	622	465					
1973	7337	5758	1579		587	614	489					
1974	7651	6007	1644		584	622	441					
1975	8198	6426	1772		580	613	453					
1976	8673	6860	1813		575	605	464					
1977	9112	7196	1916		576	602	478					
1978	9499	7451	2048		615	644	506	106.0	106.2	105.1		
1979	9967	7693	2274		668	705	542	106.6	107.4	105.1		
1980	10444	8019	2425		762	803	623	106.1	106.0	106.9		
1981	10940	8372	2568		772	812	642	98.8	98.7	100.5		
1982	11281	8630	2651		798	836	671	101.3	100.9	102.5		
1983	11515	8771	2744		826	865	698	101.5	101.4	102.0		
1984	11890	8637	3216	37	974	1034	811	1048	114.8	116.4	113.1	
1985	12358	8990	3324	44	1148	1213	967	1436	105.3	104.8	106.6	122.5
1986	12809	9333	3421	55	1329	1414	1092	1629	108.2	108.9	105.5	106.0

表6 续表 continued

年份 Year	就业人员数 (万人) Number of Employees (10 000 persons)				平均货币工资 (元) Average Money Wage (yuan)				平均实际工资指数 (上年=100) Average Real Wage Indices (preceding year=100)			
	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other	合计 Total	国有 State- owned	城镇集体 Urban Collective -owned	其他 Other
1987	13214	9654	3488	72	1459	1546	1207	1879	100.9	100.5	101.6	106.0
1988	13608	9984	3527	97	1747	1853	1426	2382	99.2	99.3	97.9	105.0
1989	13742	10108	3502	132	1935	2055	1557	2707	95.2	95.4	93.9	97.7
1990	14059	10346	3549	164	2140	2284	1681	2987	109.2	109.7	106.6	108.9
1991	14508	10664	3628	216	2340	2477	1866	3468	104.0	103.2	105.6	110.5
1992	14792	10889	3621	282	2711	2878	2109	3966	106.7	107.0	104.1	105.3
1993	14849	10920	3393	536	3371	3532	2592	4966	107.1	105.7	105.9	107.9
1994	14849	10890	3211	747	4538	4797	3245	6303	107.7	108.7	100.2	101.5
1995	15301	11261	3147	894	5348	5553	3934	7728	101.8	100.4	103.7	102.6
1996	15221	11244	3016	962	5980	6207	4312	8521	102.8	102.7	100.7	101.3
1997	15036	11044	2883	1109	6444	6679	4516	9092	104.5	104.4	101.6	103.5
1998	12696	9058	1963	1675	7446	7579	5314	9241	116.2	114.2	118.4	102.3
1999	12130	8572	1712	1846	8319	8443	5758	10142	113.2	112.9	109.8	111.2
2000	11612	8102	1499	2011	9333	9441	6241	11238	111.3	110.9	107.5	109.9
2001	11166	7640	1291	2235	10834	11045	6851	12437	115.3	116.2	109.0	109.9
2002	10985	7163	1122	2700	12373	12701	7636	13486	115.4	116.2	112.6	109.5
2003	10970	6876	1000	3094	13969	14358	8627	14843	111.9	112.0	112.0	109.1
2004	11099	6710	897	3492	15920	16445	9723	16519	110.3	110.9	109.1	107.7
2005	11404	6488	810	4106	18200	18978	11176	18362	112.5	113.6	113.1	109.4
2006	11713	6430	764	4519	20856	21706	12866	21004	112.9	112.7	113.4	112.7
2007	12024	6424	718	4882	24721	26100	15444	24271	113.4	115.0	114.8	110.6
2008	12193	6447	662	5084	28898	30287	18103	28552	110.7	109.8	111.0	111.4
2009	12573	6420	618	5535	32244	34130	20607	31350	112.6	113.7	114.8	110.8
2010	13052	6516	597	5938	36539	38359	24010	35801	109.8	108.9	112.9	110.7
2011	14413	6704	603	7106	41799	43483	28791	41323	108.6	107.7	113.9	109.6
2012	15236	6839	590	7808	46769	48357	33784	46360	109.0	108.3	114.3	109.2
2013	18108	6365	566	11177	51483	52657	38905	51453	107.3	106.1	112.3	108.2

注: 1. 本表数据不含私营单位。

2. 1994年及以前数据为职工人数和平均工资。

3. 2013年就业人员数变动较大, 系将原属于乡镇企业的规模以上法人单位纳入劳动工资统计范围所致。

a) Data in this table do not include private enterprises.

b) Data before 1994 were data of staff and workers and average wages.

c) Number of employees in 2013 changes relatively greatly, because legal persons above designated size which originally belonged to township and village enterprises were included in labor and wages statistics.



表7 国内生产总值
Gross Domestic Product

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	国民 总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产 总 值 Gross Domestic Product	国内生产 总 值							人均国内 生产总值 (元/人) Per- Capita GDP (yuan/person)
			第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	工 业 Industry	建筑 业 Construc- tion	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运 输、 仓储和 邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	#批 发和零 售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade	
1952	679.0	679.0	346.0	141.8	119.8	22.0	191.2	29.0	70.1	119
1953	824.2	824.2	381.4	192.5	163.5	29.0	250.3	35.0	102.4	142
1954	859.4	859.4	395.5	211.7	184.7	27.0	252.2	38.0	106.6	144
1955	910.8	910.8	424.8	222.2	191.2	31.0	263.8	39.0	104.9	150
1956	1029.0	1029.0	447.9	280.7	224.7	56.0	300.4	46.0	115.3	166
1957	1069.3	1069.3	433.9	317.0	271.0	46.0	318.4	49.0	116.1	168
1958	1308.2	1308.2	449.9	483.5	414.5	69.0	374.8	71.0	120.9	200
1959	1440.4	1440.4	387.2	615.5	538.5	77.0	437.6	94.0	129.3	216
1960	1457.5	1457.5	343.8	648.2	568.2	80.0	465.5	104.0	120.3	218
1961	1220.9	1220.9	445.1	388.9	362.1	26.8	387.0	69.2	96.4	185
1962	1151.2	1151.2	457.2	359.3	325.4	33.9	334.8	57.4	67.6	173
1963	1236.4	1236.4	502.0	407.6	365.6	42.0	326.8	55.0	64.5	181
1964	1455.5	1455.5	564.0	513.5	461.1	52.4	378.0	58.4	81.7	208
1965	1717.2	1717.2	656.9	602.2	546.5	55.7	458.1	77.4	104.6	240
1966	1873.1	1873.1	708.5	709.5	648.6	60.9	455.1	85.1	132.1	255
1967	1780.3	1780.3	720.6	602.8	544.9	57.9	456.9	72.3	138.6	236
1968	1730.2	1730.2	732.8	537.3	490.3	47.0	460.0	70.5	126.1	223
1969	1945.8	1945.8	742.8	689.1	626.1	63.0	513.9	84.9	149.0	244
1970	2261.3	2261.3	800.4	912.2	828.1	84.1	548.7	100.2	162.8	276
1971	2435.3	2435.3	833.7	1022.8	926.6	96.2	578.7	108.4	162.5	290
1972	2530.2	2530.2	834.8	1084.2	989.9	94.3	611.2	122.9	176.6	294
1973	2733.4	2733.4	915.6	1173.0	1072.5	100.5	644.7	131.0	192.0	310
1974	2803.7	2803.7	953.7	1192.0	1083.6	108.4	658.1	132.2	188.2	311
1975	3013.1	3013.1	979.8	1370.5	1244.9	125.6	662.8	148.3	160.2	329
1976	2961.5	2961.5	975.7	1337.2	1204.6	132.6	648.6	147.1	134.4	318
1977	3221.1	3221.1	950.6	1509.1	1372.4	136.7	761.4	165.2	195.1	341
1978	3645.2	3645.2	1027.5	1745.2	1607.0	138.2	872.5	182.0	242.3	381
1979	4062.6	4062.6	1270.2	1913.5	1769.7	143.8	878.9	193.7	200.9	419
1980	4545.6	4545.6	1371.6	2192.0	1996.5	195.5	982.0	213.4	193.8	463
1981	4889.5	4891.6	1559.5	2255.5	2048.4	207.1	1076.6	220.7	231.1	492
1982	5330.5	5323.4	1777.4	2383.0	2162.3	220.7	1163.0	246.9	171.4	528
1983	5985.6	5962.7	1978.4	2646.2	2375.6	270.6	1338.1	274.9	198.7	583
1984	7243.8	7208.1	2316.1	3105.7	2789.0	316.7	1786.3	338.5	363.5	695

表7 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	国民 总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产 总 值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	工业 Industry		建筑业 Construc- tion	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	#批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade	人均国内 生产总值 (元/人) Per- Capita GDP (yuan/person)
					工 业 Industry	建 筑 业 Construc- tion					
1985	9040.7	9016.0	2564.4	3866.6	3448.7	417.9	2585.0	421.7	802.4	858	
1986	10274.4	10275.2	2788.7	4492.7	3967.0	525.7	2993.8	498.8	852.6	963	
1987	12050.6	12058.6	3233.0	5251.6	4585.8	665.8	3574.0	568.3	1059.6	1112	
1988	15036.8	15042.8	3865.4	6587.2	5777.2	810.0	4590.3	685.7	1483.4	1366	
1989	17000.9	16992.3	4265.9	7278.0	6484.0	794.0	5448.4	812.7	1536.2	1519	
1990	18718.3	18667.8	5062.0	7717.4	6858.0	859.4	5888.4	1167.0	1268.9	1644	
1991	21826.2	21781.5	5342.2	9102.2	8087.1	1015.1	7337.1	1420.3	1834.6	1893	
1992	26937.3	26923.5	5866.6	11699.5	10284.5	1415.0	9357.4	1689.0	2405.0	2311	
1993	35260.0	35333.9	6963.8	16454.4	14188.0	2266.5	11915.7	2174.0	2816.6	2998	
1994	48108.5	48197.9	9572.7	22445.4	19480.7	2964.7	16179.8	2787.9	3773.4	4044	
1995	59810.5	60793.7	12135.8	28679.5	24950.6	3728.8	19978.5	3244.3	4778.6	5046	
1996	70142.5	71176.6	14015.4	33835.0	29447.6	4387.4	23326.2	3782.2	5599.7	5846	
1997	78060.9	78973.0	14441.9	37543.0	32921.4	4621.6	26988.1	4148.6	6327.4	6420	
1998	83024.3	84402.3	14817.6	39004.2	34018.4	4985.8	30580.5	4660.9	6913.2	6796	
1999	88479.2	89677.1	14770.0	41033.6	35861.5	5172.1	33873.4	5175.2	7491.1	7159	
2000	98000.5	99214.6	14944.7	45555.9	40033.6	5522.3	38714.0	6161.0	8158.6	7858	
2001	108068.2	109655.2	15781.3	49512.3	43580.6	5931.7	44361.6	6870.3	9119.4	8622	
2002	119095.7	120332.7	16537.0	53896.8	47431.3	6465.5	49898.9	7492.9	9995.4	9398	
2003	134977.0	135822.8	17381.7	62436.3	54945.5	7490.8	56004.7	7913.2	11169.5	10542	
2004	159453.6	159878.3	21412.7	73904.3	65210.0	8694.3	64561.3	9304.4	12453.8	12336	
2005	183617.4	184937.4	22420.0	87598.1	77230.8	10367.3	74919.3	10666.2	13966.2	14185	
2006	215904.4	216314.4	24040.0	103719.5	91310.9	12408.6	88554.9	12183.0	16530.7	16500	
2007	266422.0	265810.3	28627.0	125831.4	110534.9	15296.5	111351.9	14601.0	20937.8	20169	
2008	316030.3	314045.4	33702.0	149003.4	130260.2	18743.2	131340.0	16362.5	26182.3	23708	
2009	340320.0	340902.8	35226.0	157638.8	135239.9	22398.8	148038.0	16727.1	28984.5	25608	
2010	399759.5	401512.8	40533.6	187383.2	160722.2	26661.0	173596.0	19132.2	35746.1	30015	
2011	468562.4	473104.0	47486.2	220412.8	188470.2	31942.7	205205.0	22432.8	43445.2	35198	
2012	518214.7	519470.1	52373.6	235162.0	199670.7	35491.3	231934.5	24660.0	49394.4	38459	
2013	566130.2	568845.2	56957.0	249684.4	210689.4	38995.0	262203.8	27282.9	55671.9	41908	

注: 国民总收入与国内生产总值的差额为国外净要素收入。

a) The difference between the Gross Domestic Product and the Gross National Income has been the net factor income from abroad.



表8 国内生产总值构成
Composition of Gross Domestic Product

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: %

(%)

年份 Year	国内生产 总 值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第二产业		第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	#批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade
				工 业 Industry	建 筑 业 Construction			
1952	100.0	51.0	20.9	17.6	3.2	28.2	4.3	10.3
1953	100.0	46.3	23.4	19.8	3.5	30.4	4.2	12.4
1954	100.0	46.0	24.6	21.5	3.1	29.3	4.4	12.4
1955	100.0	46.6	24.4	21.0	3.4	29.0	4.3	11.5
1956	100.0	43.5	27.3	21.8	5.4	29.2	4.5	11.2
1957	100.0	40.6	29.6	25.3	4.3	29.8	4.6	10.9
1958	100.0	34.4	37.0	31.7	5.3	28.7	5.4	9.2
1959	100.0	26.9	42.7	37.4	5.3	30.4	6.5	9.0
1960	100.0	23.6	44.5	39.0	5.5	31.9	7.1	8.3
1961	100.0	36.5	31.9	29.7	2.2	31.7	5.7	7.9
1962	100.0	39.7	31.2	28.3	2.9	29.1	5.0	5.9
1963	100.0	40.6	33.0	29.6	3.4	26.4	4.4	5.2
1964	100.0	38.7	35.3	31.7	3.6	26.0	4.0	5.6
1965	100.0	38.3	35.1	31.8	3.2	26.7	4.5	6.1
1966	100.0	37.8	37.9	34.6	3.3	24.3	4.5	7.1
1967	100.0	40.5	33.9	30.6	3.3	25.7	4.1	7.8
1968	100.0	42.4	31.1	28.3	2.7	26.6	4.1	7.3
1969	100.0	38.2	35.4	32.2	3.2	26.4	4.4	7.7
1970	100.0	35.4	40.3	36.6	3.7	24.3	4.4	7.2
1971	100.0	34.2	42.0	38.0	4.0	23.8	4.5	6.7
1972	100.0	33.0	42.8	39.1	3.7	24.2	4.9	7.0
1973	100.0	33.5	42.9	39.2	3.7	23.6	4.8	7.0
1974	100.0	34.0	42.5	38.6	3.9	23.5	4.7	6.7
1975	100.0	32.5	45.5	41.3	4.2	22.0	4.9	5.3
1976	100.0	32.9	45.2	40.7	4.5	21.9	5.0	4.5
1977	100.0	29.5	46.9	42.6	4.2	23.6	5.1	6.1
1978	100.0	28.2	47.9	44.1	3.8	23.9	5.0	6.6
1979	100.0	31.3	47.1	43.6	3.5	21.6	4.8	4.9
1980	100.0	30.2	48.2	43.9	4.3	21.6	4.7	4.3
1981	100.0	31.9	46.1	41.9	4.2	22.0	4.5	4.7
1982	100.0	33.4	44.8	40.6	4.1	21.8	4.6	3.2

表8 续表 continued

单位: %

(%)

年份 Year	国内生产总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第二产业		第三产业 Tertiary Industry	# 交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	# 批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade
				工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction			
1983	100.0	33.2	44.4	39.8	4.5	22.4	4.6	3.3
1984	100.0	32.1	43.1	38.7	4.4	24.8	4.7	5.0
1985	100.0	28.4	42.9	38.3	4.6	28.7	4.7	8.9
1986	100.0	27.1	43.7	38.6	5.1	29.1	4.9	8.3
1987	100.0	26.8	43.6	38.0	5.5	29.6	4.7	8.8
1988	100.0	25.7	43.8	38.4	5.4	30.5	4.6	9.9
1989	100.0	25.1	42.8	38.2	4.7	32.1	4.8	9.0
1990	100.0	27.1	41.3	36.7	4.6	31.5	6.3	6.8
1991	100.0	24.5	41.8	37.1	4.7	33.7	6.5	8.4
1992	100.0	21.8	43.5	38.2	5.3	34.8	6.3	8.9
1993	100.0	19.7	46.6	40.2	6.4	33.7	6.2	8.0
1994	100.0	19.9	46.6	40.4	6.2	33.6	5.8	7.8
1995	100.0	20.0	47.2	41.0	6.1	32.9	5.3	7.9
1996	100.0	19.7	47.5	41.4	6.2	32.8	5.3	7.9
1997	100.0	18.3	47.5	41.7	5.9	34.2	5.3	8.0
1998	100.0	17.6	46.2	40.3	5.9	36.2	5.5	8.2
1999	100.0	16.5	45.8	40.0	5.8	37.8	5.8	8.4
2000	100.0	15.1	45.9	40.4	5.6	39.0	6.2	8.2
2001	100.0	14.4	45.2	39.7	5.4	40.5	6.3	8.3
2002	100.0	13.7	44.8	39.4	5.4	41.5	6.2	8.3
2003	100.0	12.8	46.0	40.5	5.5	41.2	5.8	8.2
2004	100.0	13.4	46.2	40.8	5.4	40.4	5.8	7.8
2005	100.0	12.1	47.4	41.8	5.6	40.5	5.8	7.6
2006	100.0	11.1	47.9	42.2	5.7	40.9	5.6	7.6
2007	100.0	10.8	47.3	41.6	5.8	41.9	5.5	7.9
2008	100.0	10.7	47.4	41.5	6.0	41.8	5.2	8.3
2009	100.0	10.3	46.2	39.7	6.6	43.4	4.9	8.5
2010	100.0	10.1	46.7	40.0	6.6	43.2	4.8	8.9
2011	100.0	10.0	46.6	39.8	6.8	43.4	4.7	9.2
2012	100.0	10.1	45.3	38.4	6.8	44.6	4.7	9.5
2013	100.0	10.0	43.9	37.0	6.9	46.1	4.8	9.8



表9 国内生产总值指数
Indices of Gross Domestic Product

本表按不变价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年份 Year	国民总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry		第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输、仓储和邮政业 #批发和零售业 Transport, Storage and Post Wholesale and Retail Trade		人均国内生产总值 Per-Capita GDP	
				工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction		交通运输、仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade		
1953	115.6	115.6	101.9	135.8	135.7	136.4	124.9	124.1	140.0	113.1
1954	104.2	104.2	101.7	115.7	119.3	96.7	99.6	110.8	101.7	101.8
1955	106.8	106.8	107.9	107.6	106.6	113.8	104.8	102.5	98.8	104.5
1956	115.0	115.0	104.7	134.5	128.6	170.0	113.3	121.8	108.7	112.7
1957	105.1	105.1	103.1	108.0	111.4	92.9	104.7	107.2	98.4	102.4
1958	121.3	121.3	100.4	152.9	153.4	150.0	118.1	146.7	105.0	118.3
1959	108.8	108.8	84.1	125.8	129.1	105.7	115.6	131.0	106.1	106.7
1960	99.7	99.7	83.6	105.6	106.1	101.4	105.0	110.4	92.9	99.5
1961	72.7	72.7	101.4	57.9	61.0	34.6	74.2	65.0	70.3	73.4
1962	94.4	94.4	104.5	89.2	86.7	123.8	90.7	81.1	92.5	93.6
1963	110.2	110.2	111.3	114.5	113.3	125.9	104.4	98.4	109.3	107.5
1964	118.3	118.3	112.9	125.6	125.6	125.6	115.5	105.4	116.1	115.5
1965	117.0	117.0	109.7	124.2	125.8	110.6	115.8	134.5	101.2	114.3
1966	110.7	110.7	107.2	122.4	123.8	109.4	98.1	110.3	121.5	107.7
1967	94.3	94.3	101.9	85.7	84.9	95.0	100.5	86.0	105.4	91.9
1968	95.9	95.9	98.4	90.8	91.8	81.1	100.7	97.7	91.2	93.4
1969	116.9	116.9	100.8	133.1	133.0	134.5	113.4	122.7	119.5	113.7
1970	119.4	119.4	107.7	134.8	135.2	130.4	107.1	116.8	109.8	116.1
1971	107.0	107.0	101.9	112.3	112.3	112.1	105.8	108.3	99.6	104.1
1972	103.8	103.8	99.1	106.7	107.6	97.9	105.1	115.1	108.5	101.2
1973	107.9	107.9	109.0	108.3	108.8	103.4	105.5	106.3	109.2	105.4
1974	102.3	102.3	104.1	101.4	101.0	106.2	101.5	100.7	98.0	100.2
1975	108.7	108.7	102.0	115.8	116.0	113.8	104.9	111.2	99.9	106.8
1976	98.4	98.4	98.2	97.5	96.9	104.3	100.4	98.8	96.5	96.9
1977	107.6	107.6	97.8	113.3	114.4	101.7	109.6	112.4	113.4	106.2
1978	111.7	111.7	104.1	115.0	116.4	99.4	113.8	108.9	123.1	110.2
1979	107.6	107.6	106.1	108.2	108.7	102.0	107.9	108.3	108.7	106.1
1980	107.8	107.8	98.5	113.6	112.7	126.7	106.0	104.3	98.1	106.5
1981	105.2	105.2	107.0	101.9	101.7	103.2	110.4	101.9	129.5	103.9
1982	109.2	109.1	111.5	105.6	105.8	103.4	113.0	111.4	99.3	107.5
1983	111.1	110.9	108.3	110.4	109.7	117.1	115.2	109.5	121.2	109.3

表9 续表 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年份 Year	国民 总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产 总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry			第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输、 仓储和 邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post		#批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade	人均国内 生产总值 Per- Capita GDP
				工业 Industry	建筑业 Construc- tion						
1984	115.3	115.2	112.9	114.5	114.9	110.9	119.3	114.9	124.7	113.7	
1985	113.2	113.5	101.8	118.6	118.2	122.2	118.2	113.8	133.5	111.9	
1986	108.5	108.8	103.3	110.2	109.6	115.9	112.0	113.9	109.4	107.2	
1987	111.5	111.6	104.7	113.7	113.2	117.9	114.4	109.6	114.7	109.8	
1988	111.3	111.3	102.5	114.5	115.3	108.0	113.2	112.5	111.8	109.5	
1989	104.2	104.1	103.1	103.8	105.1	91.6	105.4	104.2	89.3	102.5	
1990	104.1	103.8	107.3	103.2	103.4	101.2	102.3	108.3	94.7	102.3	
1991	109.1	109.2	102.4	113.9	114.4	109.6	108.9	110.6	105.2	107.7	
1992	114.1	114.2	104.7	121.2	121.2	121.0	112.4	110.1	110.5	112.8	
1993	113.7	114.0	104.7	119.9	120.1	118.0	112.2	112.5	108.6	112.7	
1994	113.1	113.1	104.0	118.4	118.9	113.7	111.1	108.5	108.2	111.8	
1995	109.3	110.9	105.0	113.9	114.0	112.4	109.8	111.0	108.2	109.7	
1996	110.2	110.0	105.1	112.1	112.5	108.5	109.4	111.0	107.6	108.9	
1997	109.6	109.3	103.5	110.5	111.3	102.6	110.7	109.2	108.8	108.2	
1998	107.3	107.8	103.5	108.9	108.9	109.0	108.4	110.6	106.5	106.8	
1999	107.9	107.6	102.8	108.1	108.5	104.3	109.3	112.2	108.7	106.7	
2000	108.6	108.4	102.4	109.4	109.8	105.7	109.7	108.6	109.4	107.6	
2001	108.1	108.3	102.8	108.4	108.7	106.8	110.3	108.8	109.1	107.5	
2002	109.5	109.1	102.9	109.8	110.0	108.8	110.4	107.1	108.8	108.4	
2003	110.5	110.0	102.5	112.7	112.8	112.1	109.5	106.1	109.9	109.3	
2004	110.5	110.1	106.3	111.1	111.5	108.1	110.1	114.5	106.6	109.4	
2005	110.8	111.3	105.2	112.1	111.6	116.0	112.2	111.2	113.0	110.7	
2006	113.3	112.7	105.0	113.4	112.9	117.2	114.1	110.0	119.5	112.0	
2007	114.6	114.2	103.7	115.1	114.9	116.2	116.0	111.8	120.2	113.6	
2008	110.1	109.6	105.4	109.9	109.9	109.5	110.4	107.3	115.9	109.1	
2009	108.3	109.2	104.2	109.9	108.7	118.6	109.6	104.2	112.1	108.7	
2010	110.2	110.4	104.3	112.3	112.1	113.5	109.8	109.8	114.3	109.9	
2011	108.7	109.3	104.3	110.3	110.4	109.7	109.4	109.9	112.6	108.8	
2012	108.4	107.7	104.5	107.9	107.7	109.3	108.1	106.8	110.4	107.1	
2013	107.4	107.7	104.0	107.8	107.6	109.5	108.3	107.2	110.3	107.1	



表10 国内生产总值指数
Indices of Gross Domestic Product

本表按不变价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

(1952年=100)

(year of 1952=100)

年份 Year	国民 总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产 总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry		第三产业 Tertiary Industry			人均国内 生产总值 Per- Capita GDP	
				工业 Industry	建筑业 Construc- tion	#交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	#批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade			
1952	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1953	115.6	115.6	101.9	135.8	135.7	136.4	124.9	124.1	140.0	113.1
1954	120.5	120.5	103.6	157.1	161.9	131.8	124.4	137.6	142.5	115.1
1955	128.7	128.7	111.8	169.0	172.6	150.0	130.4	141.0	140.7	120.3
1956	148.1	148.1	117.0	227.3	222.0	255.0	147.7	171.7	153.0	135.6
1957	155.6	155.6	120.6	245.5	247.2	236.8	154.6	184.1	150.6	138.9
1958	188.6	188.6	121.1	375.4	379.2	355.2	182.6	270.2	158.2	164.3
1959	205.3	205.3	101.9	472.3	489.7	375.3	211.0	354.0	168.0	175.3
1960	204.6	204.6	85.2	498.6	519.8	380.5	221.5	390.8	156.0	174.5
1961	148.7	148.7	86.5	288.8	316.8	131.8	164.3	254.0	109.7	128.1
1962	140.4	140.4	90.4	257.8	274.7	163.2	149.0	205.9	101.5	119.9
1963	154.7	154.7	100.6	295.2	311.3	205.4	155.5	202.6	111.0	129.0
1964	182.9	182.9	113.6	370.8	391.0	257.9	179.6	213.4	128.8	149.0
1965	214.1	214.1	124.6	460.6	492.0	285.2	208.1	287.1	130.3	170.3
1966	237.1	237.1	133.6	564.0	608.9	312.0	204.1	316.8	158.3	183.4
1967	223.6	223.6	136.1	483.3	516.7	296.5	205.2	272.4	166.8	168.6
1968	214.4	214.4	134.0	438.7	474.1	240.4	206.5	266.1	152.2	157.5
1969	250.6	250.6	135.1	584.0	630.5	323.3	234.3	326.6	181.9	179.1
1970	299.3	299.3	145.5	787.3	852.5	421.6	250.9	381.4	199.7	208.1
1971	320.4	320.4	148.2	884.2	957.5	472.8	265.5	413.2	199.0	216.7
1972	332.4	332.4	146.9	943.6	1030.4	462.8	279.1	475.5	215.9	219.4
1973	358.5	358.5	160.1	1022.1	1120.9	478.4	294.3	505.5	235.7	231.3
1974	366.8	366.8	166.7	1036.4	1131.9	508.0	298.8	508.8	231.0	231.8
1975	398.7	398.7	170.1	1200.2	1312.9	578.2	313.5	565.9	230.8	247.5
1976	392.2	392.2	167.1	1170.3	1272.1	602.8	314.7	559.2	222.6	239.8
1977	422.1	422.1	163.4	1325.8	1455.5	612.9	345.0	628.3	252.5	254.5
1978	471.4	471.4	170.1	1525.2	1694.0	609.4	392.7	684.0	310.7	280.5
1979	507.1	507.1	180.6	1650.2	1840.7	621.4	423.5	740.5	337.8	297.7
1980	546.8	546.8	177.9	1874.1	2073.7	787.6	448.9	772.3	331.6	317.1
1981	575.3	575.5	190.3	1909.1	2109.7	812.5	495.7	786.8	429.4	329.4
1982	628.5	627.6	212.3	2015.3	2231.5	840.3	560.0	876.1	426.2	354.0

表10 续表 continued

年份 Year	(1952年=100) (year of 1952=100)									
	国民总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry		第三产业 Tertiary Industry			人均国内生产总值 Per-Capita GDP	
				工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction	#交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	#批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trade			
1983	698.4	695.8	229.9	2224.2	2448.4	983.7	645.0	959.3	516.8	386.8
1984	805.3	801.3	259.6	2546.2	2812.1	1090.5	769.8	1102.1	644.5	439.7
1985	911.7	909.2	264.3	3019.0	3324.2	1332.6	909.6	1254.1	860.7	492.2
1986	989.6	989.7	273.1	3327.6	3644.7	1544.1	1019.1	1428.2	942.0	527.8
1987	1103.6	1104.3	286.0	3783.3	4127.4	1820.1	1165.5	1565.4	1080.6	579.6
1988	1228.4	1228.9	293.2	4332.6	4756.9	1965.5	1318.8	1761.4	1207.8	634.6
1989	1279.5	1278.8	302.3	4495.8	4997.4	1799.5	1389.5	1835.4	1078.4	650.4
1990	1331.5	1327.9	324.4	4638.3	5164.9	1820.9	1422.0	1988.6	1021.6	665.5
1991	1452.8	1449.8	332.2	5280.9	5908.2	1995.0	1548.1	2198.5	1074.5	716.7
1992	1657.1	1656.3	347.8	6398.0	7158.9	2414.5	1740.8	2419.6	1187.5	808.8
1993	1883.6	1887.6	364.2	7669.1	8597.1	2849.1	1952.9	2723.0	1289.3	911.3
1994	2130.5	2134.5	378.7	9077.1	10223.0	3238.7	2169.5	2955.1	1394.9	1018.9
1995	2329.4	2367.7	397.7	10336.6	11658.5	3640.2	2383.0	3279.4	1509.7	1118.0
1996	2566.8	2604.6	417.9	11587.9	13116.5	3950.0	2607.6	3641.4	1625.0	1217.0
1997	2813.9	2846.8	432.6	12802.2	14601.3	4053.4	2887.0	3976.4	1767.5	1316.6
1998	3019.7	3069.8	447.7	13943.0	15900.8	4418.9	3128.8	4397.5	1882.5	1406.2
1999	3259.6	3303.7	460.2	15077.3	17255.0	4608.1	3420.7	4932.8	2046.5	1500.3
2000	3538.4	3582.2	471.3	16499.0	18943.6	4869.3	3754.1	5356.0	2239.2	1614.0
2001	3823.4	3879.6	484.5	17891.8	20586.0	5199.6	4139.2	5827.7	2442.9	1735.4
2002	4188.4	4231.9	498.5	19650.4	22638.5	5656.6	4571.4	6243.0	2658.1	1880.3
2003	4627.2	4656.2	511.0	22140.5	25525.1	6340.1	5005.9	6625.5	2922.2	2056.0
2004	5112.1	5125.8	543.2	24600.8	28463.1	6855.5	5509.3	7584.6	3114.1	2249.9
2005	5664.8	5705.5	571.6	27573.2	31758.1	7952.1	6183.1	8434.4	3519.8	2489.7
2006	6416.6	6428.8	600.2	31265.5	35847.3	9322.0	7057.2	9275.1	4204.9	2789.7
2007	7356.1	7339.2	622.7	35975.2	41191.0	10830.9	8185.3	10369.7	5055.0	3168.2
2008	8097.2	8046.3	656.1	39528.6	45281.4	11860.0	9036.8	11129.2	5856.2	3455.7
2009	8772.7	8787.7	683.6	43457.9	49234.8	14060.7	9901.0	11594.0	6565.0	3755.4
2010	9663.4	9705.8	712.8	48781.6	55174.4	15954.5	10866.6	12729.2	7503.3	4127.8
2011	10506.6	10608.4	743.1	53798.6	60900.9	17504.7	11889.8	13985.6	8449.4	4490.1
2012	11392.6	11420.2	776.9	58057.5	65580.3	19137.4	12847.6	14937.8	9329.0	4810.2
2013	12237.6	12296.3	808.0	62612.8	70539.6	20963.8	13910.3	16016.9	10293.9	5153.7



表11 支出法国内生产总值
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	支出法国内 生产总值 Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	最终消费 支出 Final Consumption Expenditure			资本形成 总额 Gross Capital Formation			货物和服 务净出口 Net Export of Goods and Services
		居民消费 支出 Household Consumption Expenditure	政府消费 支出 Government Consumption Expenditure	固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货变动 Changes in Inventories			
1952	692.2	546.3	453.0	93.3	153.7	80.7	73.0	-7.8
1953	834.3	644.4	529.2	115.2	198.3	115.3	83.0	-8.4
1954	878.3	654.1	550.0	104.1	226.9	140.9	86.0	-2.7
1955	934.9	722.3	602.6	119.7	221.5	145.5	76.0	-8.9
1956	1034.2	772.6	646.8	125.8	257.6	219.6	38.0	4.0
1957	1101.9	816.4	686.6	129.8	280.0	187.0	93.0	5.5
1958	1291.2	852.6	724.0	128.6	432.0	333.0	99.0	6.6
1959	1451.3	821.5	691.2	130.3	621.7	435.7	186.0	8.1
1960	1508.0	932.6	741.7	190.9	575.0	473.0	102.0	0.4
1961	1275.2	995.1	816.7	178.4	274.6	227.6	47.0	5.5
1962	1176.4	985.7	838.7	147.0	178.1	175.1	3.0	12.6
1963	1293.1	1014.3	844.2	170.1	265.3	215.3	50.0	13.5
1964	1441.8	1078.6	889.6	189.0	350.3	290.3	60.0	12.9
1965	1629.2	1158.6	951.5	207.1	462.1	350.1	112.0	8.5
1966	1827.3	1251.3	1021.1	230.2	569.8	406.8	163.0	6.2
1967	1707.7	1275.7	1081.5	194.2	425.7	323.7	102.0	6.3
1968	1708.7	1269.1	1076.6	192.5	432.2	300.2	132.0	7.4
1969	1857.7	1359.4	1127.7	231.7	485.9	406.9	79.0	12.4
1970	2207.0	1459.7	1206.8	252.9	744.9	545.9	199.0	2.4
1971	2392.5	1557.9	1262.0	295.9	819.0	603.0	216.0	15.6
1972	2453.8	1644.3	1334.2	310.1	791.1	622.1	169.0	18.4
1973	2669.6	1751.3	1432.5	318.8	903.5	664.5	239.0	14.8
1974	2738.7	1809.6	1467.0	342.6	936.1	748.1	188.0	-7.0
1975	2950.4	1887.4	1528.5	358.9	1062.3	880.3	182.0	0.7
1976	2968.3	1969.5	1588.5	381.0	990.1	865.1	125.0	8.7
1977	3166.0	2057.8	1647.8	410.0	1098.1	911.1	187.0	10.1
1978	3605.6	2239.1	1759.1	480.0	1377.9	1073.9	304	-11.4
1979	4092.6	2633.7	2011.5	622.2	1478.9	1153.1	325.8	-20
1980	4592.9	3007.9	2331.2	676.7	1599.7	1322.4	277.3	-14.7
1981	5008.8	3361.5	2627.9	733.6	1630.2	1339.3	290.9	17.1
1982	5590.0	3714.8	2902.9	811.9	1784.2	1503.2	281.0	91.0

表11 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	支出法国内 生产总值 Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	最终消费 支出 Final Consumption Expenditure			资本形成 总额 Gross Capital Formation	固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货变动 Changes in Inventories	货物和服 务净出口 Net Export of Goods and Services
		居民消费 支出 Household Consumption Expenditure	政府消费 支出 Government Consumption Expenditure					
1983	6216.2	4126.4	3231.1	895.3	2039.0	1723.3	315.7	50.8
1984	7362.7	4846.3	3742.0	1104.3	2515.1	2147.0	368.1	1.3
1985	9076.7	5986.3	4687.4	1298.9	3457.5	2672.0	785.5	-367.1
1986	10508.5	6821.8	5302.1	1519.7	3941.9	3139.7	802.2	-255.2
1987	12277.4	7804.6	6126.1	1678.5	4462.0	3798.7	663.3	10.8
1988	15388.6	9839.5	7868.1	1971.4	5700.2	4701.9	998.3	-151.1
1989	17311.3	11164.2	8812.6	2351.6	6332.7	4419.4	1913.3	-185.6
1990	19347.8	12090.5	9450.9	2639.6	6747.0	4827.8	1919.2	510.3
1991	22577.4	14091.9	10730.6	3361.3	7868.0	6070.3	1797.7	617.5
1992	27565.2	17203.3	13000.1	4203.2	10086.3	8513.7	1572.6	275.6
1993	36938.1	21899.9	16412.1	5487.8	15717.7	13309.2	2408.5	-679.5
1994	50217.4	29242.2	21844.2	7398.0	20341.1	17312.7	3028.4	634.1
1995	63216.9	36748.2	28369.7	8378.5	25470.1	20885.0	4585.1	998.6
1996	74163.6	43919.5	33955.9	9963.6	28784.9	24048.1	4736.8	1459.2
1997	81658.5	48140.6	36921.5	11219.1	29968.0	25965.0	4003.0	3549.9
1998	86531.6	51588.2	39229.3	12358.9	31314.2	28569.0	2745.2	3629.2
1999	91125.0	55636.9	41920.4	13716.5	32951.5	30527.3	2424.2	2536.6
2000	98749.0	61516.0	45854.6	15661.4	34842.8	33844.4	998.4	2390.2
2001	109028.0	66933.9	49435.9	17498.0	39769.4	37754.5	2014.9	2324.7
2002	120475.6	71816.5	53056.6	18759.9	45565.0	43632.1	1932.9	3094.1
2003	136613.4	77685.5	57649.8	20035.7	55963.0	53490.7	2472.3	2964.9
2004	160956.6	87552.6	65218.5	22334.1	69168.4	65117.7	4050.7	4235.6
2005	187423.4	99357.5	72958.7	26398.8	77856.8	74232.9	3624.0	10209.1
2006	222712.5	113103.8	82575.5	30528.4	92954.1	87954.1	5000.0	16654.6
2007	266599.2	132232.9	96332.5	35900.4	110943.2	103948.6	6994.6	23423.1
2008	315974.6	153422.5	111670.4	41752.1	138325.3	128084.4	10240.9	24226.8
2009	348775.1	169274.8	123584.6	45690.2	164463.2	156679.8	7783.4	15037.0
2010	402816.5	194115.0	140758.6	53356.3	193603.9	183615.2	9988.7	15097.6
2011	472619.2	232111.5	168956.6	63154.9	228344.3	215682.0	12662.3	12163.3
2012	529399.2	261993.6	190584.6	71409.0	252773.2	241756.8	11016.4	14632.4
2013	586673.0	292165.6	212187.5	79978.1	280356.1	269075.4	11280.7	14151.3

注: 支出法国内生产总值不等于国内生产总值是由于计算误差的影响。

a) The gross domestic production by expenditure approach is not equal to gross domestic product due to statistical discrepancies.



表12 全国居民消费水平及指数
Household Consumption and Its Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按不变价格计算。

Absolute figures in this table are calculated at current prices, while indices are calculated at constant prices.

年份 Year	绝对数(元) Value (yuan)			指数(上年=100) Index (preceding year=100)			指数(1952=100) Index(1952=100)		
	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households
1952	80	65	154				100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	91	72	188	107.5	102.8	115.1	107.5	102.8	115.1
1954	92	73	191	100.6	101.2	100.7	108.1	104.0	115.9
1955	99	80	198	106.8	108.7	103.7	115.5	113.1	120.2
1956	104	81	212	105.0	101.3	107.0	121.3	114.6	128.6
1957	108	82	222	102.7	102.0	102.4	124.5	116.8	131.7
1958	111	86	212	101.6	102.5	95.8	126.5	119.8	126.2
1959	104	70	224	91.7	80.8	100.8	116.0	96.8	127.2
1960	111	73	236	94.7	95.5	89.4	109.9	92.4	113.7
1961	124	87	248	93.7	101.3	87.2	103.0	93.6	99.1
1962	126	93	248	103.7	106.9	102.8	106.8	100.1	101.9
1963	124	94	240	109.4	107.5	116.3	116.8	107.6	118.5
1964	127	99	253	105.6	105.8	111.3	123.4	113.8	131.9
1965	133	104	259	109.8	110.0	109.3	135.4	125.2	144.2
1966	139	111	262	103.1	104.1	101.6	139.6	130.3	146.5
1967	143	115	268	103.3	104.2	102.4	144.2	135.8	150.0
1968	139	111	266	96.8	95.9	99.1	139.6	130.2	148.7
1969	142	113	272	102.7	103.0	102.9	143.4	134.2	153.0
1970	147	119	281	104.0	104.8	103.5	149.1	140.6	158.3
1971	150	121	287	101.3	101.2	102.2	151.1	142.3	161.8
1972	155	121	315	102.8	99.7	109.4	155.3	141.9	177.0
1973	162	128	325	104.7	105.4	103.3	162.6	149.5	182.9
1974	163	128	334	99.9	99.1	102.2	162.4	148.2	186.9
1975	167	130	349	102.2	101.5	103.9	166.0	150.4	194.2
1976	171	131	365	102.1	100.7	104.6	169.5	151.4	203.1
1977	175	130	390	101.3	99.8	103.7	171.7	151.1	210.6
1978	184	138	405	104.1	104.3	103.3	178.7	157.6	217.6
1979	208	159	425	106.9	106.5	102.8	191.0	167.8	223.7
1980	238	178	489	109.0	108.4	107.2	208.2	181.9	239.8
1981	264	201	521	108.3	109.8	104.0	225.5	199.8	249.4
1982	288	223	536	106.8	109.1	100.7	240.8	218.0	251.1

表12 续表 continued

年份 Year	绝对数(元) Value (yuan)			指数(上年=100) Index (preceding year=100)			指数(1952=100) Index(1952=100)		
	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households	全国居民 All Households	农村居民 Rural Households	城镇居民 Urban Households
1983	316	250	558	108.1	110.6	102.1	260.3	241.1	256.4
1984	361	287	618	112.0	112.9	107.9	291.6	272.2	276.7
1985	446	349	765	113.5	113.3	111.1	331.0	308.3	307.4
1986	497	378	872	104.7	102.3	106.7	346.5	315.4	328.0
1987	565	421	998	106.0	104.9	105.6	367.3	330.9	346.3
1988	714	509	1311	107.8	105.2	109.7	395.9	348.1	379.9
1989	788	549	1466	99.8	98.3	100.7	395.2	342.2	382.6
1990	833	560	1596	103.7	99.2	108.5	409.8	339.4	415.1
1991	932	602	1840	108.6	105.4	110.7	445.0	357.8	459.5
1992	1116	688	2262	113.3	108.5	116.1	504.2	388.2	533.5
1993	1393	805	2924	108.4	104.3	110.4	546.6	404.9	589.0
1994	1833	1038	3852	104.6	103.1	104.4	571.7	417.4	614.9
1995	2355	1313	4931	107.8	106.8	107.2	616.3	445.8	659.2
1996	2789	1626	5532	109.4	114.5	103.4	674.2	510.5	681.6
1997	3002	1722	5823	104.5	103.1	102.2	704.6	526.3	696.6
1998	3159	1730	6109	105.9	101.2	105.9	746.1	532.6	737.7
1999	3346	1766	6405	108.3	105.1	107.0	808.1	559.8	789.3
2000	3632	1860	6850	108.6	104.5	107.8	877.6	585.0	850.9
2001	3887	1969	7161	106.1	104.5	103.9	930.0	611.6	882.8
2002	4144	2062	7486	107.0	105.2	104.9	995.0	643.2	926.0
2003	4475	2103	8060	107.1	100.3	107.0	1065.2	645.4	991.1
2004	5032	2319	8912	108.1	104.2	106.9	1151.5	672.7	1059.6
2005	5596	2657	9593	108.2	110.8	105.0	1245.9	745.3	1112.2
2006	6299	2950	10618	109.8	108.2	108.0	1367.7	806.5	1201.0
2007	7310	3347	12130	110.9	106.9	109.7	1516.7	861.9	1317.2
2008	8430	3901	13653	109.0	108.5	106.9	1653.1	935.5	1407.7
2009	9283	4163	14904	110.3	107.7	109.1	1823.8	1007.7	1535.2
2010	10522	4700	16546	108.2	108.0	105.9	1973.8	1088.1	1626.0
2011	12570	5870	19108	110.3	112.6	107.3	2176.7	1225.4	1745.5
2012	14110	6632	21035	109.4	109.3	107.5	2381.4	1339.2	1876.4
2013	15632	7409	22880	108.0	108.7	106.1	2571.3	1455.1	1990.0



表13 全社会固定资产投资
Total Investment in Fixed Assets

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	全社会 固定资产 投资总额 Total Investment	城镇 Urban	# 房地产 Real Estate Development	农村 Rural	比上年 增长 (%) Increase over Preceding Year(%)
1981	961.00	711.10		249.90	5.5
1982	1230.40	900.50		329.90	28.0
1983	1430.10	1014.40		415.70	16.2
1984	1832.90	1279.00		553.90	28.2
1985	2543.20	1865.50		677.70	38.8
1986	3120.60	2300.40	101.00	820.20	22.7
1987	3791.70	2730.60	149.90	1061.10	21.5
1988	4753.80	3431.90	257.20	1321.90	25.4
1989	4410.40	3134.00	272.70	1276.40	-7.2
1990	4517.00	3274.40	253.30	1242.60	2.4
1991	5594.50	4057.90	336.20	1536.60	23.9
1992	8080.10	6079.70	731.20	2000.40	44.4
1993	13072.30	10303.40	1937.50	2768.90	61.8
1994	17042.10	13534.30	2554.10	3507.80	30.4
1995	20019.30	15643.70	3149.02	4375.60	17.5
1996	(22974.00)	(17627.70)	(3216.40)	(5346.30)	14.8
	22913.50	17567.20	3216.40	5346.30	
1997	24941.10	19194.20	3178.37	5746.90	8.8
1998	28406.20	22491.40	3614.23	5914.80	13.9
1999	29854.70	23732.00	4103.20	6122.70	5.1
2000	32917.73	26221.80	4984.10	6695.90	10.3
2001	37213.49	30001.20	6344.11	7212.30	13.0
2002	43499.91	35488.80	7790.92	8011.10	16.9
2003	55566.61	45811.70	10153.80	9754.90	27.7
2004	70477.44	59028.19	13158.25	11449.25	26.6

表13 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	全社会 固定资产 投资总额 Total Investment	城镇 Urban		农村 Rural	比上年 增长 (%) Increase over Preceding Year(%)
			#房地产 Real Estate Development		
2005	88773.62	75095.10	15909.20	13678.51	26.0
2006	109998.20	93368.70	19422.90	16629.50	23.9
2007	137323.94	117464.47	25288.84	19859.47	24.8
2008	172828.40	148738.30	31203.19	24090.10	25.9
2009	224598.77	193920.39	36241.81	30678.38	30.0
2010	(278121.9)	(241430.9)	(48259.4)	(36691.0)	23.8
	251683.77	243797.79	48259.40	7885.97	
2011	311485.13	302396.06	61796.89	9089.07	23.8
2012	374694.74	364854.15	71803.79	9840.59	20.3
2013	446294.09	435747.43	86013.38	10546.66	19.1

注: 1. 1995-1996年, 除房地产投资、农村集体投资、个人投资以外, 投资统计的起点为5万元; 自1997年起, 除房地产投资、农村集体投资、个人投资以外, 投资统计的起点由5万元提高到50万元; 自2011年起, 除房地产投资、农村个人投资外, 固定资产投资统计的起点由50万元提高至500万元; 城镇固定资产投资数据发布口径改为固定资产投资(不含农户), 固定资产投资(不含农户)等于原口径的城镇固定资产投资加上农村企事业单位的项目投资。同时农村固定资产投资口径改变为农村住户口径, 不包含农村企事业单位的项目投资。

2. 为便于比较, 对1996年、2010年的相应数据作了调整, 这两年数据中括号内为原口径数, 未加括号的为调整后的新口径数。新口径数据中, 1996年为50万元起点以上数; 2010年为500万元起点以上数, 同时其中的城镇固定资产投资数据发布口径改为固定资产投资(不含农户)。

3. 增长速度未扣除价格因素。

4. 受经济普查影响, 2004年投资额与上年有不可比因素, 增长速度按可比口径计算。

a) From 1995 to 1996, statistical points of investment were 50 000 yuan, except real estate investment, rural collective investment, private investment; Since 1997, statistical points of investment rose to 500 000 yuan, except real estate investment, rural collective investment, private investment; Since 2011, statistical points of investment rose to 5 million yuan, except real estate investment, rural private investment; Statistical coverage of urban fixed assets investment changed to fixed assets investment (except rural households), which equals to original urban fixed assets investment plus projects investment of rural enterprises. And coverage of rural fixed assets investment changed to rural households investment, not including projects investment of rural enterprises.

b) For comparison, data of 1996 and 2010 was adjusted accordingly, data in brackets were original data, data without brackets were new coverage. Of new coverage, statistical points of 1996 were 500 000 yuan; of 2010 were 5 million yuan, and coverage of urban fixed assets investment changed to fixed assets investment(except rural households).

c) Growth rate are calculated without removing the factor of price.

d) As National Economic Census, investment in 2004 was not comparable with preceding year, growth rate was calculated at comparable coverage.



表14 按资金来源分全社会固定资产投资和房屋建筑面积

Total Investment in Fixed Assets by Source of Funds and Floor Space of Buildings

年份 Year	按资金来源分 (亿元) By Source of Funds (100 million yuan)				房屋建筑面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings (10 000 sq.m)			
	国家预算内 资金 State Budgetary Appropriation	国内贷款 Domestic Loans	利用外资 Foreign Investment	自 筹 和 其他资金 Fundraising and Others	施工面积 Floor Space of Under Construction	#住宅 Residential Buildings	竣工面积 Floor Space of Completed	#住宅 Residential Buildings
1981	269.76	122.00	36.36	532.89			86325.00	69444.00
1982	279.26	176.12	60.51	714.51	109510.30		90289.00	71459.00
1983	339.71	175.50	66.55	848.30	129187.90		111610.00	86540.00
1984	421.00	258.47	70.66	1082.74	126407.20		106587.00	75820.00
1985	407.80	510.27	91.48	1533.64	148858.90		122084.00	90972.00
1986	455.62	658.46	137.31	1869.19	188183.70		154621.00	120516.00
1987	496.64	871.98	181.97	2241.11	174597.30		145425.00	110641.00
1988	431.96	977.84	275.31	2968.69	168951.00		140190.00	108418.00
1989	366.05	762.98	291.08	2990.28	131788.00		110557.00	87267.00
1990	393.03	885.45	284.61	2954.41	137171.00		107952.00	86425.00
1991	380.43	1314.73	318.89	3580.44	152813.08		120093.00	94685.00
1992	347.46	2214.03	468.66	5049.95	172173.10		116153.00	85880.00
1993	483.67	3071.99	954.28	8562.36	183449.00	98844.00	124949.00	78965.00
1994	529.57	3997.64	1768.95	11530.96	200830.00	126486.00	136550.00	97510.00
1995	621.05	4198.73	2295.89	13409.19	215084.62	140451.91	145600.12	107433.09
1996	(629.72)	(4576.53)	(2747.41)	(15465.35)	(236308.48)	(155849.32)	(162849.30)	(122204.48)
	625.88	4573.69	2746.60	15412.40	235258.57	155508.90	161965.70	121913.40
1997	696.74	4782.55	2683.89	17096.49	230490.98	149658.07	166057.13	121100.96
1998	1197.39	5542.89	2617.03	19359.61	245755.73	167600.83	170904.75	127571.61
1999	1852.14	5725.93	2006.78	20169.80	263294.25	181236.44	187357.07	139305.93
2000	2109.45	6727.27	1696.30	22577.40	265293.53	180634.32	181974.44	134528.83
2001	2546.42	7239.79	1730.73	26470.04	276025.40	182767.05	182437.05	130419.64
2002	3160.96	8859.07	2084.98	30941.91	304428.15	193730.96	196737.87	134002.10
2003	2687.82	12044.36	2599.35	41284.76	343741.65	205286.68	202643.73	130160.75
2004	3254.91	13788.04	3285.68	54236.30	376495.06	217580.48	207019.08	124881.12
2005	4154.29	16319.01	3978.80	70138.75	431123.04	239769.60	227588.65	132835.95
2006	4672.00	19590.47	4334.31	90360.20	462677.05	265565.31	212542.15	131408.19
2007	5857.06	23044.20	5132.69	116769.67	548542.04	315629.80	238425.31	146282.71
2008	7954.75	26443.74	5311.94	143204.86	632260.99	364354.38	260306.98	159404.62
2009	12685.73	39302.82	4623.73	193617.42	754189.40	431463.18	302116.53	184209.52
2010	(14677.79)	(47258.01)	(4986.76)	(244041.67)	(885173.43)	(492763.57)	(304306.12)	(183172.27)
	13012.75	44020.83	4703.64	224042.03	844056.90	480772.89	278564.54	174603.86
2011	14843.29	46344.51	5061.99	279734.38	1035518.88	574909.86	329073.26	197452.24
2012	18958.66	51593.50	4468.78	334654.71	1167238.42	614990.59	335503.55	195102.89
2013	22305.26	59442.04	4319.44	405545.78	1336287.60	673163.29	349895.79	193328.47

注：1993年及以后的资金来源为财政拨款数。

a) Since 1993, the source of funds refers to financial appropriation.

表15 全国房地产开发情况

Floor Space of Buildings and Real Estate Development of China

年份 Year	本年完成投资 (亿元) Investment Made This Year (100 million yuan)	本年实际到位 资金小计 (亿元) Actual Funds for Investment This Year (100 million yuan)	房屋施工 面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)	房屋竣工 面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)	商品房 销售额 (亿元) Total Sales of Commercial House (100 million yuan)	商品房 销售面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold (10 000 sq.m)	#住宅 Residential Buildings
1986							1835.0
1987					110.1	2697.2	2376.7
1988					147.2	2927.3	2549.1
1989					163.8	2855.4	2491.4
1990					201.8	2871.5	2544.6
1991					237.9	3025.5	2745.2
1992					426.6	4288.9	3812.2
1993					863.7	6687.9	6035.2
1994					1018.5	7230.4	6118.0
1995	3149.0				1257.7	7905.9	6787.0
1996	3216.4				1427.1	7900.4	6898.5
1997	3178.4	3817.1	44985.5	15819.7	1799.5	9010.2	7864.3
1998	3614.2	4414.9	50770.1	17566.6	2513.3	12185.3	10827.1
1999	4103.2	4795.9	56857.6	21410.8	2987.9	14556.5	12997.9
2000	4984.1	5997.6	65896.9	25104.9	3935.4	18637.1	16570.3
2001	6344.1	7696.4	79411.7	29867.4	4862.8	22411.9	19938.8
2002	7790.9	9750.0	94104.0	34975.8	6032.3	26808.3	23702.3
2003	10153.8	13196.9	117526.0	41464.1	7955.7	33717.6	29778.9
2004	13158.3	17168.8	140451.4	42464.9	10375.7	38231.6	33819.9
2005	15909.2	21397.8	166053.3	53417.0	17576.1	55486.2	49587.8
2006	19422.9	27135.6	194786.4	55830.9	20826.0	61857.1	55422.9
2007	25288.8	37478.0	236318.2	60606.7	29889.1	77354.7	70135.9
2008	31203.2	39619.4	283266.2	66544.8	25068.2	65969.8	59280.4
2009	36241.8	57799.0	320368.2	72677.4	44355.2	94755.0	86184.9
2010	48259.4	72944.0	405356.4	78743.9	52721.2	104764.7	93376.6
2011	61796.9	85688.7	506775.5	92619.9	58588.9	109366.7	96528.4
2012	71803.8	96536.8	573417.5	99425.0	64455.8	111303.6	98467.5
2013	86013.4	122122.5	665571.9	101435.0	81428.3	130550.6	115722.7



表16 国家财政收支总额及增长速度
Government Revenue and Expenditure and Their Increase Rates

年份 Year	财政收入 (亿元) Government Revenue (100 million yuan)	财政支出 (亿元) Government Expenditure (100 million yuan)	收支差额 (亿元) Balance (100 million yuan)	增长速度 (%) Increase Rates(%)		财政收入占国内 生产总值的比重(%) Percentage of Government Revenue to GDP (%)
				财政收入 Government Revenue	财政支出 Government Expenditure	
1950	62.17	68.05	-5.88			
1951	124.96	122.07	2.89	101.0	79.4	
1952	173.94	172.07	1.87	39.2	41.0	25.6
1953	213.24	219.21	-5.97	22.6	27.4	25.9
1954	245.17	244.11	1.06	15.0	11.4	28.5
1955	249.27	262.73	-13.46	1.7	7.6	27.4
1956	280.19	298.52	-18.33	12.4	13.6	27.3
1957	303.20	295.95	7.25	8.2	-0.9	28.4
1958	379.62	400.36	-20.74	25.2	35.3	29.0
1959	487.12	543.17	-56.05	28.3	35.7	33.9
1960	572.29	643.68	-71.39	17.5	18.5	39.3
1961	356.06	356.09	-0.03	-37.8	-44.7	29.2
1962	313.55	294.88	18.67	-11.9	-17.2	27.3
1963	342.25	332.05	10.20	9.2	12.6	27.8
1964	399.54	393.79	5.75	16.7	18.6	27.5
1965	473.32	459.97	13.35	18.5	16.8	27.6
1966	558.71	537.65	21.06	18.0	16.9	29.9
1967	419.36	439.84	-20.48	-24.9	-18.2	23.6
1968	361.25	357.84	3.41	-13.9	-18.6	21.0
1969	526.76	525.86	0.90	45.8	47.0	27.2
1970	662.90	649.41	13.49	25.8	23.5	29.4
1971	744.73	732.17	12.56	12.3	12.7	30.7
1972	766.56	765.86	0.70	2.9	4.6	30.4
1973	809.67	808.78	0.89	5.6	5.6	29.8
1974	783.14	790.25	-7.11	-3.3	-2.3	28.1
1975	815.61	820.88	-5.27	4.1	3.9	27.2
1976	776.58	806.20	-29.62	-4.8	-1.8	26.4
1977	874.46	843.53	30.93	12.6	4.6	27.3
1978	1132.26	1122.09	10.17	29.5	33.0	31.1
1979	1146.38	1281.79	-135.41	1.2	14.2	28.2
1980	1159.93	1228.83	-68.90	1.2	-4.1	25.5
1981	1175.79	1138.41	37.38	1.4	-7.4	24.0
1982	1212.33	1229.98	-17.65	3.1	8.0	22.8
1983	1366.95	1409.52	-42.57	12.8	14.6	22.9
1984	1642.86	1701.02	-58.16	20.2	20.7	22.8
1985	2004.82	2004.25	0.57	22.0	17.8	22.2
1986	2122.01	2204.91	-82.90	5.8	10.0	20.7

表16 续表 continued

年份 Year	财政收入 (亿元) Government Revenue (100 million yuan)	财政支出 (亿元) Government Expenditure (100 million yuan)	收支差额 (亿元) Balance (100 million yuan)	增长速度 (%) Increase Rates(%)		财政收入占国内 生产总值的比重(%) Percentage of Government Revenue to GDP (%)
				财政收入 Government Revenue	财政支出 Government Expenditure	
				1987	2199.35	
1988	2357.24	2491.21	-133.97	7.2	10.1	15.7
1989	2664.90	2823.78	-158.88	13.1	13.3	15.7
1990	2937.10	3083.59	-146.49	10.2	9.2	15.7
1991	3149.48	3386.62	-237.14	7.2	9.8	14.5
1992	3483.37	3742.20	-258.83	10.6	10.5	12.9
1993	4348.95	4642.30	-293.35	24.8	24.1	12.3
1994	5218.10	5792.62	-574.52	20.0	24.8	10.8
1995	6242.20	6823.72	-581.52	19.6	17.8	10.3
1996	7407.99	7937.55	-529.56	18.7	16.3	10.4
1997	8651.14	9233.56	-582.42	16.8	16.3	11.0
1998	9875.95	10798.18	-922.23	14.2	16.9	11.7
1999	11444.08	13187.67	-1743.59	15.9	22.1	12.8
2000	13395.23	15886.50	-2491.27	17.0	20.5	13.5
2001	16386.04	18902.58	-2516.54	22.3	19.0	14.9
2002	18903.64	22053.15	-3149.51	15.4	16.7	15.7
2003	21715.25	24649.95	-2934.70	14.9	11.8	16.0
2004	26396.47	28486.89	-2090.42	21.6	15.6	16.5
2005	31649.29	33930.28	-2280.99	19.9	19.1	17.1
2006	38760.20	40422.73	-1662.53	22.5	19.1	17.9
2007	51321.78	49781.35	1540.43	32.4	23.2	19.3
2008	61330.35	62592.66	-1262.31	19.5	25.7	19.5
2009	68518.30	76299.93	-7781.63	11.7	21.9	20.1
2010	83101.51	89874.16	-6772.65	21.3	17.8	20.7
2011	103874.43	109247.79	-5373.36	25.0	21.6	22.0
2012	117253.52	125952.97	-8699.45	12.9	15.3	22.6
2013	129209.64	140212.10	-11002.46	10.2	11.3	22.7

注：1.在国家财政收支中，价格补贴1985年及以前冲减财政收入，1986年起列为财政支出。为了可比，本表将1985年及以前冲减财政收入的价格补贴改列在财政支出中。

2.国家财政收入中不包括国内外债务收入。从2000年起，财政支出中包括国内外债务付息支出，以下各表中涉及财政支出和中央财政支出数据的均为此口径。

- a) Government price subsidies were listed as negative revenue items in 1985 and before, but they have been listed as expenditure items in government accounts since 1986. For comparison purpose, budgetary price subsidies in 1985 and before were adjusted, and listed as expenditure items.
- b) Government revenue from both domestic and foreign borrowings are excluded in this table. Government expenditures include the payment for interest of domestic and foreign debts from 2000, and other tables which concern the government expenditure of the central government are consistent with this definition.



表17 全国各项税收
Taxes

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	合 计						
	Total	#国内增值税 Value-added Tax	#营业税 Business Tax	#国内消费税 Consumption Tax	#关 税 Tariffs	#个人所得税 Individual Income Tax	#企业所得税 Company Income Tax
1950	48.98				3.56		
1951	81.13				6.94		
1952	97.69				4.81		
1953	119.67				5.05		
1954	132.18				4.12		
1955	127.45				4.66		
1956	140.88				5.42		
1957	154.89				5.79		
1958	187.36				6.40		
1959	204.71				7.03		
1960	203.65				6.00		
1961	158.76				6.23		
1962	162.07				4.82		
1963	164.31				4.15		
1964	182.00				4.38		
1965	204.30				5.70		
1966	221.96				6.50		
1967	196.63				3.92		
1968	191.56				6.33		
1969	235.44				6.36		
1970	281.20				7.00		
1971	312.56				5.00		
1972	317.02				5.00		
1973	348.95				9.00		
1974	360.40				14.00		
1975	402.77				15.00		
1976	407.96				15.00		
1977	468.27				26.23		
1978	519.28				28.76		
1979	537.82				26.00		
1980	571.70				33.53		
1981	629.89				54.04		
1982	700.02				47.46		
1983	775.59				53.88		
1984	947.35				103.07		
1985	2040.79	147.70	211.07		205.21		696.06

表17 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	合 计						
	Total	#国内增值税 Value-added Tax	#营业税 Business Tax	#国内消费税 Consumption Tax	#关 税 Tariffs	#个人所得税 Individual Income Tax	#企业所得税 Company Income Tax
1986	2090.73	232.19	261.07		151.62		692.40
1987	2140.36	254.20	302.00		142.37		664.71
1988	2390.47	384.37	397.92		155.02		676.04
1989	2727.40	430.83	487.30		181.54		700.43
1990	2821.86	400.00	515.75		159.01		716.00
1991	2990.17	406.36	564.00		187.28		731.13
1992	3296.91	705.93	658.67		212.75		720.78
1993	4255.30	1081.48	966.09		256.47		678.60
1994	5126.88	2308.34	670.02	487.40	272.68		708.49
1995	6038.04	2602.33	865.56	541.48	291.83		878.44
1996	6909.82	2962.81	1052.57	620.23	301.84		968.48
1997	8234.04	3283.92	1324.27	678.70	319.49		963.18
1998	9262.80	3628.46	1575.08	814.93	313.04		925.54
1999	10682.58	3881.87	1668.56	820.66	562.23	413.66	811.41
2000	12581.51	4553.17	1868.78	858.29	750.48	659.64	999.63
2001	15301.38	5357.13	2064.09	929.99	840.52	995.26	2630.87
2002	17636.45	6178.39	2450.33	1046.32	704.27	1211.78	3082.79
2003	20017.31	7236.54	2844.45	1182.26	923.13	1418.03	2919.51
2004	24165.68	9017.94	3581.97	1501.90	1043.77	1737.06	3957.33
2005	28778.54	10792.11	4232.46	1633.81	1066.17	2094.91	5343.92
2006	34804.35	12784.81	5128.71	1885.69	1141.78	2453.71	7039.60
2007	45621.97	15470.23	6582.17	2206.83	1432.57	3185.58	8779.25
2008	54223.79	17996.94	7626.39	2568.27	1769.95	3722.31	11175.63
2009	59521.59	18481.22	9013.98	4761.22	1483.81	3949.35	11536.84
2010	73210.79	21093.48	11157.91	6071.55	2027.83	4837.27	12843.54
2011	89738.39	24266.63	13679.00	6936.21	2559.12	6054.11	16769.64
2012	100614.28	26415.51	15747.64	7875.58	2783.93	5820.28	19654.53
2013	110530.70	28810.13	17233.02	8231.32	2630.61	6531.53	22427.20

注: 1.2001年以前企业所得税只包括国有及集体企业所得税,从2001年起还包括除国有企业和集体企业外的其他所有制企业所得税。

2.国内增值税不包括进口产品增值税;国内消费税不包括进口产品消费税。

a) Company income tax only includes those of state-owned and collective-owned enterprises before 2001, since 2001, other ownership enterprises are also included.

b) Domestic value-added tax do not include imported production value-added tax; domestic consumption tax do not include imported production consumption tax.



表18 国家财政主要支出项目
Main Government Expenditure by Item

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	基本建设支出 Expenditure for Capital Construction	增拨企业 流动资金 Additional Appropriation for Circulat- ing Capital of Enterprises	挖潜改造资金和 科技三项费用 Innovation Funds and Science and Technology Promotion Funds	地质勘探费 Geological Prospecting Expenses	工、交、流通 部门事业费 Operating Expenses of Industrial, Transport and Commerce	支农支出 Expenditure for Supporting Agricultural Production
1950	12.50					1.99
1951	27.03					3.67
1952	46.68	18.56				2.69
1953	70.34	13.78		0.68	6.39	2.99
1954	84.28	26.30	1.82	0.75	6.91	3.98
1955	88.53	30.81	3.09	3.66	10.08	5.82
1956	139.58	10.79	2.48	5.17	10.80	7.70
1957	123.71	20.82	2.29	6.27	12.36	7.99
1958	229.38	25.66	0.83	6.90	16.25	9.34
1959	302.34	54.28	2.20	8.96	14.98	22.05
1960	354.45	67.47	2.55	10.25	19.58	33.73
1961	110.18	29.39	2.67	6.47	13.54	31.01
1962	55.65	47.78	14.65	4.79	10.29	19.29
1963	80.21	36.65	18.28	4.68	7.89	22.19
1964	123.83	23.35	20.86	6.43	12.71	20.92
1965	158.49	27.55	25.23	7.71	15.91	17.29
1966	191.04	40.28	27.54	7.95	16.40	19.11
1967	161.25	29.10	10.32	7.71	12.01	16.12
1968	117.85	12.03	5.66	6.35	6.80	12.89
1969	206.22	26.61	10.74	8.07	6.37	14.87
1970	298.36	31.23	14.78	8.76	6.58	15.91
1971	309.56	35.30	26.40	10.30	6.49	19.65
1972	309.09	42.95	25.46	11.29	7.55	25.10
1973	317.17	53.82	25.49	12.20	8.90	35.49
1974	312.83	44.76	27.20	13.09	10.09	38.23
1975	326.96	41.84	31.47	14.16	12.76	42.53
1976	311.25	45.36	34.34	15.96	13.12	46.01
1977	300.88	65.68	39.45	17.26	14.43	50.68
1978	451.92	66.60	63.24	20.15	17.79	76.95
1979	443.68	52.05	71.79	21.67	20.90	89.97
1980	346.36	36.71	80.45	22.57	22.85	82.12
1981	257.55	22.84	65.30	21.85	23.68	73.68
1982	269.12	23.63	69.02	23.05	23.83	79.88
1983	344.98	12.89	78.71	23.60	27.88	86.66
1984	454.12	9.96	111.77	26.22	30.66	95.93
1985	554.56	14.30	103.42	29.58	35.16	101.04
1986	596.08	9.94	129.85	30.60	36.56	124.30

表18 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	基本建设支出 Expenditure for Capital Construction	增拨企业流动资金 Appropriation for Circulating Capital of Enterprises	挖潜改造资金和科技三项费用 Innovation Funds and Science and Technology Promotion Funds	地质勘探费 Geological Prospecting Expenses	工、交、流部门事业费 Operating Expenses of Industrial, Transport and Commerce	支农支出 Expenditure for Supporting Agricultural Production
1987	521.64	12.06	124.93	30.29	33.13	134.16
1988	494.76	9.59	151.01	32.51	38.95	158.74
1989	481.70	12.09	146.30	33.16	45.01	197.12
1990	547.39	10.90	153.91	36.19	46.93	221.76
1991	559.62	13.08	180.81	38.34	52.41	243.55
1992	555.90	10.63	223.62	44.07	64.58	269.04
1993	591.93	18.48	421.38	49.06	76.22	323.42
1994	639.72	17.33	415.13	64.13	100.77	399.70
1995	789.22	34.80	494.45	66.32	102.76	430.22
1996	907.44	42.93	523.02	68.56	120.41	510.07
1997	1019.50	52.20	643.20	73.37	136.41	560.77
1998	1387.74	42.36	641.18	83.13	121.56	626.02
1999	2116.57	56.41	766.05	83.69	128.07	677.46
2000	2094.89	71.06	865.24	88.12	150.07	766.89
2001	2510.64	22.71	991.56	99.01	200.12	917.96
2002	3142.98	18.97	968.38	102.89	232.38	1102.70
2003	3429.30	11.95	1092.99	106.94	285.23	1134.86
2004	3437.50	12.44	1243.94	115.45	368.21	1693.79
2005	4041.34	18.17	1494.59	132.70	444.15	1792.40
2006	4390.38	16.58	1744.56	141.82	581.25	2161.35

表18 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	一般公共服务 General Public Services	国防 National Defense	教育 Education	科学技术 Science & Technology	社会保障和就业 Social Security and Employment	医疗卫生与计划生育 Public Health and Family Planning	环境保护 Environment Protection	交通运输 Transport	城乡社区事务 Community Affairs
2007	8514.24	3554.91	7122.32	1783.04	5447.16	1989.96	995.82	1915.38	3244.70
2008	9795.92	4178.76	9010.21	2129.21	6804.29	2757.04	1427.42	2354.00	4206.14
2009	9164.21	4951.10	10437.54	2744.52	7606.68	3994.19	1934.04	4647.59	5107.66
2010	9337.16	5333.37	12550.02	3250.18	9130.62	4804.18	2441.98	5488.47	5987.38
2011	10987.78	6027.91	16497.33	3828.02	11109.40	6429.51	2640.98	7497.80	7620.55
2012	12700.46	6691.92	21242.10	4452.63	12585.52	7245.11	2963.46	8196.16	9079.12
2013	13755.13	7410.62	22001.76	5084.30	14490.54	8279.90	3435.15	9348.82	11165.57

注: 1.2007年起实施《政府收支分类科目》, 本表所列财政支出项目按照支出功能分类科目重新设置。

2.2011年起, “环境保护”更名为“节能环保”; 2013年起, “医疗卫生”更名为“医疗卫生与计划生育”。

a) Since 2007, Public Income and Expenditure to Budgetary Accounting is performed, expenditure subject listed in this table was adjusted accordingly.

b) Since 2011, the indicator of Environment Protection have changed to Energy Saving and Environment Protection. Since 2013, the indicator of Public Health changed to Public Health and Family Planning.



表19 国家财政债务还本付息支出
Government Payment for the Principal and Interest of Debts

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	合 计 Total	国内债务 还本付息 Payment for the Principal and Interest of Domestic Debts	国外债务 还本付息 Payment for the Principal and Interest of Foreign Debts	归还向人民银 行借款的利息 Payment of the Interest of Loans from People's Bank	债务收入大于支出 部分增列偿债基金 Sinking Fund from the Excessive Part of the Revenue from Borrowings minus the Expenditure for Debts
1950	0.03	0.03			
1951	0.42	0.40		0.01	0.01
1952	3.92	0.58		0.23	3.11
1953	0.91	0.65		0.26	
1954	2.21	0.89		1.32	
1955	6.56	1.58		4.98	
1956	7.22	1.25		5.97	
1957	8.26	2.18		6.08	
1958	9.04	1.81		7.23	
1959	9.69	2.58		7.11	
1960	10.46	3.73		6.73	
1961	10.93	4.35		6.58	
1962	10.37	3.95		6.42	
1963	7.58	4.72		2.86	
1964	5.23	4.27		0.96	
1965	6.36	5.66		0.70	
1966	3.91	3.91			
1967	2.01	2.01			
1968	2.00	2.00			
1969					
1970					
1971					
1972	0.50	0.50			
1973	0.50	0.50			
1974	0.50	0.50			
1975					
1976					
1977					
1978					
1979					
1980	28.58		24.40		4.18
1981	62.89		57.89		5.00
1982	55.52		49.62		5.90
1983	42.47		36.56		5.91
1984	28.90		22.73		6.17
1985	39.56		32.59		6.97
1986	50.17	7.98	34.50		7.69
1987	79.83	23.18	51.96		4.69

表19 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	合 计 Total	国内债务 还本付息 Payment for the Principal and Interest of Domestic Debts	国外债务 还本付息 Payment for the Principal and Interest of Foreign Debts	归还向人民银 行借款的利息 Payment of the Interest of Loans from People's Bank	债务收入大于支出 部分增列偿债基金 Sinking Fund from the Excessive Part of the Revenue from Borrowings minus the Expenditure for Debts
1988	76.76	28.44	42.59	5.73	
1989	72.37	19.30	45.84	7.23	
1990	190.07	113.42	68.21	8.44	
1991	246.80	156.69	80.22	9.89	
1992	438.57	342.42	80.26	15.89	
1993	336.22	224.30	89.22	22.70	
1994	499.36	364.96	107.17	27.23	
1995	882.96	784.06	71.69	27.21	
1996	1355.03	1266.29	60.76	27.98	
1997	1918.37	1820.40	70.76	27.21	
1998	2352.92	2245.79	76.60	30.53	
1999	1910.53	1792.33	90.99	27.21	12.90
2000	1579.82	1552.21	27.61		3.41
2001	2007.73	1923.42	84.31		
2002	2563.13	2467.71	95.42		19.00
2003	2952.24	2876.58	75.66		3.61
2004	3671.59	3542.42	129.17		7.99
2005	3923.37	3878.51	44.86		

注: 1. 本表2000年起为债务还本支出。

2. 2006年起实行债务余额管理, 国家财政预决算不再反映债务还本支出。

a) In this table, expenditure refers to payment for the principal of debts since 2000.

b) Since 2006, balance of debts was performed, national government budgetary and final accounting do not reflect expenditure on interest and principal of debts.

表20 中央财政债务余额情况

Balance of Debts of National Government Finance

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	合 计 Total	国内债务 Domestic Debts	国外债务 Foreign Debts
2005	32614.21	31848.59	765.52
2006	35015.28	34380.24	635.02
2007	52074.65	51467.39	607.26
2008	53271.54	52799.32	472.22
2009	60237.68	59736.95	500.73
2010	67548.11	66987.97	560.14
2011	72044.51	71410.80	633.71
2012	77565.70	76747.91	817.79
2013	86746.91	85836.05	910.86



表21 全国外债余额
Balance of Foreign Debts

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年份 Year	外债余额 总计 Total	按债务类型分 By Type of Debt				按偿还期限分 By Repayment Terms	
		外国政府 贷款 Loans from Foreign Governments	国际金融 组织贷款 Loans from International Financial Institutions	国际商业 贷款 International Commercial Loans	贸易信贷 Trade Loans	长期债务 Balance of Long-term Debts	短期债务 Balance of Short-term Debts
1985	158.3					94.1	64.2
1986	214.8					167.1	47.7
1987	302.0					244.8	57.2
1988	400.0					326.9	73.1
1989	413.0					370.3	42.7
1990	525.5	83.9	62.9	291.9		457.8	67.7
1991	605.6	95.1	70.7	315.9		502.6	103.0
1992	693.2	115.0	84.2	354.8		584.7	108.5
1993	835.7	143.2	104.6	410.8		700.2	135.5
1994	928.1	195.9	129.4	473.4		823.9	104.2
1995	1065.9	220.6	148.0	526.3		946.7	119.2
1996	1162.8	221.6	167.4	569.4		1021.7	141.1
1997	1309.6	207.8	192.1	647.7		1128.2	181.4
1998	1460.4	224.1	229.5	682.2		1287.0	173.4
1999	1518.3	265.6	251.4	653.8		1366.5	151.8
2000	1457.3	246.1	263.5	947.7		1326.5	130.8
2001	2033.0	237.0	275.7	972.3	548.0	1195.3	837.7
2002	2026.3	244.2	277.0	929.1	576.0	1155.6	870.8
2003	2193.6	254.2	264.7	1051.7	623.0	1165.9	1027.7
2004	2629.9	322.1	251.0	1247.8	809.0	1242.9	1387.0
2005	2965.5	272.0	267.9	1362.6	1063.0	1249.0	1716.5
2006	3385.9	276.7	278.1	1635.1	1196.0	1393.6	1992.3
2007	3892.2	300.6	283.7	1820.9	1487.0	1535.3	2356.9
2008	3901.6	324.7	270.5	2010.3	1296.0	1638.8	2262.8
2009	4286.5	349.2	333.8	1986.5	1617.0	1693.9	2592.6
2010	5489.4	320.8	355.5	2701.1	2112.0	1732.4	3757.0
2011	6950.0	333.0	350.0	3775.0	2492.0	1941.0	5009.0
2012	7369.9	310.5	341.0	3803.4	2915.0	1960.6	5409.3
2013	8631.7	265.2	332.8	4668.7	3365.0	1865.4	6766.3

注: 2001年起外债余额增加3个月以内贸易项下的对外融资余额。

a) Foreign debts since 2001 are collected by the new standard, the figures increase the foreign loans under the item of international trade loans within 3 months than the debts before 2001.

表22 各种价格总指数
 Price Indices

(上年价格=100)

(Preceding year=100)

年份 Year	居民消费价格指数			商品零售价格指数			农业生产资料价格指数 Price Index of Agricultural Production	工业生产者出厂价格指数 Price Index of Industrial Products	工业生产者购进价格指数 Price Index for Industrial Producer	固定资产投资价格指数 Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets
	城市居民消费价格指数 Urban Areas	农村居民消费价格指数 Rural Areas	零售价格指数 Retail Price Index	城市商品零售价格指数 Urban Areas	农村商品零售价格指数 Rural Areas					
1951		112.5		112.2						
1952		102.7		99.6						
1953		105.1		103.4						
1954		101.4		102.3						
1955		100.3		101.0						
1956		99.9		100.0						
1957		102.6		101.5						
1958		98.9		100.2						
1959		100.3		100.9						
1960		102.5		103.1						
1961		116.1		116.2						
1962		103.8		103.8						
1963		94.1		94.1						
1964		96.3		96.3						
1965		98.8		97.3						
1966		98.8		99.7						
1967		99.4		99.3						
1968		100.1		100.1						
1969		101.0		98.9						
1970		100.0		99.8						
1971		99.9		99.3						
1972		100.2		99.8						
1973		100.1		100.6						
1974		100.7		100.5						
1975		100.4		100.2						
1976		100.3		100.3						
1977		102.7		102.0						
1978		100.7		100.7	102.5	100.1	99.9			
1979		101.9		102.0	101.9	102.0	100.4			
1980		107.5		106.0	108.1	104.4	101.0			
1981		102.5		102.4	102.7	102.1	101.7			
1982		102.0		101.9	102.1	101.7	101.9			
1983		102.0		101.5	101.9	101.2	103.0			
1984		102.7		102.8	102.5	103.0	108.9			



表22 续表 continued

(上年价格=100)							(Preceding year=100)			
年份 Year	居民消费价格指数		商品零售价格指数		农业生产资料价格指数 Price Index of Agricultural Production	工业生产者出厂价格指数 Producer Price Index of Industrial Products	工业生产者购进价格指数 Purchasing Price Index for Industrial Producer	固定资产投资价格指数 Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets		
	城市居民消费价格指数 Urban Areas	农村居民消费价格指数 Rural Areas	城市商品零售价格指数 Urban Areas	农村商品零售价格指数 Rural Areas						
1985	109.3	111.9	107.6	108.8	112.2	107.0	104.8	108.7		
1986	106.5	107.0	106.1	106.0	107.0	105.0	101.1	103.8	109.5	
1987	107.3	108.8	106.2	107.3	109.1	106.3	107.0	107.9	111.0	
1988	118.8	120.7	117.5	118.5	121.3	117.1	116.2	115.0	120.2	
1989	118.0	116.3	119.3	117.8	116.0	118.8	118.9	118.6	126.4	
1990	103.1	101.3	104.5	102.1	100.2	103.2	105.5	104.1	105.6	
1991	103.4	105.1	102.3	102.9	104.5	102.0	102.9	106.2	109.1	109.5
1992	106.4	108.6	104.7	105.4	107.7	103.9	103.7	106.8	111.0	115.3
1993	114.7	116.1	113.7	113.2	114.2	112.6	114.1	124.0	135.1	126.6
1994	124.1	125.0	123.4	121.7	120.9	122.9	121.6	119.5	118.2	110.4
1995	117.1	116.8	117.5	114.8	113.5	116.4	127.4	114.9	115.3	105.9
1996	108.3	108.8	107.9	106.1	105.8	106.4	108.4	102.9	103.9	104.0
1997	102.8	103.1	102.5	100.8	100.8	100.7	99.5	99.7	101.3	101.7
1998	99.2	99.4	99.0	97.4	97.4	97.6	94.5	95.9	95.8	99.8
1999	98.6	98.7	98.5	97.0	97.0	97.1	95.8	97.6	96.7	99.6
2000	100.4	100.8	99.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.1	102.8	105.1	101.1
2001	100.7	100.7	100.8	99.2	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.7	99.8	100.4
2002	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.7	98.5	99.1	100.5	97.8	97.7	100.2
2003	101.2	100.9	101.6	99.9	99.6	100.5	101.4	102.3	104.8	102.2
2004	103.9	103.3	104.8	102.8	102.1	104.2	110.6	106.1	111.4	105.6
2005	101.8	101.6	102.2	100.8	100.5	101.4	108.3	104.9	108.3	101.6
2006	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.0	100.9	101.4	101.5	103.0	106.0	101.5
2007	104.8	104.5	105.4	103.8	103.3	104.9	107.7	103.1	104.4	103.9
2008	105.9	105.6	106.5	105.9	105.5	106.7	120.3	106.9	110.5	108.9
2009	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.8	98.7	99.0	97.5	94.6	92.1	97.6
2010	103.3	103.2	103.6	103.1	102.8	103.6	102.9	105.5	109.6	103.6
2011	105.4	105.3	105.8	104.9	104.7	105.5	111.3	106.0	109.1	106.6
2012	102.6	102.7	102.5	102.0	101.9	102.2	105.6	98.3	98.2	101.1
2013	102.6	102.6	102.8	101.4	101.3	101.8	101.4	98.1	98.0	100.3

注：1.本表1985年前城市居民消费价格指数为职工生活费用价格总指数。

2.从2011年起，原工业品出厂价格指数改称为工业生产者出厂价格指数，原材料、燃料、动力购进价格指数改称为工业生产者购进价格指数。

a) Urban areas consumer price indices remain with price indices of cost of living of workers and employees before 1985.

b) The original Ex-Factory price Indices of Industrial Products since 2011 Changed its name to the Indices of Industrial Producer, price purchasing Indices of Raw Material, Fuel and power changed its name to the Purchasing Price Indices of Industrial Producer.

表23 各种价格定基指数
 Fixed-base Price Indices

年 份 Year	居民消费 价格指数	城市居民 消费 价格指数	农村居民 消费 价格指数	商品零售 价格指数	农业生产 资料价格 指 数 Price Index of Agricultural Production	工业生产者 出厂价格 指 数 Producer Price Index of Industrial Products	工业生产者 购进价格 指 数 Purchasing Price Index for Industrial Producer	固定资产 投资价格 指 数 Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets
	Consumer Price Index (1978= 100)	Urban Areas (1978= 100)	Rural Areas (1985= 100)					
1978	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0			
1979	101.9	101.9		102.0	100.4			
1980	109.5	109.5		108.1	101.4			
1981	112.2	112.2		110.7	103.1			
1982	114.4	114.4		112.8	105.1			
1983	116.7	116.7		114.5	108.3			
1984	119.9	119.9		117.7	117.9			
1985	131.1	134.2	100.0	128.1	123.6	100.0		
1986	139.6	143.6	106.1	135.8	125.0	103.8		
1987	149.8	156.2	112.7	145.7	133.8	112.0		
1988	177.9	188.5	132.4	172.7	155.5	128.8		
1989	209.9	219.2	157.9	203.4	184.9	152.8		
1990	216.4	222.0	165.1	207.7	195.1	159.0	100.0	100.0
1991	223.8	233.3	168.9	213.7	200.8	168.9	109.1	109.5
1992	238.1	253.4	176.8	225.2	208.2	180.4	121.1	126.3
1993	273.1	294.2	201.0	254.9	237.6	223.7	163.6	159.8
1994	339.0	367.8	248.0	310.2	288.9	267.3	193.4	176.5
1995	396.9	429.6	291.4	356.1	368.1	307.1	222.9	186.9
1996	429.9	467.4	314.4	377.8	399.0	316.0	231.6	194.3
1997	441.9	481.9	322.3	380.8	397.0	315.0	234.6	197.6
1998	438.4	479.0	319.1	370.9	375.2	302.1	224.7	197.3
1999	432.2	472.8	314.3	359.8	359.4	294.8	217.3	196.5
2000	434.0	476.6	314.0	354.4	356.2	303.1	228.4	198.6
2001	437.0	479.9	316.5	351.6	353.0	299.2	227.9	199.4
2002	433.5	475.1	315.2	347.0	354.8	292.6	222.7	199.8
2003	438.7	479.4	320.2	346.7	359.8	299.3	233.4	204.2
2004	455.8	495.2	335.6	356.4	397.9	317.6	260.0	215.7
2005	464.0	503.1	343.0	359.3	430.9	333.2	281.6	219.1
2006	471.0	510.6	348.1	362.9	437.4	343.2	298.5	222.4
2007	493.6	533.6	366.9	376.7	471.1	353.8	311.6	231.1
2008	522.7	563.5	390.7	398.9	566.7	378.2	344.3	251.8
2009	519.0	558.4	389.5	394.1	552.5	357.8	317.2	245.8
2010	536.1	576.3	403.5	406.3	568.5	377.5	347.7	254.6
2011	565.0	606.8	426.9	426.2	632.7	400.2	379.3	271.4
2012	579.7	623.2	437.6	434.7	668.1	393.4	372.5	274.4
2013	594.8	639.4	449.9	440.8	677.5	385.9	365.1	275.2



表24 全国城乡居民人均收支和恩格尔系数
Per Capita Annual Income, Expenditure and Engel Coefficient of
Urban and Rural Households

年份 Year	城镇居民家庭平均每人 Urban Households				农村居民家庭平均每人 Rural Households			
	可支配收入 (元) Per Capita Annual Disposable Income (yuan)	可支配收入 指数 (1978=100) Per Capita Annual Disposable Income Index (1978=100)	消费 支出 (元) Living Expenditure (yuan)	恩格尔 系数 (%) Engel Coefficient (%)	纯收入 (元) Net Income (yuan)	纯收入 指数 (1978=100) Net Income Index (1978=100)	消费 支出 (元) Living Expenditure (yuan)	恩格尔 系数 (%) Engel Coefficient (%)
1957			222.0		73.0		70.9	65.7
1964			220.7		102.3		93.6	67.1
1965					107.2		95.1	68.5
1977					117.1			
1978	343.4	100.0	311.2	57.5	133.6	100.0	116.1	67.7
1979	405.0	115.7			160.2	119.2	134.5	64.0
1980	477.6	127.0	412.4	56.9	191.3	139.0	162.2	61.8
1981	500.4	129.9	456.8	56.7	223.4	160.4	190.8	59.9
1982	535.3	136.3	471.0	58.6	270.1	192.3	220.2	60.7
1983	564.6	141.5	505.9	59.2	309.8	219.6	248.3	59.4
1984	652.1	158.7	559.4	58.0	355.3	249.5	273.8	59.2
1985	739.1	160.4	673.2	53.3	397.6	268.9	317.4	57.8
1986	900.9	182.7	799.0	52.4	423.8	277.6	357.0	56.4
1987	1002.1	186.8	884.4	53.5	462.6	292.0	398.3	55.8
1988	1180.2	182.3	1104.0	51.4	544.9	310.7	476.7	54.0
1989	1373.9	182.5	1211.0	54.5	601.5	305.7	535.4	54.8
1990	1510.2	198.1	1278.9	54.2	686.3	311.2	584.6	58.8
1991	1700.6	212.4	1453.8	53.8	708.6	317.4	619.8	57.6
1992	2026.6	232.9	1671.7	53.0	784.0	336.2	659.2	57.6
1993	2577.4	255.1	2110.8	50.3	921.6	346.9	769.7	58.1
1994	3496.2	276.8	2851.3	50.0	1221.0	364.3	1016.8	58.9
1995	4283.0	290.3	3537.6	50.1	1577.7	383.6	1310.4	58.6
1996	4838.9	301.6	3919.5	48.8	1926.1	418.1	1572.1	56.3
1997	5160.3	311.9	4185.6	46.6	2090.1	437.3	1617.2	55.1
1998	5425.1	329.9	4331.6	44.7	2162.0	456.1	1590.3	53.4
1999	5854.0	360.6	4615.9	42.1	2210.3	473.5	1577.4	52.6
2000	6280.0	383.7	4998.0	39.4	2253.4	483.4	1670.1	49.1
2001	6859.6	416.3	5309.0	38.2	2366.4	503.7	1741.1	47.7
2002	7702.8	472.1	6029.9	37.7	2475.6	527.9	1834.3	46.3
2003	8472.2	514.6	6510.9	37.1	2622.2	550.6	1943.3	45.6
2004	9421.6	554.2	7182.1	37.7	2936.4	588.0	2184.7	47.2
2005	10493.0	607.4	7942.9	36.7	3254.9	624.5	2555.4	45.5
2006	11759.5	670.7	8696.6	35.8	3587.0	670.7	2829.0	43.0
2007	13785.8	752.5	9997.5	36.3	4140.4	734.4	3223.9	43.1
2008	15780.8	815.7	11242.9	37.9	4760.6	793.2	3660.7	43.7
2009	17174.7	895.4	12264.6	36.5	5153.2	860.6	3993.5	41.0
2010	19109.4	965.2	13471.5	35.7	5919.0	954.4	4381.8	41.1
2011	21809.8	1046.3	15160.9	36.3	6977.3	1063.2	5221.1	40.4
2012	24564.7	1146.7	16674.3	36.2	7916.6	1176.9	5908.0	39.3
2013	26955.1	1227.0	18022.6	35.0	8895.9	1286.4	6625.5	37.7

注：收入指数按可比价格计算。

a) The indices in this table are calculated at constant prices.

表25 全国城乡居民住房面积和储蓄存款余额
Resident Buildings, Savings Deposit in Urban and Rural Areas

年份 Year	城市人均 住宅建筑面积 (平方米) Per Capita Building Space in City Areas (sq.m)	农村人均 住房面积 (平方米) Per Capita Living Space in Rural Area (sq.m)	城乡居民人民币 储蓄存款年底余额 (亿元) Total Outstanding Amount of Savings Deposit in Urban and Rural Areas (100 million yuan)	储蓄存款		人均储蓄 存款余额 (元) Per Capita Amount of Savings Deposit in Urban and Rural Areas (yuan)
				定期 Time Deposits	活期 Demand Deposits	
1952			8.6	4.8	3.8	1.5
1953			12.3	6.8	5.5	2.1
1954			15.9	9.8	6.1	2.6
1955			19.9	13.3	6.6	3.2
1956			26.7	15.6	11.1	4.3
1957			35.2	19.6	15.6	5.4
1958			55.2	23.9	31.3	8.4
1959			68.3	31.6	36.7	10.2
1960			66.3	37.3	29.0	10.0
1961			55.4	29.7	25.7	8.4
1962			41.1	25.6	15.5	6.1
1963			45.7	29.4	16.3	6.6
1964			55.5	37.0	18.5	7.9
1965			65.2	43.4	21.8	9.0
1966			72.3	46.9	25.4	9.7
1967			73.8	48.9	24.9	9.7
1968			78.3	50.3	28.0	10.0
1969			75.9	49.4	26.5	9.4
1970			79.5	53.8	25.7	9.6
1971			90.3	61.4	28.9	11.0
1972			105.2	69.6	35.6	12.1
1973			121.2	77.7	43.5	13.6
1974			136.4	86.7	49.7	15.0
1975			149.7	94.5	55.2	16.2
1976			159.1	100.6	58.5	17.0
1977			181.6	111.7	69.9	19.1
1978	6.7	8.1	210.6	128.9	81.7	21.9
1979	6.9	8.4	281.0	166.4	114.6	28.8
1980	7.2	9.4	395.8	304.9	90.9	40.1
1981	7.7	10.2	523.4	396.4	127.0	52.3
1982	8.2	10.7	675.4	519.3	156.1	66.5
1983	8.7	11.6	892.9	682.4	210.5	86.9
1984	9.1	13.6	1214.7	900.9	313.8	117.0
1985	10.0	14.7	1622.6	1225.2	397.4	154.5



表25 续表 continued

年份 Year	城市人均 住宅建筑面积 (平方米) Per Capita Building Space in City Areas (sq.m)	农村人均 住房面积 (平方米) Per Capita Living Space in Rural Area (sq.m)	城乡居民人民币 储蓄存款年底余额 (亿元) Total Outstanding Amount of Savings Deposit in Urban and Rural Areas (100 million yuan)	存款		人均储蓄 存款余额 (元) Per Capita Amount of Savings Deposit in Urban and Rural Areas (yuan)
				定期 Time Deposits	活期 Demand Deposits	
1986	12.4	15.3	2237.8	1729.2	508.6	210.1
1987	12.7	16.0	3083.4	2357.8	725.6	285.2
1988	13.0	16.6	3819.1	2845.3	973.8	348.5
1989	13.5	17.2	5184.5	4208.5	976.0	466.2
1990	13.7	17.8	7119.6	5909.4	1210.2	622.9
1991	14.2	18.5	9244.9	7634.9	1610.0	798.3
1992	14.8	18.9	11757.3	9445.0	2312.3	1003.2
1993	15.2	20.7	15203.5	12108.3	3095.2	1281.9
1994	15.7	20.2	21518.8	16838.7	4680.1	1794.7
1995	16.3	21.0	29662.3	23778.2	5884.1	2447.4
1996	17.0	21.7	38520.8	30873.2	7647.6	3147.1
1997	17.8	22.5	46279.8	36226.7	10053.1	3744.3
1998	18.7	23.3	53407.5	41791.6	11615.9	4280.8
1999	19.4	24.2	59621.8	44955.1	14666.7	4739.9
2000	20.3	24.8	64332.4	46141.7	18190.7	5075.8
2001	20.8	25.7	73762.4	51434.9	22327.5	5779.5
2002	24.5	26.5	86910.6	58788.9	28121.7	6765.9
2003	25.3	27.2	103617.7	68498.7	35119.0	8018.3
2004	26.4	27.9	119555.4	78138.9	41416.5	9197.4
2005	27.8	29.7	141051.0	92263.5	48787.5	10787.3
2006	28.5	30.7	161587.3	103011.4	58575.9	12292.9
2007	30.1	31.6	172534.2	104934.5	67599.7	13058.0
2008	30.6	32.4	217885.4	139300.2	78585.2	16406.8
2009	31.3	33.6	260771.7	160230.4	100541.3	19540.8
2010	31.6	34.1	303302.5	178413.9	124888.6	22619.2
2011	32.7	36.2	343635.9			25504.6
2012	32.9	37.1	399551.0			29508.1
2013			447601.6			32894.5

注：1978-2001年城市人均住宅建筑面积由建设部提供，2002-2012年城镇居民人均住房建筑面积为城镇住户抽样调查数据(不含集体户)。2011年后，中国人民银行的居民储蓄存款统计取消了定期与活期的分类。

a) Data of per capita building space in city areas were provided by the Ministry of Construction from 1978 to 2001, per capita building space in urban and town areas were sample survey of urban and town household(not including collective households) from 2002 to 2012.

b) Since 2011, statistics of savings deposit of Central Bank of China do not classify time deposit and demand deposit.

表26 全国城乡居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量
 Durable Consumer Goods Owned Per 100 Households at Year-end

年份 Year	洗衣机 (台) Washing Machine(unit)		电冰箱 (台) Refrigerator(unit)		彩色电视机 (台) Color Television Set(set)		计算机 (台) Computer (set)	
	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural
	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households
1978								
1979								
1980								
1981	6.3		0.2		0.6			
1982	16.1		0.7		1.1			
1983	29.1	0.4	1.7		2.6			
1984	40.1	1.0	3.2	0.0	5.4			
1985	52.8	1.9	9.6	0.1	18.4	0.8		
1986	59.7	3.2	12.7	0.2	27.4	1.5		
1987	66.8	4.8	19.9	0.3	34.6	2.3		
1988	73.4	6.8	28.1	0.6	43.9	2.8		
1989	76.2	8.2	36.5	0.9	51.5	3.6		
1990	78.4	9.1	42.3	1.2	59.0	4.7		
1991	80.6	11.0	48.7	1.6	68.4	6.4		
1992	83.4	12.2	52.6	2.2	74.9	8.1		
1993	86.4	13.8	56.7	3.1	79.5	10.9		
1994	87.3	15.3	62.1	4.0	86.2	13.5		
1995	89.0	16.9	66.2	5.2	89.8	16.9		
1996	90.1	20.5	69.7	7.3	93.5	22.9		
1997	89.1	21.9	73.0	8.5	100.5	27.3	2.6	
1998	90.6	22.8	76.1	9.3	105.4	32.6	3.8	
1999	91.4	24.3	77.7	10.6	111.6	38.2	5.9	
2000	90.5	28.6	80.1	12.3	116.6	48.7	9.7	0.5
2001	92.2	29.9	81.9	13.6	120.5	54.4	13.3	0.7
2002	92.9	31.8	87.4	14.8	126.4	60.5	20.6	1.1
2003	94.4	34.3	88.7	15.9	130.5	67.8	27.8	1.4
2004	95.9	37.3	90.2	17.8	133.4	75.1	33.1	1.9
2005	95.5	40.2	90.7	20.1	134.8	84.1	41.5	2.1
2006	96.8	43.0	91.8	22.5	137.4	89.4	47.2	2.7
2007	96.8	45.9	95.0	26.1	137.8	94.4	53.8	3.7
2008	94.7	49.1	93.6	30.2	132.9	99.2	59.3	5.4
2009	96.0	53.1	95.4	37.1	135.7	108.9	65.7	7.5
2010	96.9	57.3	96.6	45.2	137.4	111.8	71.2	10.4
2011	97.1	62.6	97.2	61.5	135.2	115.5	81.9	18.0
2012	98.0	67.2	98.5	67.3	136.1	116.9	87.0	21.4



表26 续表 continued

年份 Year	照相机 (架) Camera(set)		空调器 (台) Air conditioner(unit)		固定电话 (部) Fixed Telephone(unit)		移动电话 (部) Mobile Telephone(unit)	
	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural	城镇 Urban	农村 Rural
	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households	Households
1978								
1979								
1980								
1981	4.3							
1982	5.6							
1983	7.3							
1984	8.9							
1985	12.1	0.2	0.1					
1986	11.9	0.3	0.1					
1987	14.3	0.5	0.1					
1988	16.0	0.6	0.2					
1989	17.3	0.8	0.3					
1990	19.2	0.7	0.3					
1991	21.3	0.9	0.7					
1992	24.3	1.0	1.2					
1993	26.5	1.0	2.3	0.1				
1994	29.8	1.2	5.0	0.1				
1995	30.6	1.4	8.1	0.2				
1996	32.1	1.9	11.6	0.3				
1997	33.6	2.1	16.3	0.4			1.7	
1998	36.3	2.2	20.0	0.6			3.3	
1999	38.1	2.7	24.5	0.7			7.1	
2000	38.4	3.1	30.8	1.3		26.4	19.5	4.3
2001	39.8	3.2	35.8	1.7		34.1	34.0	8.1
2002	44.1	3.3	51.1	2.3	93.7	40.8	62.9	13.7
2003	45.4	3.4	61.8	3.5	95.4	49.1	90.1	23.7
2004	47.0	3.7	69.8	4.7	96.4	54.5	111.4	34.7
2005	46.9	4.1	80.7	6.4	94.4	58.4	137.0	50.2
2006	48.0	4.2	87.8	7.3	93.3	64.1	152.9	62.1
2007	45.1	4.3	95.1	8.5	90.5	68.4	165.2	77.8
2008	39.1	4.4	100.3	9.8	82.0	67.0	172.0	96.1
2009	41.7	4.8	106.8	12.2	81.9	62.7	181.0	115.2
2010	43.7	5.2	112.1	16.0	80.9	60.8	188.9	136.5
2011	44.5	4.5	122.0	22.6	69.6	43.1	205.3	179.7
2012	46.4	5.2	126.8	25.4	68.4	42.2	212.6	197.8

表27 全国城市公用事业
 Basic Statistics on Urban Public Utilities

年份 Year	日供水综合 生产能力 (万立方米/日) Integrated Production Capacity of Tap Water (10 000 cu.m/day)	供水管道长度 (公里) Length of Water Supply Pipelines (km)	全年供水总量 (万立方米) Total Annual Volume of Water Supply (10 000 cu.m)	全年供水总量		人均日 生活用水量 (升) Daily Water Consumption Per Capita (liter)
				#生活用 For Residential Use	#生产用 For Productive Use	
1949	240.7	6587				
1952	266.9	8132	45806	25093		38.2
1953	292.5	9175	56791	31853	19404	42.0
1954	316.9	10170	64502	37244	25319	42.0
1955	352.3	10700	70019	41506	27884	43.4
1956	381.5	11597	83176	47218	36460	43.0
1957	450.3	12564	95602	54948	44842	44.3
1958	615.3	14617	126345	64138	51584	43.7
1959	748.5	15457	184632	78860	91102	47.4
1960	1020.8	15889	250813	99150	139326	57.4
1961						
1962	982.7	17545	223409	110814	110660	65.6
1963	951.3	17480	229221	104477	106143	62.2
1965	1077.3	19028	262802	103423	136188	54.0
1972	1722.8	27635	491004	173202	296331	
1973	1775.0	27026	521745	194479	314347	
1974	1853.0	29918	560321	207916	329365	
1975	2081.5	30692	616548	227471	367951	
1976	2202.0	31944	642661	246950	385248	
1977	2350.0	34276	697867	259396	415642	118.5
1978	2530.4	35984	787507	275854	438501	120.6
1979	2714.0	39406	832201	309206	462066	121.8
1980	2979.0	42859	883427	339130	479935	127.6
1981	3258.0	46966	969943	367823	518428	130.4
1982	3424.9	51513	1011319	391422	537290	132.4
1983	3539.0	56852	1065956	421968	556188	138.1
1984	3960.9	62892	1176474	465651	612353	143.3
1985	4019.7	67350	1280238	519493	653427	151.0
1986	10407.9	72557	2773921	706971	1916119	161.9
1987	11363.6	77864	2984697	759702	2063356	164.1



表27 续表 1 continued

年份 Year	日供水综合 生产能力 (万立方米/日) Integrated Production Capacity of Tap Water (10 000 cu.m/day)	供水管道长度 (公里) Length of Water Supply Pipelines (km)	全年供水总量 (万立方米) Total Annual Volume of Water Supply (10 000 cu.m)	全年供水总量		人均日 生活用水量 (升) Daily Water Consumption Per Capita (liter)
				#生活用 For Residential Use	#生产用 For Productive Use	
1988	12715.8	86231	3385847	873800	2345634	170.4
1989	12821.1	92281	3936648	930619	2830377	172.4
1990	14220.3	97183	3823425	1001021	2597906	175.7
1991	14584.0	102299	4085073	1159929	2701161	196.0
1992	16036.4	111780	4298437	1172929	2856051	186.0
1993	16927.9	123007	4502341	1282543	2915384	188.6
1994	18215.1	131052	4894620	1422453	3136099	194.0
1995	19250.4	138701	4815653	1581451	2736256	195.4
1996	19990.0	202613	4660652	1670673	2618145	208.1
1997	20565.8	215587	4767788	1757157	2575176	213.5
1998	20991.8	225361	4704732	1810355	2496452	214.1
1999	21551.9	238001	4675076	1896225	2364756	217.5
2000	21842.0	254561	4689838	1999960	2279239	220.2
2001	22900.0	289338	4661194	2036492	2209878	216.0
2002	23546.0	312605	4664574	2131919	2085609	213.0
2003	23967.1	333289	4752548	2246665	2069345	210.9
2004	24753.0	358410	4902755	2334625	2113633	210.8
2005	24719.8	379332	5020601	2437374	2098008	204.1
2006	26965.6	430426	5405246	2220459	2217048	188.3
2007	25708.4	447229	5019488	2263676	1828530	178.4
2008	26604.1	480084	5000762	2274266	1776630	178.2
2009	27046.8	510399	4967467	2334082	1668009	176.6
2010	27601.5	539778	5078745	2371488	1678125	171.4
2011	26668.7	573774	5134222	2476520	1596521	170.9
2012	27177.3	591872	5230326	2572473	1592723	171.8
2013	28373.4	646413	5373022	2676463	1617412	173.5

注：2006年住房和城乡建设部《城市建设统计报表制度》修订，范围、口径及部分指标计算方法有调整。

a) Statistical Reporting Form System on Urban Construction of Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development was revised in 2006, the scope and coverage and calculating of some indicators was adjusted.

表27 续表 2 continued

年份 Year	全年供气总量 Total Gas Supply			供气管道长度 Length of Gas Pipelines (公里) (km)	集中 供热面积 (万平方米) Heated Area (10 000 sq.m)	城市道路 Roads	
	人工煤气 (万立方米) Coal Gas (10 000 cu.m)	液化石油气 (吨) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (ton)	天然气 (万立方米) Natural Gas (10 000 cu.m)			长度 (公里) Length of Roads (km)	面积 (万平方米) Area of Roads (10 000 sq.m)
1949	3820			1039		11129	8432
1952	9914			1580		12291	8979
1953	11912			1814		13272	9767
1954	14284			1886		14178	11037
1955	15680			1972		14929	11774
1956	18672			2108		16404	13030
1957	20475			2137		18259	14422
1958	25401			1921			
1959	39159			1964			
1960	47444			2075			
1961	53417			2119			
1962	49410			2229			
1963	54711			2374		18374	
1965	69628			2412		24000	21000
1972	124639	23458		2978		23311	20106
1973	136903	31676		3142		24318	21464
1974	139183	50128		3309		25203	21329
1975	148253	82071		4059		26021	21756
1976	152413	137590	21790	4247		26489	21588
1977	160901	138857	79538	4599		26773	23238
1978	172541	194533	69078	4717		26966	22539
1979	182748	243576	68489	5197		28391	24069
1980	195491	290460	58937	5619		29485	25255
1981	199466	330987	93970	5889	1167	30277	26022
1982	208819	388596	90421	6356	1451	31934	27976
1983	214009	456192	49071	7116	1841	33934	29962
1984	231351	535289	168568	9318	2445	36410	33019
1985	244754	601803	162099	10567	2742	38282	35872



表27 续表 3 continued

年份 Year	全年供气总量 Total Gas Supply			供气管道长度 Length of Gas Pipelines (km)	集中 供热面积 (万平方米) Heated Area (10 000 sq.m)	城市道路 Roads	
	人工煤气 (万立方米) Coal Gas (10 000 cu.m)	液化石油气 (吨) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (ton)	天然气 (万立方米) Natural Gas (10 000 cu.m)			长度 (公里) Length of Roads (km)	面积 (万平方米) Area of Roads (10 000 sq.m)
1986	337745	1011308	435887	10399	9907	71886	69856
1987	686518	1149116	501093	17115	15282	78453	77885
1988	667927	1730261	573983	19214	13883	88634	91355
1989	841297	1898003	591169	21297	19386	96078	100591
1990	1747065	2190334	642289	23628	21263	94820	101721
1991	1258088	2423988	754616	26235	27651	88791	99135
1992	1495531	2996699	628914	29418	32832	96689	110526
1993	1304130	3150296	637207	32841	44164	104897	124866
1994	1262712	3664948	752436	37282	50992	111058	137602
1995	1266894	4886528	673354	44000	64645	130308	164886
1996	1348076	5758374	637832	60000	73433	132583	179871
1997	1268944	5786023	663001	67764	80755	138610	192165
1998	1675571	7972947	688255	72612	86540	145163	206136
1999	1320925	7612684	800556	81482	96775	152385	222158
2000	1523615	10537147	821476	89458	110766	159617	237849
2001	1369144	9818313	995197	100479	146329	176016	249431
2002	1989196	11363884	1259334	113823	155567	191399	277179
2003	2020883	11263475	1416415	130211	188956	208052	315645
2004	2137225	11267120	1693364	147949	216266	222964	352955
2005	2558343	12220141	2104951	162109	252056	247015	392166
2006	2964500	12636613	2447742	189491	265853	241351	411449
2007	3223512	14667692	3086365	221083	300591	246172	423662
2008	3558287	13291072	3680393	257846	348948	259740	452433
2009	3615507	13400303	4050996	273461	379574	269141	481947
2010	2799380	12680054	4875808	308680	435668	294443	521322
2011	847256	11658326	6787997	348965	473784	308897	562523
2012	769686	11148032	7950377	388941	518368	327081	607449
2013	627989	11097298	9009904	432377	571677	336304	644155

表27 续表 4 continued

年份 Year	桥梁 (座) Number of Bridges (unit)	排水管道 长度 (公里) Length of Drainage Pipelines (km)	污水日 处理能力 (万立方米) Treatment Capacity of Waste Water (10 000 cu.m)	年末公共汽(电) 车运营数(辆) Number of Public Vehicles of Bus, Trolley Bus at the year-end (unit)	出租汽车 数量 (辆) Number of Taxis (unit)	建成区园林 绿地面积 (公顷) Built District Area of Parks and Green Land (hectare)	生活垃圾 清运量 (万吨) Volume of Garbage Disposal (10 000 tons)
1949		6035		2292			
1952		7028		3515			
1953		7642		4144			
1954		8169		4642			
1955		8542		4947			
1956		9168		5458			
1957		10107		6174			
1958				7763			
1959				8853	1010		
1960				9838	834		
1961				10106			
1962				9881			
1963		12666		10153			
1965		12855		11060			
1972	5287	15876		15831			
1973	5662	16181		18880			
1974	5616	17158		18814			
1975	5690	18290		21338			
1976	5610	18269		22581			
1977	5358	18619		23733	1714		
1978	5376	19556		25839	1628		
1979	5302	20432		29912			2508
1980	5477	21860		32098	3807		3132
1981	5726	23183		34189	4674	110037	2606
1982	6624	24638		36251	5962	121433	3125
1983	6373	26448		38616	5437	135304	3452
1984	6849	28775		41282	10425	146625	3757
1985	7436	31556		42993	25346	159291	4477



表27 续表 5 continued

年份 Year	桥梁 (座) Number of Bridges (unit)	排水管道 长度 (公里) Length of Drainage Pipelines (km)	污水日 处理能力 (万立方米) Treatment Capacity of Waste Water (10 000 cu.m)	年末公共汽(电) 车运营数(辆) Number of Public Vehicles of Bus, Trolley Bus at the year-end (unit)	出租汽车 数量 (辆) Number of Taxis (unit)	建成区 绿地面积 (公顷) Built District Area of Parks and Green Land (hectare)	生活垃圾 清运量 (万吨) Volume of Garbage Disposal (10 000 tons)
1986		42549		49460	54712	153235	5009
1987		47107		52504	61525	161444	5398
1988	17989	50678		56818	82010	180144	5751
1989	20306	54510	1022.1	59671	98508	196256	6292
1990	21747	57787	1301.9	62215	110697		6767
1991	19914	61601	1724.4	66093	128281		7636
1992	24085	67672	1726.0	77093	190345		8262
1993	25454	75207	1791.9	88950	286207		8791
1994	28706	83647	1902.9	100848	393315		9952
1995	32123	110293	2463.3	136922	504040		10671
1996	29491	112812	2932.7	148109	585369	385056	10825
1997	31354	119739	3276.5	169121	683687	427766	10982
1998	31496	125943	3769.1	189002	754247	466197	11302
1999	32516	134486	4421.1	209884	791411	495696	11415
2000	34739	141758	4741.0	225993	824931	531088	11819
2001	38911	158128	6215.5	230918	870023	582952	13470
2002	47341	173042	6153.1	246129	884195	670131	13650
2003	50732	198645	6626.4	264338	903381	771730	14857
2004	51092	218881	7387.2	281516	903734	842865	15509
2005	52123	241056	7989.7	310932	936973	927064	15577
2006	54643	261379	9734.0	312812	928647	1040823	14841
2007	48100	291933	10336.5	344489	959668	1110330	15215
2008	49840	315220	11172.5	367292	968811	1208448	15438
2009	51068	343892	12183.9	365161	971579	1338133	15734
2010	52548	369553	13392.9	374876	986190	1443663	15805
2011	53386	414074	13304.1	402645	1002306	1545985	16395
2012	57601	439080	13692.9	419410	1026678	1635240	17081
2013	59530	464878	14652.7	446604	1053580	1719361	17239

表28 全国城市设施水平
 Level of National Municipal Public Facilities

年份 Year	城市人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density (person/sq.km)	城市用水普及率 (%) Water Coverage Rate (%)	城市燃气普及率 (%) Gas Coverage Rate (%)	每万人拥有 公共交通工具 (标台) Motor Vehicle for Public Traffic per 10 000 Persons (standard unit)	人均拥有 道路面积 (平方米) Road Surface Area per Capita (sq. m)
1978					
1979					
1980					
1981	697	53.7	11.6		1.8
1982	426	56.7	12.6		2.0
1983	435	52.5	12.3		1.9
1984	374	49.5	13.0		1.8
1985	466	45.1	13.0		1.7
1986	284	51.3	15.2	2.5	3.1
1987	280	50.4	16.7	2.4	3.1
1988	281	47.6	16.5	2.2	3.1
1989	274	47.4	17.8	2.1	3.2
1990	279	48.0	19.1	2.2	3.1
1991	302	54.8	23.7	2.7	3.4
1992	317	56.2	26.3	3.0	3.6
1993	325	55.2	27.9	3.0	3.7
1994	324	56.0	30.4	3.0	3.8
1995	322	58.7	34.3	3.6	4.4
1996	367	60.7	38.2	3.8	5.0
1997	440	61.2	40.0	4.5	5.2
1998	459	61.9	41.8	4.6	5.5
1999	462	63.5	43.8	5.0	5.9
2000	442	63.9	45.4	5.3	6.1
2001	588	72.3	60.4	6.1	7.0
2002	754	77.9	67.2	6.7	7.9
2003	847	86.2	76.7	7.7	9.3
2004	865	88.9	81.5	8.4	10.3
2005	870	91.1	82.1	8.6	10.9
2006	2238	86.7	79.1	9.1	11.0
2007	2104	93.8	87.4	10.2	11.4
2008	2080	94.7	89.6	11.1	12.2
2009	2147	96.1	91.4	11.1	12.8
2010	2209	96.7	92.0	11.2	13.2
2011	2228	97.0	92.4	11.8	13.8
2012	2307	97.2	93.2	12.1	14.4
2013	2362	97.6	94.3	12.8	14.9



表28 续表 continued

年份 Year	污水处理率 (%) Wastewater Treatment Rate (%)	园林绿化 Landscaping			每万人拥有 公共厕所 (座) Number of Public Lavatories per 10 000 Persons (unit)
		人均公共 绿地面积 (平方米) Public Green Space Per Capita (sq. m)	建成区 绿地率 (%) Green Space Rate of Built District (%)	建成区绿 化覆盖率 (%) Green Coverage Rate of Built District (%)	
1978					
1979					
1980					
1981			1.5		3.8
1982			1.7		4.0
1983			1.7		4.0
1984			1.6		3.6
1985			1.6		3.3
1986			1.8		3.6
1987			1.9		3.5
1988			1.8		3.1
1989			1.7		3.1
1990			1.8		3.0
1991	14.9		2.1		3.4
1992	17.3		2.1		3.1
1993	20.0		2.2		2.9
1994	17.1		2.3		2.7
1995	19.7		2.5		3.0
1996	23.6		2.8	19.1	3.0
1997	25.8		2.9	20.6	3.0
1998	29.6		3.2	21.8	2.9
1999	31.9		3.5	23.0	2.9
2000	34.3		3.7	23.7	2.7
2001	36.4		4.6	24.3	3.0
2002	40.0		5.4	25.8	3.2
2003	42.4		6.5	27.3	3.2
2004	45.7		7.4	27.7	3.2
2005	51.9		7.9	28.5	3.2
2006	55.9		8.3	30.9	2.9
2007	62.9		9.0	31.3	3.0
2008	70.2		9.7	33.3	3.1
2009	75.3		10.7	34.2	3.1
2010	82.3		11.2	34.5	3.0
2011	83.6		11.8	35.3	2.9
2012	87.3		12.3	35.7	2.9
2013	89.3		12.6	35.8	2.8

表29 全国环境保护基本情况
Basic Statistics on Environmental Protection

年份 Year	工业废水 排放总量 (万吨) Industrial Waste Water Discharge (10 000 tons)	工业废水 排放达标量 (万吨) Industrial Waste Water Meeting Discharge Standards (10 000 tons)	工业废气 排放量 (亿标立方米) Industrial Waste Gas Emission (100 million standard cu.m)	工业烟尘 排放量 (万吨) Emission of Soot (10 000 tons)	工业固体 废物产生量 (万吨) Industrial Solid Wastes Generated (10 000 tons)	自然保护 区面积 (万公顷) Area of Nature Reserves (10 000 hectares)
1978						
1979						
1980	2335512				48725	
1981	2379272	700376			43055	
1982	2394396	820711			40501	
1983	2387744	886604	63167		41185	
1984	2513637	940679	68501		45211	
1985	2574009	987015	73972		48409	
1986	2602380	1105937	69679		60364	2939
1987	2637531	1207153	77270		53541	
1988	2683886	1238928	82382		56132	4818
1989	2520945	1203299	83062		57173	
1990	2486861	1246092	85380		57797	
1991	2358687	1182722	84653	845	58759	5692
1992	2338534	1236216	90308	870	61884	
1993	2194919	1204858	93423	880	61708	6618
1994	2155111	1196969	97463	807	61704	
1995	2218943	1228680	107478	838	64474	7185
1996	2058881	1217033	111196	758	65897	
1997	1883296	1164623	113378	1565	65750	7698
1998	2004658	1232203	121203	1179	80068	
1999	1973036	1316043	126807	953	78442	8815
2000	1942405	1493277	138145	953	81608	9821
2001	2026282	1727185	160863	852	88840	12989
2002	2071885	1830394	175257	804	94509	13295
2003	2122527	1892891	198906	846	100428	14398
2004	2211424	2005680	237696	887	120030	14823
2005	2431121	2217093	268988	949	134449	14995
2006	2401946	2178461	330990	865	151541	15154
2007	2466493	2260719	388169	771	175632	15188
2008	2416511	2233986	403866	671	190127	14894
2009	2343857	2208743	436064	604	203943	14775
2010	2374732	2263587	519168	603	240944	14944
2011	2308743		674509		326204	14971
2012	2216000		635519		332509	14979
2013	2098398		669361		330859	14631

注：1.从1997年起，工业“三废”排放及处理的统计范围由原来的对县及县以上有污染物排放的工业企业，扩大到对有污染排放的乡镇工业企业的统计。

2.2011年环境保护部对统计制度中的指标体系、调查方法及相关技术规定等进行了修订，统计范围扩展为工业源、农业源、城镇生活源、机动车、集中式污染治理设施5个部分。

a) From 1997, statistical coverage of emission of industrial waste water, waste gas and solid waste are widened, from industrial enterprises with pollution emission at county level and above to those at township level.

b) In 2011, Ministry of Environmental Protection revised indicator system, survey method and relevant technical regulation in statistical system, statistical coverage expanded to 5 parts: industrial sources, agricultural sources, urban living sources, motor vehicle, centralized pollution treatment facilities.



表30 全国农林牧渔业总产值和构成
Gross Output Value and Composition of Farming,
Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

本表绝对数按当年价格计算。2003年执行新国民经济行业分类标准，总产值包括农林牧渔服务业产值。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices. Service value for farming forestry, animal husbandry and fishery has been included since 2003.

年份 Year	农林牧渔业总产值(亿元) Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(100 million yuan)					构成(总产值=100) Composition (Total=100)			
	总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery
1949	326								
1950	384								
1951	420								
1952	461	396	7	52	6	85.9	1.6	11.2	1.3
1953	510								
1954	535								
1955	575								
1956	610								
1957	537	444	18	65	10	82.7	3.3	12.2	1.9
1958	566								
1959	497								
1960	457								
1961	559								
1962	584	495	13	64	13	84.7	2.2	10.9	2.2
1963	642								
1964	720								
1965	833	684	22	112	15	82.2	2.7	13.4	1.8
1966	910								
1967	924								
1968	928								
1969	948								
1970	1021	838	29	137	17	82.1	2.8	13.4	1.7
1971	1068								
1972	1075								
1973	1173								
1974	1215								
1975	1260	1020	39	178	22	81.0	3.1	14.2	1.7
1976	1258								
1977	1253								
1978	1397	1118	48	209	22	80.0	3.4	15.0	1.6
1979	1698	1325	61	286	26	78.1	3.6	16.8	1.5
1980	1923	1454	81	354	33	75.6	4.2	18.4	1.7
1981	2181	1636	99	402	44	75.0	4.5	18.4	2.0

表30 续表 continued

年份 Year	农林牧渔业总产值(亿元) Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(100 million yuan)					构成 (总产值=100) Composition (Total=100)			
	总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery
	1982	2483	1865	110	457	51	75.1	4.4	18.4
1983	2750	2074	127	485	63	75.4	4.6	17.6	2.3
1984	3214	2380	162	587	85	74.1	5.0	18.3	2.6
1985	3619	2506	189	798	126	69.2	5.2	22.1	3.5
1986	4013	2772	201	876	164	69.1	5.0	21.8	4.1
1987	4676	3160	222	1068	225	67.6	4.7	22.8	4.8
1988	5865	3667	275	1601	322	62.5	4.7	27.3	5.5
1989	6535	4101	285	1800	349	62.8	4.4	27.6	5.3
1990	7662	4954	330	1967	411	64.7	4.3	25.7	5.4
1991	8157	5146	368	2159	483	63.1	4.5	26.5	5.9
1992	9085	5588	423	2461	613	61.5	4.7	27.1	6.8
1993	10996	6605	494	3014	882	60.1	4.5	27.4	8.0
1994	15750	9169	611	4672	1298	58.2	3.9	29.7	8.2
1995	20341	11885	710	6045	1701	58.4	3.5	29.7	8.4
1996	22354	13540	778	6016	2020	60.6	3.5	26.9	9.0
1997	23788	13853	818	6835	2283	58.2	3.4	28.7	9.6
1998	24542	14242	851	7026	2423	58.0	3.5	28.6	9.9
1999	24519	14106	886	6998	2529	57.5	3.6	28.5	10.3
2000	24916	13874	937	7393	2713	55.7	3.8	29.7	10.9
2001	26180	14463	939	7963	2815	55.2	3.6	30.4	10.8
2002	27391	14932	1033	8455	2971	54.5	3.8	30.9	10.8
2003	29692	14870	1240	9539	3138	50.1	4.2	32.1	10.6
2004	36239	18138	1327	12174	3606	50.1	3.7	33.6	9.9
2005	39451	19613	1426	13311	4016	49.7	3.6	33.7	10.2
2006	40811	21522	1611	12084	3971	52.7	3.9	29.6	9.7
2007	48893	24658	1862	16125	4458	50.4	3.8	33.0	9.1
2008	58002	28044	2153	20584	5203	48.4	3.7	35.5	9.0
2009	60361	30778	2193	19468	5626	51.0	3.6	22.8	9.3
2010	69320	36941	2595	20826	6422	53.3	3.7	30.0	9.3
2011	81304	41989	3121	25771	7568	51.6	3.8	31.7	9.3
2012	89453	46940	3447	27189	8706	52.5	3.9	30.4	9.7
2013	96995	51497	3902	28435	9635	53.1	4.0	29.3	9.9



表31 全国农林牧渔业总产值指数
Indices of Gross Output Value of Farming,
Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

年份 Year	农林牧渔业总产值指数(上年=100) Indices of Gross Output of Farming,Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(preceding year=100)					农林牧渔业总产值指数(1952=100) Indices of Gross Output of Farming,Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(1952=100)				
	总产值 Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery	总产值 Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery
	1953	102.4	100.7	103.4	112.1	107.7	102.4	100.7	103.4	112.1
1954	103.3	102.9	113.3	105.8	114.3	105.7	103.6	117.2	118.6	123.1
1955	108.4	110.9	135.3	90.7	131.3	114.6	114.9	158.6	107.5	161.5
1956	106.4	105.5	191.3	106.6	81.0	121.9	121.3	303.4	114.6	130.8
1957	105.6	102.9	105.7	125.7	170.6	128.7	124.8	320.7	144.1	223.1
1958	102.5	102.6	150.5	94.3	175.9	131.9	128.0	482.8	135.9	392.3
1959	86.4	85.4	108.6	64.1	176.5	113.9	109.4	524.1	87.1	692.3
1960	87.4	87.8	91.4	59.7	126.7	99.5	96.0	479.3	52.0	876.9
1961	97.6	98.8	50.4	128.1	68.4	97.1	94.9	241.4	66.6	600.0
1962	106.2	103.3	104.3	139.5	98.7	103.2	98.0	251.7	92.9	592.3
1963	111.6	107.5	126.0	143.6	114.3	115.2	105.4	317.2	133.4	676.9
1964	113.5	113.4	113.0	118.8	104.5	130.8	119.5	358.6	158.5	707.7
1965	108.1	111.2	115.4	109.0	109.8	141.4	132.9	413.8	172.7	776.9
1966	108.7	105.9	104.2	109.8	105.0	153.7	140.8	431.0	189.6	815.4
1967	101.6	101.9	104.0	100.8	99.1	156.2	143.5	448.3	191.0	807.7
1968	97.4	97.1	103.8	97.5	92.4	152.2	139.4	465.5	186.2	746.2
1969	101.2	100.2	103.7	98.9	110.3	153.9	139.6	482.8	184.1	823.1
1970	111.6	117.0	114.3	105.0	101.9	171.8	163.3	551.7	193.3	838.5
1971	103.0	96.6	101.3	108.0	109.2	176.9	157.7	558.6	208.8	915.4
1972	99.8	97.3	109.0	103.5	109.2	176.6	153.4	608.9	216.1	999.7
1973	108.4	109.5	109.6	102.4	102.4	191.4	168.1	667.1	221.3	1023.8
1974	104.2	103.8	109.3	101.3	108.8	199.3	174.4	729.4	224.3	1114.1
1975	104.6	102.8	102.2	103.5	103.2	208.6	179.4	745.5	232.2	1150.3
1976	102.5	98.1	115.6	102.2	101.0	213.8	176.0	862.0	237.4	1162.3
1977	101.7	99.0	98.1	100.3	105.2	217.4	174.2	846.0	238.0	1222.5
1978	94.9	109.8	105.5	104.9	100.0	206.2	191.3	892.2	249.8	1222.5
1979	107.6	106.7	101.3	114.6	96.6	221.8	204.2	904.2	286.3	1180.4
1980	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7	224.9	203.6	1014.8	306.4	1270.7
1981	106.5	106.8	104.1	105.9	104.4	239.5	217.4	1056.6	324.4	1326.4
1982	111.3	110.9	108.5	113.4	112.3	266.5	241.2	1146.8	368.0	1490.1
1983	107.8	108.5	110.2	103.9	108.6	287.2	261.7	1263.9	382.5	1617.8

表31 续表 continued

年份 Year	农林牧渔业总产值指数(上年=100) Indices of Gross Output of Farming,Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(preceding year=100)					农林牧渔业总产值指数(1952=100) Indices of Gross Output of Farming,Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery(1952=100)				
	总产值 Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery	总产值 Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery
1984	112.3	111.5	119.0	113.4	117.6	322.4	291.7	1504.4	433.6	1902.8
1985	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9	333.4	291.2	1572.1	508.2	2263.0
1986	103.4	102.7	96.4	105.6	120.6	344.7	299.1	1516.2	536.6	2728.1
1987	105.8	106.4	99.7	103.2	118.1	364.7	318.3	1512.3	553.8	3221.0
1988	103.9	101.3	102.3	112.6	111.6	379.0	322.4	1547.5	623.8	3595.3
1989	103.1	102.5	100.4	105.5	107.2	390.8	330.4	1553.0	658.3	3852.7
1990	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0	420.5	356.7	1601.1	704.4	4238.2
1991	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6	436.0	360.1	1728.5	766.5	4562.1
1992	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3	463.0	375.3	1861.1	834.1	5260.5
1993	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4	500.0	394.9	2010.4	923.8	6222.5
1994	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0	543.0	407.5	2189.3	1078.1	7467.0
1995	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4	602.2	439.7	2298.8	1237.7	8915.6
1996	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0	658.9	474.0	2428.1	1379.0	10161.8
1997	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5	703.2	495.2	2508.7	1518.3	11331.4
1998	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8	745.0	519.6	2582.0	1629.9	12328.6
1999	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2	779.7	542.0	2664.6	1704.0	13215.0
2000	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5	807.8	549.6	2808.5	1811.4	14074.0
2001	104.2	103.6	99.3	106.3	103.9	842.0	569.4	2788.4	1924.8	14622.3
2002	104.9	103.9	107.1	106.0	106.1	883.6	591.6	2985.6	2040.5	15518.0
2003	104.0	100.5	106.9	107.3	105.3	918.9	591.6	3194.6	2183.3	16293.9
2004	107.5	108.5	102.0	107.2	106.0	987.8	641.9	3258.5	2340.5	17271.5
2005	105.7	104.1	103.2	107.8	106.5	1044.1	668.2	3362.8	2523.1	18394.1
2006	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.0	106.0	1100.7	704.2	3550.5	2649.3	19496.5
2007	103.9	104.0	106.9	102.3	104.8	1143.2	731.7	3795.6	2718.2	20451.8
2008	105.7	104.8	108.1	106.8	106.0	1208.7	766.7	4102.1	2901.7	21671.7
2009	104.6	103.8	107.1	105.8	105.8	1264.3	796.0	4395.3	3069.9	22927.1
2010	104.4	104.1	106.5	104.1	105.5	1320.2	828.3	4681.9	3195.5	24198.4
2011	104.5	105.6	107.6	101.7	104.5	1379.0	875.0	5037.5	3250.2	25286.6
2012	104.9	104.4	106.7	105.2	105.1	1446.8	913.5	5374.0	3420.0	26588.4
2013	104.0	104.4	107.3	102.0	105.2	1504.2	953.5	5768.5	3488.6	27971.3



表32 全国农业生产条件
Production Condition for Agriculture

年份 Year	耕地面积 (千公顷) Cultivated Land (1 000 hectares)	农作物总 播种面积 (千公顷) Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	#粮食面积 Grain Crops	农业机械 总动力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)
1949	97881.3	124286.0	109959.0				
1950	100356.0	128826.0	114406.0				
1951	103671.3	132860.0	117769.0				
1952	107918.7	141256.0	123979.0	18.4	19959.0	7.8	0.5
1953	108528.7	144035.3	126637.0				
1954	109354.7	147925.3	128995.0				
1955	110156.7	151081.3	129839.0				
1956	111824.7	159172.7	136339.0				
1957	111830.0	157244.0	133633.0	121.4	27339.0	37.3	1.4
1958	106900.7	151994.7	127613.0		32791.0	54.6	2.4
1959	104579.3	142404.7	116023.0		35010.0	53.8	3.8
1960	104861.3	150642.0	122429.0		35083.0	66.2	6.9
1961	103310.7	143214.0	121443.0		32078.0	44.8	10.3
1962	102903.3	140228.7	121621.0	757.0	30545.0	63.0	16.1
1963	102726.7	140218.0	120741.0		30060.0	104.3	24.3
1964	103312.0	143531.3	122103.0		31518.0	129.0	27.8
1965	103594.0	143290.7	119627.0	1098.8	33055.0	194.2	37.1
1966	102958.0	146828.7	120988.0				
1967	102564.0	144942.7	119230.0				
1968	101553.3	139827.3	116157.0				
1969	101460.0	140944.0	117604.0				
1970	101134.7	143487.3	119267.0	2165.3	36000.0	351.2	95.7
1971	100699.3	145684.0	120846.0		36441.0	364.7	104.5
1972	100614.7	147918.7	121209.0		38005.0	420.7	132.8
1973	100212.7	148547.3	121156.0	4782.9	39223.0	511.1	139.9
1974	99912.0	148635.3	120976.0	5930.3	41269.0	485.8	156.1
1975	99708.0	149545.3	121062.0	7478.6	43284.0	536.9	183.1
1976	99388.0	149722.7	120743.0	8629.6	44981.0	582.8	204.8
1977	99247.3	149333.3	120400.0	10261.7	44999.0	648.0	221.9
1978	99389.3	150104.1	120587.2	11749.9	44965.0	884.0	253.1
1979	99498.0	148476.9	119262.7	13379.5	45003.1	1086.3	282.7
1980	99305.3	146379.5	117234.3	14745.7	44888.1	1269.4	320.8
1981	99037.3	145157.1	114957.7	15680.1	44573.8	1334.9	369.9
1982	98606.0	144754.6	113462.4	16614.2	44176.9	1513.4	396.9
1983	98359.3	143993.5	114047.2	18021.9	44644.1	1659.8	435.2
1984	97854.0	144221.3	112883.9	19497.2	44453.0	1739.8	464.0

表32 续表 continued

年份 Year	耕地面积 (千公顷) Cultivated Land (1 000 hectares)	农作物总 播种面积 (千公顷) Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	#粮食面积 Grain Crops	农业机械 总动力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)
1985	96846.0	143625.9	108845.1	20912.5	44035.9	1775.8	508.9
1986	96230.0	144204.0	110932.6	22950.0	44225.8	1930.6	586.7
1987	95888.7	144956.5	111267.8	24836.0	44403.0	1999.3	658.8
1988	95722.0	144868.9	110122.6	26575.0	44375.9	2141.5	712.0
1989	95656.0	146553.9	112204.7	28067.0	44917.2	2357.1	790.5
1990	95672.7	148362.3	113465.9	28707.7	47403.1	2590.3	844.5
1991	95653.3	149585.8	112313.6	29388.6	47822.1	2805.1	963.2
1992	95426.0	149007.1	110559.7	30308.4	48590.1	2930.2	1107.1
1993	95101.3	147740.7	110508.7	31816.6	48727.9	3151.9	1244.9
1994	94906.7	148240.6	109543.7	33802.5	48759.1	3317.9	1473.9
1995	94970.9	149879.3	110060.4	36118.1	49281.2	3593.7	1655.7
1996	130039.2	152380.6	112547.9	38546.9	50381.4	3827.9	1812.7
1997	130039.2	153969.2	112912.1	42015.6	51238.5	3980.7	1980.1
1998	130039.2	155705.7	113787.4	45207.7	52295.6	4083.7	2042.1
1999	130039.2	156372.8	113161.0	48996.1	53158.4	4124.3	2173.4
2000	130039.2	156299.8	108462.5	52573.6	53820.3	4146.4	2421.3
2001	130039.2	155707.9	106080.0	55172.1	54249.4	4253.8	2610.8
2002	130039.2	154635.5	103890.8	57929.9	54354.9	4339.4	2993.4
2003	130039.2	152415.0	99410.4	60386.5	54014.2	4411.6	3432.9
2004	130039.2	153552.5	101606.0	64027.9	54478.4	4636.6	3933.0
2005	130039.2	155487.7	104278.4	68397.8	55029.3	4766.2	4375.7
2006	121735.6	152149.5	104957.7	72522.1	55750.5	4927.7	4895.8
2007	121735.2	153463.9	105638.4	76589.6	56518.3	5107.8	5509.9
2008	121715.9	156265.7	106792.6	82190.4	58471.7	5239.0	5713.2
2009		158613.5	108985.7	87496.1	59261.4	5404.4	6104.4
2010		160674.8	109876.1	92780.5	60347.7	5561.7	6632.3
2011		162283.2	110573.0	97734.7	61681.6	5704.2	7139.6
2012		163415.7	111204.6	102559.0	62490.5	5838.8	7508.5
2013	135157.3	164626.9	111955.6	103906.8	63473.3	5911.9	8549.5

注：1996-2005年耕地面积(总资源)来源于国土资源部、国家统计局、全国农业普查办公室“关于土地利用现状调查数据成果的公报”，数据为1996年10月31日时点数，2006年起为国土资源部数据。

a) Data of cultivated land(total area) come from the "Communique of Main Data on Land Use Survey" issued by the Ministry of Land and Resources, National Bureau of Statistics, and National Agricultural Census Office of China from 1996 to 2005. Data are at Oct.31,1996. Data are from the Ministry of Land and Resources since 2006.



表33 全国主要农业产品产量
Yield of Major Farm Crops, Forest Products, Livestock Products
and Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	粮食 Grain	棉花 Cotton	油料 Oil-Bearing Crops	黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	糖料 Sugar	茶叶 Tea	水果 Fruits	蔬菜 Vegetable
1949	11318.0	44.4	256.4	3.7	283.3	4.1	120.0	
1950	13212.5	69.2	297.2	7.9	337.8	6.5	132.5	
1951	14368.5	103.1	362.0	25.0	498.9	7.9	156.4	
1952	16391.5	130.4	419.3	30.6	759.5	8.2	244.3	
1953	16683.0	117.5	385.6	13.8	771.4	8.5	296.9	
1954	16951.5	106.5	430.5	13.7	958.1	9.2	297.8	
1955	18393.5	151.8	482.7	25.7	970.6	10.8	255.0	
1956	19274.5	144.5	508.6	25.8	1030.1	12.1	310.5	
1957	19504.5	164.0	419.6	30.1	1189.3	11.2	324.7	
1958	19765.0	196.9	477.0	26.7	1563.1	13.5	390.0	
1959	16968.0	170.9	410.4	22.6	1214.7	15.2	425.0	
1960	14384.5	106.3	194.1	20.2	985.5	13.6	397.7	
1961	13650.0	80.0	181.4	12.3	506.5	7.9	284.1	
1962	15441.0	75.0	200.3	13.2	378.2	7.4	271.2	
1963	17000.0	120.0	245.8	19.8	832.0	8.4	287.6	
1964	18750.0	166.3	336.8	23.5	1346.5	9.2		
1965	19452.5	209.8	362.5	27.9	1537.5	10.1	323.9	
1966	21400.0	233.7	391.9	34.9	1403.5	10.6		
1967	21782.0	235.4	398.5	39.8	1524.1	11.3		
1968	20905.5	235.4	343.2	39.6	1249.6	11.8		
1969	21097.0	207.9	333.1	34.4	1288.3	12.2		
1970	23995.5	227.7	377.2	34.1	1556.0	13.6	374.5	
1971	25014.0	210.5	411.3	30.4	1526.4	15.3	386.3	
1972	24048.0	195.8	411.8	37.9	1873.8	17.0	444.2	
1973	26493.5	256.2	418.6	55.8	1964.3	18.2	518.2	
1974	27527.0	246.1	441.4	63.0	1872.1	19.8	515.3	
1975	28451.5	238.1	452.1	69.9	1914.3	21.1	538.1	
1976	28630.5	205.5	400.8	73.1	1956.3	23.3	540.4	
1977	28272.5	204.9	401.7	86.1	2020.8	25.2	568.5	
1978	30476.5	216.7	521.8	108.8	2381.9	26.8	657.0	
1979	33211.5	220.7	643.5	108.9	2461.3	27.7	701.5	
1980	32055.5	270.7	769.1	109.8	2911.3	30.4	679.3	
1981	32502.0	296.8	1020.5	126.0	3602.8	34.3	780.1	
1982	35450.0	359.8	1181.7	106.0	4359.4	39.7	771.3	

注: 2003年起水果总产量包括种植业中的瓜果类产量。

a) Data of output of fruit after 2003 include yield of melon and fruit.

表33 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	粮食 Grain	棉花 Cotton	油料 Oil-Bearing Crops	黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	糖料 Sugar	茶叶 Tea	水果 Fruits	蔬菜 Vegetable
1983	38727.5	463.7	1055.0	101.9	4032.3	40.1	948.7	
1984	40730.5	625.8	1191.0	149.2	4780.4	41.4	984.5	
1985	37910.8	414.7	1578.4	411.9	6046.8	43.2	1163.9	
1986	39151.2	354.0	1473.8	142.0	5852.5	46.0	1347.7	
1987	40297.7	424.5	1527.8	113.7	5550.4	50.8	1667.9	
1988	39408.1	414.9	1320.3	107.8	6187.5	54.5	1666.1	
1989	40754.9	378.8	1295.2	66.0	5803.8	53.5	1831.9	
1990	44624.3	450.8	1613.2	72.6	7214.5	54.0	1874.4	
1991	43529.3	567.5	1638.3	51.3	8418.7	54.2	2176.1	
1992	44265.8	450.8	1641.2	61.9	8808.0	56.0	2440.1	
1993	45648.8	373.9	1803.9	67.2	7624.2	60.0	3011.2	
1994	44510.1	434.1	1989.6	35.5	7345.2	58.8	3499.8	
1995	46661.8	476.8	2250.3	37.1	7940.1	58.8	4214.6	25726.7
1996	50453.5	420.3	2210.6	36.5	8360.2	59.3	4652.8	30123.1
1997	49417.1	460.3	2157.4	43.0	9386.5	61.3	5089.3	35962.4
1998	51229.5	450.1	2313.9	24.8	9790.4	66.5	5452.9	38491.9
1999	50838.6	382.9	2601.2	16.4	8334.1	67.6	6237.6	40513.5
2000	46217.5	441.7	2954.8	12.6	7635.3	68.3	6225.1	44467.0
2001	45263.7	532.4	2864.9	10.6	8655.1	70.2	6658.0	48422.4
2002	45705.8	491.6	2897.2	15.9	10292.7	74.5	6952.0	52860.6
2003	43069.5	486.0	2811.0	10.0	9641.6	76.8	14517.4	54032.3
2004	46946.9	632.4	3065.9	8.7	9570.7	83.5	15340.9	55064.7
2005	48402.2	571.4	3077.1	8.3	9451.9	93.5	16120.1	56451.5
2006	49804.2	753.3	2640.3	8.7	10460.0	102.8	17102.0	53953.1
2007	50160.3	762.4	2568.7	9.9	12188.2	116.5	18136.3	56452.0
2008	52870.9	749.2	2952.8	8.4	13419.6	125.8	19220.2	59240.3
2009	53082.1	637.7	3154.3	7.5	12276.6	135.9	20395.5	61823.8
2010	54647.7	596.1	3230.1	6.9	12008.5	147.5	21401.4	65099.4
2011	57120.8	659.8	3306.8	7.5	12516.5	162.3	22768.2	67929.7
2012	58958.0	683.6	3436.8	6.8	13485.4	179.0	24056.8	70883.1
2013	60193.8	629.9	3517.0	6.1	13746.1	192.4	25093.0	73512.0



表33 续表 2 continued

年份 Year	木材 (万立方米) Lumber (10 000 cu.m)	肉类产量		奶类		禽蛋 (万吨) Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	水产品产量		
		(万吨) Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	#猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork,Beef and Mutton	(万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)	#牛奶 Cow Milk		(万吨) Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products
1949							44.8		
1950							91.0	55.0	36.0
1951							133.0	81.0	52.0
1952			338.5				166.6	106.0	60.6
1953							190.0	122.0	68.0
1954							229.0	139.0	90.0
1955							252.0	166.0	86.0
1956							265.0	171.0	94.0
1957			398.5				311.6	193.7	117.9
1958							281.0	171.0	110.0
1959							309.0	186.0	123.0
1960							304.0	187.0	117.0
1961							231.0	143.0	88.0
1962			194.0				228.3	149.8	78.5
1963							261.0	176.0	85.0
1964							280.0	188.0	92.0
1965			551.0				298.4	201.4	97.0
1966							310.0	218.0	92.0
1967							305.0	219.0	86.0
1968							271.0	192.0	79.0
1969							290.0	205.0	85.0
1970			596.5				318.5	228.1	90.4
1971							350.0	256.0	94.0
1972							384.0	291.0	93.0
1973							393.0	291.0	102.0
1974							428.0	325.0	103.0
1975			797.0		88.9		441.2	334.7	106.5
1976			780.5				448.0	342.0	106.0
1977			780.0				470.0	362.0	108.0
1978	5162		865.3		88.3		465.4	359.5	105.9
1979	5439	1062.4	797.0		106.5		430.5	318.9	111.6
1980	5359	1205.4	1205.4		114.1		449.7	325.7	124.0
1981	4942	1260.9	1260.9		129.1		460.6	323.2	137.3

表33 续表 3 continued

年份 Year	木材 (万立方米) Lumber (10 000 cu.m)	肉类产量		奶类		禽蛋 (万吨) Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	水产品产量		
		(万吨) Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	#猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork,Beef and Mutton	(万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)	#牛奶 Cow Milk		(万吨) Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products
1982	5041	1350.8	1350.8		161.8	280.9	515.5	359.3	156.2
1983	5232	1402.1	1402.1		184.5	332.3	545.8	361.7	184.1
1984	6385	1540.6	1540.6		218.6	431.6	619.3	394.4	225.0
1985	6323	1926.5	1760.7	289.4	249.9	534.7	705.2	419.7	285.4
1986	6502	2112.4	1917.1	332.9	289.9	555.0	823.6	475.4	348.2
1987	6408	2215.5	1986.0	378.8	330.1	590.2	955.3	548.2	407.2
1988	6218	2479.5	2193.6	418.9	366.0	695.5	1060.9	605.7	455.2
1989	5802	2628.5	2326.2	435.8	381.3	719.8	1151.7	661.2	490.5
1990	5571	2857.0	2513.5	475.1	415.7	794.6	1237.0	713.3	523.7
1991	5807	3144.4	2723.8	524.3	464.6	922.0	1350.8	800.1	550.7
1992	6174	3430.7	2940.6	563.9	503.1	1019.9	1557.1	933.7	623.5
1993	6392	3841.5	3225.3	563.7	498.6	1179.8	1823.0	1076.0	747.0
1994	6615	4499.3	3692.7	608.9	528.8	1479.0	2143.2	1241.5	901.7
1995	6767	4076.4	3304.0	672.8	576.4	1676.7	2517.2	1439.1	1078.1
1996	6710	4584.0	3694.7	735.8	629.4	1965.2	3288.1	2012.9	1275.2
1997	6395	5268.8	4249.9	681.1	601.1	1897.1	3118.6	1888.1	1230.5
1998	5966	5723.8	4598.2	745.4	662.9	2021.3	3382.7	2044.5	1338.1
1999	5237	5949.0	4762.3	806.9	717.6	2134.7	3570.1	2145.3	1424.9
2000	4724	6013.9	4743.2	919.1	827.4	2182.0	3706.2	2203.9	1502.3
2001	4552	6105.8	4832.1	1122.9	1025.5	2210.1	3795.9	2233.5	1562.4
2002	4436	6234.3	4928.4	1400.4	1299.8	2265.7	3954.9	2298.5	1656.4
2003	4759	6443.3	5089.8	1848.6	1746.3	2333.1	4077.0	2332.8	1744.2
2004	5197	6608.7	5234.3	2368.4	2260.6	2370.6	4246.6	2404.5	1842.1
2005	5560	6938.9	5473.5	2864.8	2753.4	2438.1	4419.9	2465.9	1954.0
2006	6612	7089.0	5591.0	3302.5	3193.4	2424.0	4583.6	2509.6	2074.0
2007	6977	6865.7	5283.8	3633.4	3525.2	2529.0	4747.5	2550.9	2196.6
2008	8108	7278.7	5614.0	3731.5	3555.8	2702.2	4895.6	2598.3	2297.3
2009	7068	7649.7	5915.7	3677.7	3518.8	2742.5	5116.4	2681.6	2434.8
2010	8090	7925.8	6123.1	3748.0	3575.6	2762.7	5373.0	2797.5	2575.5
2011	8146	7965.1	6101.0	3810.7	3657.8	2811.4	5603.2	2908.0	2695.2
2012	8175	8387.2	6405.9	3875.4	3743.6	2861.2	5907.7	3033.3	2874.3
2013	8438	8535.0	6574.4	3649.5	3531.4	2876.1	6172.0	3138.8	3033.2



表34 全国受灾和成灾面积
Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占 受灾面积% Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered(%)	水灾 Flood		旱灾 Drought	
				受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1950	10637	5122	48.2	6559	4710	2398	412
1951	14240	3775	26.5	4173	1476	7829	2299
1952	9137	4433	48.5	2794	1844	4236	2589
1953	23415	7079	30.2	7409	3198	8616	675
1954	21451	12593	58.7	16131	11305	2988	259
1955	19993	7869	39.4	5247	3073	13433	4139
1956	22191	15329	69.1	14377	10991	3127	2063
1957	29149	14983	51.4	8083	6032	17205	7400
1958	30963	7821	25.3	4279	1441	22361	5031
1959	44629	13728	30.8	4813	1817	33807	11173
1960	65455	24977	38.2	10155	4975	38125	16177
1961	61749	28834	46.7	8871	5395	37847	18654
1962	37175	17286	46.5	9810	6318	20808	8691
1963	32651	20023	61.3	14071	10479	16865	9021
1964	21639	12635	58.4	14933	10038	4219	1423
1965	20804	11223	53.9	5587	2813	13631	8107
1966	24207	9757	40.3	2513	950	20015	8106
1967	6441	895	13.9	1885	333	4076	533
1970	9974	3295	33.0	3129	1234	5723	1931
1971	31051	7445	24.0	3989	1481	25049	5319
1972	40458	17177	42.5	4083	1259	30699	13605
1973	36493	7618	20.9	6235	2577	27202	3928
1974	38647	6526	16.9	6399	2296	25553	2737
1975	35379	10239	28.9	6817	3467	24832	5318
1976	42499	11437	26.9	4197	1327	27492	7848
1977	52021	15159	29.1	9095	4989	29852	7006
1978	50807	24457	48.1	3109	2012	32641	16564
1979	39367	15790	40.1	6757	2868	24646	9316
1980	50025	29777	59.5	9687	6070	21901	14174
1981	39786	18743	47.1	8625	3973	25693	12134
1982	33133	16117	48.6	8361	4397	20697	9972

表34 续表 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占 受灾面积% Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered(%)	水灾 Flood		旱灾 Drought	
				受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1983	34713	16209	46.7	12162	5747	16089	7586
1984	31887	15607	48.9	10632	5395	15819	7015
1985	44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1986	47135	23656	50.2	9155	5601	31042	14765
1987	42086	20393	48.5	8686	4104	24920	13033
1988	50874	24503	48.2	11949	6128	32904	15303
1989	46991	24449	52.0	11328	5917	29358	15262
1990	38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991	55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	24914	10559
1992	51332	25893	50.4	9422	4463	32981	17047
1993	48827	23134	47.4	16390	8608	21097	8656
1994	55046	31382	57.0	17328	10744	30423	17050
1995	45824	22268	48.6	12734	7604	23455	10402
1996	46991	21234	45.2	18147	10855	20152	6247
1997	53427	30307	56.7	11415	5839	33516	20012
1998	50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999	49980	26734	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000	54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
2001	52215	31793	60.9	6042	3614	38472	23698
2002	46946	27160	57.9	12288	7388	22124	13174
2003	54506	32516	59.7	19208	12289	24852	14470
2004	37106	16297	43.9	7314	3747	17253	8482
2005	38818	19966	51.4	10932	6047	16028	8479
2006	41091	24632	59.9	8003	4569	20738	13411
2007	48992	25064	51.2	10463	5105	29386	16170
2008	39990	22283	55.7	6477	3656	12137	6798
2009	47214	21234	45.0	7613	3162	29259	13197
2010	37426	18538	49.5	17525	7024	13259	8987
2011	32471	12441	38.3	6863	2840	16304	6599
2012	24962	11475	46.0	7730	4145	9340	3509
2013	31350	14303	45.6	8757	4859	14100	5852



表35 全国工业企业主要经济指标
Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises

年 份 Year	工业企业 单位数 (万个) Number of Industrial Enterprises (10 000 units)	资产合计 (亿元) Total Assets (100 million yuan)	出口交货值 (亿元) Total Export (100 million yuan)	主营业务收入 (亿元) Revenue from Principal Business (100 million yuan)	利润总额 (亿元) Total Profits (100 million yuan)	税金总额 (亿元) Total Tax (100 million yuan)
1978	34.84				599	
1979	35.50	3964		3999	654	
1980	37.73	4233		4459	692	367
1981	38.15	4538		4644	682	399
1982	38.86	4905		5059	704	437
1983	39.25	5299		5585	772	464
1984	43.72	5783		6379	852	534
1985	46.32	6972		7899	944	727
1986	49.93	8149		8963	878	788
1987	49.36	9490		10890	1005	888
1988	50.00	11149		14001	1190	1099
1989	50.54	13553		15847	1000	1275
1990	50.44	15953		16793	560	1386
1991	50.48	18804		20597	643	1591
1992	50.21	28321		25866	972	1828
1993	52.01	46601		38084	1603	2321
1994	53.18	62583		42399	1797	3139
1995	59.21	79234		52936	1635	3415
1996	57.88	90016		57970	1490	3657
1997	53.44	103400		63451	1703	4037
1998	16.51	108822	10842	64149	1458	4064
1999	16.20	116969	11545	69852	2288	4414
2000	16.29	126211	14575	84152	4393	5119
2001	17.13	135403	16245	93733	4733	5572
2002	18.16	146218	20055	109486	5784	6238

表35 续表 continued

年 份 Year	工业企业 单位数 (万个) Number of Industrial Enterprises (10 000 units)	资产合计 (亿元) Total Assets (100 million yuan)	出口交货值 (亿元) Total Export (100 million yuan)	主营业务收入 (亿元) Revenue from Principal Business (100 million yuan)	利润总额 (亿元) Total Profits (100 million yuan)	税金总额 (亿元) Total Tax (100 million yuan)
2003	19.62	168808	26942	143172	8337	7537
2004	21.95	195262	36841	187815	11342	8864
2005	27.18	244784	47741	248544	14803	11518
2006	30.20	291215	60560	313592	19504	14454
2007	33.68	353037	73393	399717	27155	18422
2008	42.61	431306	82498	500020	30562	23968
2009	43.44	493693	72052	542522	34542	26486
2010	45.29	592882	89910	697744	53050	33656
2011	32.56	675797	99612	841830	61396	38972
2012	34.38	768421	106610	929292	61910	44029
2013	35.25	850626	113471	1029150	62831	45748

注：1.本表统计范围：1997年及以前年份为乡及乡以上独立核算工业企业；1998-2006年为全部国有及年产品销售收入在500万元及以上非国有工业企业；2007-2010年为年主营业务收入在500万元及以上的工业企业；2011年及以后年份为年主营业务收入在2000万元及以上工业企业。

2.资产合计一栏，1992年及以前年份为资金总额。

3.主营业务收入一栏，2003年及以前年份为产品销售收入。

4.2013年为统计快报数据。

a) Statistical coverage of this table: industrial enterprises of independence accounting at county level and above before 1997, all state-owned and non-state owned industrial enterprises with sales revenue over 5 million yuan from 1998 to 2006, and industrial enterprises with principal business over 5 million yuan from 2007 to 2010, and industrial enterprises with principal business over 20 million yuan since 2011.

b) Total assets referred to total funds before 1992.

c) Revenue from principal business referred to sales revenue of products before 2003.

d) Data of 2013 are preliminary statistics.



表36 全国工业企业主要经济效益指标
Main Indicators on Economic Benefit of Industrial Enterprises

年份 Year	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Assets to Industrial Output Value (%)	资产负债率 (%) Assets-Liability Ratio (%)	流动资产周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Working Capital (times/year)	成本费用利润率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Industrial Cost (%)
1998	7.1	63.7	1.4	2.4
1999	7.45	61.83	1.47	3.42
2000	9.00	60.81	1.62	5.56
2001	8.91	58.97	1.66	5.35
2002	9.45	58.72	1.80	5.62
2003	10.50	58.96	2.00	6.28
2004	11.01	57.97	2.19	6.43
2005	11.82	57.81	2.35	6.42
2006	12.74	57.46	2.50	6.74
2007	14.09	57.48	2.63	7.43
2008	13.96	57.71	2.67	6.61
2009	13.44	57.88	2.43	6.91
2010	15.68	57.41	2.50	8.31
2011	16.09	58.10	2.62	7.71
2012	15.11	57.96	2.57	7.11
2013	15.00	57.81	2.67	6.60

表37 全国主要工业产品产量
 Output of Major Industrial Products

年份 Year	原煤 (亿吨) Coal (100 million tons)	原油 (万吨) Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	原盐 (万吨) Salt (10 000 tons)	成品糖 (万吨) Refined Sugar (10 000 tons)	卷烟 (亿支) Cigarettes (100 million pieces)	纱 (万吨) Yarn (10 000 tons)	布 (亿米) Cloth (100 million m)	机制纸及纸板 (万吨) Machine-made Paper and Paperboards (10 000 tons)
1949	0.32	12	0.07	299.00	20.00	160.00	32.70	18.90	11.00
1950	0.43	20	0.07	246.00	24.00	185.00	43.70	25.20	14.00
1951	0.53	31	0.03	435.00	30.00	200.00	48.70	30.60	24.00
1952	0.66	44	0.08	495.00	45.00	265.00	65.60	38.30	37.00
1953	0.70	62	0.11	357.00	64.00	355.00	74.50	46.90	43.00
1954	0.84	79	0.15	489.00	69.00	373.00	83.40	52.30	52.00
1955	0.98	97	0.17	754.00	72.00	357.00	72.00	43.60	58.00
1956	1.10	116	0.26	494.00	81.00	391.00	95.20	57.70	73.00
1957	1.31	146	0.70	828.00	86.00	446.00	84.40	50.50	91.00
1958	2.70	226	1.10	1040.00	90.00	475.00	126.20	64.60	122.00
1959	3.69	373	2.90	1106.00	110.00	550.00	153.10	75.70	170.00
1960	3.97	520	10.40	1287.00	44.00	449.00	109.30	54.50	180.00
1961	2.78	531	14.70	1113.00	39.00	254.00	66.90	31.10	110.00
1962	2.20	575	12.10	994.00	34.00	244.00	54.80	25.30	112.00
1963	2.17	648	10.20	1056.00	44.00	323.00	67.80	33.40	128.00
1964	2.15	848	10.60	501.00	107.00	413.00	97.00	47.10	145.00
1965	2.32	1131	11.00	1147.00	146.00	478.00	130.00	62.80	173.00
1966	2.52	1455	13.40	998.00	159.00	540.00	156.50	73.10	209.00
1967	2.06	1388	14.60	1043.00	148.00	490.00	135.20	65.60	196.00
1968	2.20	1599	14.00	1325.00	151.00	521.00	137.70	64.40	177.00
1969	2.66	2174	19.60	966.00	121.00	677.00	180.50	82.10	217.00
1970	3.54	3065	28.70	1109.00	135.00	783.00	205.20	91.50	241.00
1971	3.92	3941	37.40	1235.00	141.00	701.00	190.00	84.20	263.00
1972	4.10	4567	48.40	1386.00	155.00	745.00	188.60	83.50	282.00
1973	4.17	5361	59.80	1076.00	191.00	846.00	196.70	87.10	313.00
1974	4.13	6485	75.30	1456.00	184.00	872.00	180.30	80.80	299.00
1975	4.82	7706	88.50	1481.00	174.00	992.00	210.80	94.00	341.00

注：1.原煤包括无烟煤、烟煤、褐煤,不包括石煤。

2.原油包括天然原油和人造原油。

3.成品糖1997年及以前名称为糖,产量包括土糖,1998-2004年名称为机制糖。

4.卷烟2003年及以前计量单位为万箱。

a) Coal includes anthracite, bituminous coal and lignite, but does not include stone coal.

b) Crude oil includes natural and synthetic crude oil.

c) Machined-made sugar was called sugar in 1997 and before, in which the homemade sugar was included.1998-2004 was called machine-made sugar.

d) Unit of cigarettes in 2003 and before was 10 000 boxes.



表37 续表 1 continued

年份 Year	原煤 (亿吨) Coal (100 million tons)	原油 (万吨) Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	原盐 (万吨) Salt (10 000 tons)	成品糖 (万吨) Refined Sugar (10 000 tons)	卷烟 (亿支) Cigarettes (100 million pieces)	纱 (万吨) Yarn (10 000 tons)	布 (亿米) Cloth (100 million m)	机制纸及纸板 (万吨) Machine-made Paper and Paperboards (10 000 tons)
1976	4.83	8716	101.00	1401.00	165.00	982.00	196.00	88.40	341.00
1977	5.50	9364	121.20	1710.00	182.00	1211.00	223.00	101.50	377.00
1978	6.18	10405	137.30	1953.00	227.00	1182.00	238.20	110.30	439.00
1979	6.35	10615	145.10	1477.00	250.00	1303.00	263.50	121.50	493.00
1980	6.20	10595	142.70	1728.00	257.00	1520.00	292.60	134.70	535.00
1981	6.22	10122	127.40	1832.00	317.00	1704.00	317.00	142.70	540.00
1982	6.66	10212	119.30	1638.00	338.00	1885.00	335.40	153.50	589.00
1983	7.15	10607	122.10	1613.00	377.00	1938.00	327.00	148.80	661.00
1984	7.89	11461	124.30	1642.00	380.00	2132.00	321.90	137.00	756.00
1985	8.72	12490	129.30	1479.00	451.00	2370.00	353.50	146.70	911.00
1986	8.94	13069	137.60	1766.00	525.00	2596.00	397.80	164.70	998.00
1987	9.28	13414	138.90	1764.00	506.00	2881.00	436.80	173.10	1141.00
1988	9.80	13705	142.60	2264.00	461.00	3096.00	465.70	187.90	1270.00
1989	10.54	13764	150.50	2829.00	501.00	3195.00	476.70	189.20	1333.00
1990	10.80	13831	152.98	2023.00	582.00	3298.00	462.60	188.80	1372.00
1991	10.87	14099	160.73	2410.00	640.00	3226.00	460.80	181.70	1479.00
1992	11.16	14210	157.88	2838.00	829.00	3285.00	501.70	190.70	1725.00
1993	11.50	14524	167.65	2943.00	771.00	3376.00	501.50	203.00	1914.00
1994	12.40	14608	175.59	2996.00	592.00	3432.00	489.50	211.30	2138.00
1995	13.61	15005	179.47	2977.72	558.64	3485.02	542.20	260.18	2812.30
1996	13.97	15733	201.14	2903.57	640.20	3401.92	512.21	209.10	2638.20
1997	13.88	16074	227.03	3082.66	702.58	3377.42	559.83	248.79	2733.20
1998	13.32	16100	232.79	2242.52	826.00	3374.00	542.00	241.00	2125.63
1999	13.64	16000	251.98	2812.36	861.00	3340.00	567.00	250.00	2159.30
2000	13.84	16300	272.00	3128.00	700.00	3397.00	657.00	277.00	2486.94
2001	14.72	16396	303.29	3410.51	653.10	3402.10	760.68	290.00	3777.07
2002	15.50	16700	326.61	3602.43	926.00	3467.08	850.00	322.39	4666.99
2003	18.35	16960	350.15	3437.70	1083.94	3580.86	983.58	353.52	4849.33
2004	21.23	17587	414.60	4043.44	1033.70	18736.35	1291.34	482.10	5413.27
2005	23.50	18135	493.20	4661.06	912.37	19389.08	1450.54	484.39	6205.42
2006	25.29	18477	585.53	5663.13	949.07	20218.13	1742.96	598.55	6863.02
2007	26.92	18632	692.40	6166.97	1271.38	21438.84	1958.42	675.26	7792.43
2008	28.02	19043	802.99	6664.43	1432.61	22199.20	2055.72	723.05	8404.30
2009	29.73	18949	852.69	6662.79	1338.35	22901.50	2266.45	753.42	8965.13
2010	32.35	20241	948.48	7037.76	1117.59	23752.60	2572.82	800.00	9832.63
2011	35.20	20288	1026.89	6742.16	1187.43	24474.00	2717.86	814.14	11010.89
2012	36.50	20571	1070.35	6911.78	1409.47	25160.90	2984.00	848.94	10956.54
2013	36.80	20947	1170.46	6460.30	1589.73	25604.00	3200.00	882.66	11368.18

表37 续表 2 continued

年份 Year	焦炭 (万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	硫酸 (万吨) Sulfuric Acid (10 000 tons)	烧碱 (万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	纯碱 (万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	乙烯 (万吨) Ethylene (10 000 tons)	化肥 (万吨) Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	化学纤维 (万吨) Chemical Fiber (10 000 tons)	水泥 (万吨) Cement (10 000 tons)	平板玻璃 (万重量箱) Plate Glass (10 000 weight cases)
1949	54	4.0	1.5	8.8		0.60		66	108
1950	150	6.9	2.3	16.0		1.50		141	135
1951	203	14.9	4.8	18.5		2.80		249	181
1952	289	19.0	7.9	19.2		3.90		286	213
1953	355	26.0	8.8	22.3		5.00		388	242
1954	450	34.4	11.5	30.9		6.70		460	315
1955	548	37.5	13.7	40.5		7.90		450	333
1956	637	51.7	15.6	47.6		11.10		639	308
1957	830	63.2	19.8	50.6		15.10	0.02	686	462
1958	2174	74.4	27.4	64.7		19.40	0.03	930	527
1959	4504	106.1	37.2	80.8		26.60	0.54	1227	600
1960	5647	133.0	40.7	81.5	0.07	40.50	1.06	1565	670
1961	2809	90.4	27.7	48.6	0.01	29.70	0.53	621	332
1962	1342	96.8	29.0	51.9	0.08	46.40	1.36	600	399
1963	1106	130.6	33.8	66.4	0.18	64.80	1.89	806	497
1964	1113	170.4	41.1	69.5	0.20	100.80	3.21	1209	539
1965	1333	234.0	55.6	88.0	0.30	172.60	5.01	1634	599
1966	1634	290.9	69.3	106.6	0.54	240.90	7.58	2015	719
1967	1102	198.3	57.8	91.5	0.36	164.10	5.22	1462	578
1968	1098	141.5	49.6	70.1	0.37	110.90	3.60	1262	573
1969	1676	234.3	70.4	89.4	0.51	174.90	6.66	1829	807
1970	2330	291.4	89.2	107.7	1.51	243.50	10.09	2575	928
1971	3023	357.9	105.5	115.5	3.19	299.40	11.99	3258	1051
1972	3437	400.5	111.5	119.7	4.44	370.10	13.73	3547	1048
1973	3451	468.1	121.0	120.4	5.10	459.20	14.88	3731	1042
1974	3104	442.7	112.6	110.6	6.10	422.20	14.26	3709	1024
1975	3680	484.7	128.9	124.3	6.47	524.70	15.48	4626	1262
1976	3570	450.8	121.5	111.7	13.35	524.40	14.61	4670	1261
1977	3929	537.5	138.6	107.7	30.27	723.80	18.98	5565	1481
1978	4690	661.0	164.0	132.9	38.03	869.30	28.46	6524	1784
1979	4583	699.8	182.6	148.6	43.49	1065.40	32.63	7390	2083



表37 续表 3 continued

年份 Year	焦炭 (万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	硫酸 (万吨) Sulfuric Acid (10 000 tons)	烧碱 (万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	纯碱 (万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	乙烯 (万吨) Ethylene (10 000 tons)	化肥 (万吨) Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	化学纤维 (万吨) Chemical Fiber (10 000 tons)	水泥 (万吨) Cement (10 000 tons)	平板玻璃 (万重量箱) Plate Glass (10 000 weight cases)
1980	4343	764.3	192.3	161.3	48.99	1232.10	45.03	7986	2466
1981	3895	780.7	192.3	165.2	50.48	1239.00	52.73	8290	2701
1982	4019	817.5	207.3	173.5	56.49	1278.10	51.70	9520	3154
1983	4220	869.6	212.3	179.3	65.37	1378.90	54.07	10825	3647
1984	4557	817.2	222.2	188	64.80	1460.20	73.49	12302	4190
1985	4802	676.4	235.3	201.1	65.21	1322.20	94.78	14595	4942
1986	5276	763.1	251.8	214.6	69.52	1395.70	101.73	16606	5202
1987	5795	983.3	273.9	236.3	93.72	1672.20	117.50	18625	5803
1988	6108	1111.3	300.5	260.9	123.21	1740.20	130.12	21014	7293
1989	6624	1153.3	321.1	304.2	139.57	1802.50	148.09	21029	8442
1990	7328	1196.9	335.4	379.5	157.20	1879.70	165.42	20971	8067
1991	7352	1332.9	354.1	393.6	176.10	1979.50	191.03	25261	8712
1992	7984	1408.7	379.5	455.0	200.30	2047.90	213.04	30822	9359
1993	9320	1336.5	395.4	534.9	202.70	1956.30	237.37	36788	11086
1994	11477	1536.5	429.6	581.4	212.90	2272.80	280.33	42118	11925
1995	13510	1811.0	531.8	597.7	240.10	2548.14	341.17	47561	15732
1996	13643	1883.6	573.8	669.3	304.00	2809.04	375.45	49119	16069
1997	13731	2036.9	574.4	725.8	358.60	2820.96	471.62	51174	16631
1998	12806	2171.0	539.4	744.0	377.30	3010.00	510.00	53600	17194
1999	12074	2356.0	580.1	766.0	435.00	3251.00	600.00	57300	17420
2000	12184	2427.0	667.9	834.0	470.00	3186.00	694.00	59700	18352
2001	13131	2696.3	788.0	914.4	480.60	3383.01	841.38	66104	20964
2002	14280	3050.4	878.0	1033.2	543.02	3791.00	991.20	72500	23446
2003	17776	3371.2	945.3	1133.6	611.77	3881.31	1181.15	86208	27703
2004	20619	3928.9	1041.1	1334.7	629.85	4804.82	1699.80	96682	37026
2005	25412	4544.7	1240.0	1421.1	755.54	5177.86	1664.79	106885	40210
2006	29768	5033.2	1511.8	1560.0	940.51	5345.05	2073.18	123676	46575
2007	33553	5412.6	1759.3	1765.0	1027.80	5824.98	2413.78	136117	53918
2008	32031	5098.0	1926.0	1854.6	987.58	6028.05	2453.29	142356	59890
2009	35510	5960.9	1832.4	1944.8	1072.62	6385.01	2747.28	164398	58574
2010	38864	7090.5	2228.4	2034.8	1421.34	6337.86	3090.00	188191	66331
2011	43271	7482.7	2473.5	2294.0	1527.50	6419.39	3390.07	209926	79108
2012	44779	7876.6	2696.8	2395.9	1486.80	6832.10	3837.37	220984	75051
2013	47932	8122.6	2859.0	2435.0	1622.60	7036.96	4121.94	241614	77898

表37 续表 4 continued

年份 Year	生 铁	粗 钢	成品钢材	金属切削机床 (万台)	汽 车		家用电冰箱	房间空气 调节器	家用洗衣机
	(万吨) Pig Iron (10 000 tons)	(万吨) Steel (10 000 tons)	(万吨) Steel Products (10 000 tons)	Metal-cutting Machine Tools (10 000 units)	(万辆) Motor Vehicles (10 000 sets)	#轿 车 Cars	(万台) Household Refrigerators (10 000 units)	(万台) (10 000 units)	(万台) (10 000 units)
1949	25.0	16.0	13.0	0.16					
1950	98.0	61.0	37.0	0.33					
1951	145.0	90.0	67.0	0.59					
1952	193.0	135.0	106.0	1.37					
1953	223.0	177.0	147.0	2.05					
1954	311.0	223.0	172.0	1.59					
1955	387.0	285.0	216.0	1.37	0.01				
1956	483.0	447.0	314.0	2.59	0.17		0.03		
1957	594.0	535.0	415.0	2.80	0.79		0.16		
1958	1369.0	800.0	591.0	8.00	1.60		0.26		
1959	2191.0	1387.0	897.0	11.55	1.96		0.34		
1960	2716.0	1866.0	1111.0	15.35	2.26		0.36		
1961	1281.0	870.0	613.0	5.67	0.36		0.11		
1962	805.0	667.0	455.0	2.25	0.97		0.09		
1963	741.0	762.0	533.0	2.22	2.06		0.14		
1964	902.0	964.0	688.0	2.81	2.81		0.17		
1965	1077.0	1223.0	881.0	3.96	4.05		0.30		
1966	1334.0	1532.0	1035.0	5.49	5.59		0.54		
1967	963.0	1029.0	718.0	4.07	2.04		0.59		
1968	857.0	904.0	666.0	4.64	2.51		0.67		
1969	1280.0	1333.0	926.0	8.56	5.31		0.66		
1970	1706.0	1779.0	1188.0	13.89	8.72		0.52		
1971	2100.0	2132.0	1389.0	14.57	11.10		0.61		
1972	2355.0	2338.0	1561.0	16.22	10.82		0.76		
1973	2490.0	2522.0	1684.0	18.33	11.62		1.00		
1974	2062.0	2112.0	1466.0	16.45	10.48		1.34		
1975	2449.0	2390.0	1622.0	17.49	13.98		1.80		
1976	2233.0	2046.0	1466.0	15.70	13.52		2.12		
1977	2505.0	2374.0	1633.0	19.87	12.54		2.46		
1978	3479.0	3178.0	2208.0	18.32	14.91		2.80	0.02	0.04
1979	3673.0	3448.0	2497.0	13.96	18.57		3.18	0.86	1.81
1980	3802.0	3712.0	2716.0	13.36	22.23	0.54	4.90	1.32	24.53
1981	3417.0	3560.0	2670.0	10.26	17.56	0.34	5.56	1.40	128.08



表37 续表 5 continued

年份 Year	生 铁	粗 钢	成品钢材	金属切削机床 (万台)	汽 车		家用电冰箱	房间空气 调节器	家用洗衣机
	(万吨) Pig Iron (10 000 tons)	(万吨) Steel (10 000 tons)	(万吨) Steel Products (10 000 tons)	Metal-cutting Machine Tools (10 000 units)	(万辆) Motor Vehicles (10 000 sets)	#轿 车 Cars	(万台) Household Refrigerators (10 000 units)	(万台) (10 000 units)	(万台) (10 000 units)
1982	3551.0	3716.0	2902.0	9.98	19.63	0.51	9.99	2.44	253.26
1983	3738.0	4002.0	3072.0	12.10	23.98	0.60	18.85	3.45	365.86
1984	4001.0	4347.0	3372.0	13.35	31.64	0.65	54.74	6.12	578.06
1985	4384.0	4679.0	3693.0	16.72	43.72	0.90	144.81	12.35	887.20
1986	5064.0	5220.0	4058.0	16.37	36.98	1.17	225.02	9.65	893.40
1987	5503.0	5628.0	4386.0	17.22	47.18	1.79	401.34	13.22	990.20
1988	5704.0	5943.0	4689.0	19.17	64.47	2.96	757.63	25.91	1046.80
1989	5820.0	6159.0	4859.0	17.87	58.35	3.58	670.79	37.47	825.40
1990	6238.0	6635.0	5153.0	13.45	51.40	3.50	463.06	24.07	662.68
1991	6765.0	7100.0	5638.0	16.39	71.42	6.87	469.94	63.03	678.20
1992	7589.0	8094.0	6697.0	22.87	106.67	16.17	485.76	158.03	707.93
1993	8739.0	8956.0	7716.0	26.20	129.85	22.29	596.66	346.41	895.85
1994	9741.0	9261.0	8428.0	20.65	136.69	26.87	768.12	393.42	1094.24
1995	10529.3	9536.0	8979.8	20.34	145.27	33.70	918.54	682.56	948.41
1996	10722.5	10124.1	9338.0	17.74	147.52	38.29	979.65	786.21	1074.72
1997	11511.4	10894.2	9978.9	18.65	158.25	48.60	1044.43	974.01	1254.48
1998	11863.7	11559.0	10737.8	11.91	163.00	50.71	1060.00	1156.87	1207.31
1999	12539.2	12426.0	12109.8	14.22	183.20	57.10	1210.00	1337.64	1342.17
2000	13101.5	12850.0	13146.0	17.66	207.00	60.70	1279.00	1826.67	1442.98
2001	15554.3	15163.4	16067.6	25.58	234.17	70.36	1351.26	2333.64	1341.61
2002	17084.6	18236.6	19251.6	30.86	325.10	109.20	1598.87	3135.11	1595.76
2003	21366.7	22233.6	24108.0	30.58	444.39	207.08	2242.56	4820.86	1964.46
2004	26831.0	28291.1	31975.7	48.72	509.11	227.63	3007.59	6390.33	2533.41
2005	34375.2	35324.0	37771.1	51.14	570.49	277.01	2987.06	6764.57	3035.52
2006	41245.2	41914.9	46893.4	57.30	727.89	386.94	3530.89	6849.42	3560.50
2007	47651.6	48928.8	56560.9	64.69	888.89	479.78	4397.13	8014.28	4005.10
2008	47824.4	50305.8	60460.3	71.73	930.59	503.81	4799.95	8147.37	4447.00
2009	55283.5	57218.2	69405.4	58.55	1379.53	748.48	5930.45	8078.25	4973.63
2010	59733.3	63723.0	80276.6	69.73	1826.53	957.59	7295.72	10887.47	6247.73
2011	64050.9	68528.3	88619.6	88.68	1841.64	1012.67	8699.20	13912.50	6715.94
2012	66354.4	72388.2	95577.8	88.23	1927.62	1077.00	8427.00	12398.72	6791.12
2013	70897.0	77904.1	106762.2	72.30	2211.72	1210.42	9261.02	13057.20	7201.90

表37 续表 6 continued

年份 Year	移动通信手持机 (万部) Mobile Telephones (10 000 units)	彩色电视机 (万台) Television Sets (10 000 units)	微型电子 计算机 (万台) Micro- computer (10 000 units)	集成电路 (万块) Integrated Circuit (10 000 units)	复印和胶版 印制设备 (万台) Copying Machines (10 000 units)	程控 交换机 (万线) Program Controlled Switchboards (10 000 lines)	传真机 (万台) Fax Machines (10 000 units)	电话 单机 (万部) Telephone Sets (10 000 units)	发电量 (亿千瓦小时) Electricity (100 million kwh)
1949								43.00	
1950								46.00	
1951								57.00	
1952								73.00	
1953								92.00	
1954								110.00	
1955								123.00	
1956								166.00	
1957								193.00	
1958								275.00	
1959								423.00	
1960								594.00	
1961								480.00	
1962								458.00	
1963								490.00	
1964								560.00	
1965								676.00	
1966								825.00	
1967				2				774.00	
1968				8				716.00	
1969				78				940.00	
1970				423				1159.00	
1971		0.02		406				1384.00	
1972		0.01		264				1524.00	
1973		0.07		186				1668.00	
1974		0.24		388				1668.00	
1975		0.29		579				1958.00	
1976		0.28						2031.00	
1977		0.25						2234.00	
1978		0.38		3041				2566.00	
1979		0.95						2820.00	
1980		3.21		1684				3006.00	
1981		15.21		1279				3093.00	



表37 续表 7 continued

年份 Year	移动通信手持机 (万部) Mobile Telephones (10 000 units)	彩色电视机 (万台) Television Sets (10 000 units)	微型电子 计算机 (万台) Micro- computer (10 000 units)	集成电路 (万块) Integrated Circuit (10 000 units)	复印和胶版 印制设备 (万台) Copying Machines (10 000 units)	程控 交换机 (万线) Program Controlled Switchboards (10 000 lines)	传真机 (万台) Fax Machines (10 000 units)	电话 单机 (万部) Telephone Sets (10 000 units)	发电量 (亿千瓦小时) Electricity (100 million kwh)
1982		28.81		1352					3277.00
1983		53.11		2604					3514.00
1984		133.95		4148					3770.00
1985		435.28		6385	2.37		274.10		4107.00
1986		414.6	4.21	5720	1.80		471.68		4495.00
1987		672.72	5.12	9544	1.81		451.96		4973.00
1988		1037.66	11.61	13160			721.64		5452.00
1989		940.02	7.54	13156			880.00		5848.00
1990		1033.04	8.21	10838			880.00		6212.00
1991		1205.06	16.25	17049			1482.00		6775.00
1992		1333.08	12.62	16099	4.38		1982.27		7539.00
1993		1435.76	14.66	20101	6.06		2663.59		8395.00
1994		1689.15	24.57	48462	4.10		5722.92		9281.00
1995		2057.74	83.57	551686	21.75	2091.60	136.1	9956.36	10070.30
1996		2537.60	138.83	388987	63.87	2274.80	137.9	7960.82	10813.10
1997		2711.33	206.55	255455	107.75	2787.30	162.5	8653.71	11355.53
1998		3497.00	291.40	262577	117.93	4219.90	128.7	6520.48	11670.00
1999		4262.00	405.00	415000	210.29	4726.00	160.0	7139.93	12393.00
2000	5247.90	3936.00	672.00	588000	156.63	7136.00	196.3	9597.99	13556.00
2001	8031.70	4093.70	877.65	636288	144.12	7223.50	318.2	10302.74	14808.02
2002	12146.35	5155.00	1463.51	963101	207.39	5860.70	297.3	11892.42	16540.00
2003	18231.37	6541.40	3216.70	1483101	264.17	6549.10	746.6	12935.90	19105.75
2004	23751.58	7431.83	5974.90	2355100	324.57	7625.22	851.2	19515.71	22033.09
2005	30354.21	8283.22	8084.89	2699729	403.56	7720.90	1068.2	18861.52	25002.60
2006	48013.79	8375.40	9336.44	3357499	467.80	7404.63	1188.6	18647.83	28657.26
2007	54857.86	8478.01	12073.38	4116200	452.36	5387.05	888.5	16516.46	32815.53
2008	55945.10	9187.14	15853.65	4387700	517.70	4583.95	749.4	18244.72	34957.61
2009	68193.37	9898.79	18215.07	4144000	421.02	4152.51	683.5	14537.70	37146.51
2010	99827.36	11830.03	24584.46	6525000	534.82	3137.97	181.1	16769.68	42071.60
2011	113257.71	12231.34	32036.93	7195200	655.05	3034.04	268.1	14017.91	47130.19
2012	118154.57	12823.52	31806.71	7796100	609.69	2829.08	263.6	12773.84	50210.41
2013	145560.99	12776.05	33660.98	8665400	635.40	3115.74	161.0	12540.40	53975.86

表38 全国能源生产总量及构成
 Total Production of Energy and Its Composition

年份 Year	能源生产总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Production (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源生产总量的比重(%) As Percentage of Total Energy Production			
		原 煤 Coal	原 油 Crude Oil	天 然 气 Natural Gas	水 电、核 电、风 电 Hydro-power, Nuclear Power, Wind Power
1949	2374	96.3	0.7		3.0
1950	3174	96.7	0.9		2.3
1951	3903	97.0	1.1		1.9
1952	4871	96.7	1.3		2.0
1953	5192	96.3	1.7		2.0
1954	6262	95.8	1.8		2.4
1955	7295	95.9	1.9		2.2
1956	8242	95.3	2.0		2.7
1957	9861	94.9	2.1	0.1	2.9
1958	19845	97.1	1.6	0.1	1.2
1959	27161	97.0	2.0	0.1	0.9
1960	29637	95.6	2.5	0.5	1.4
1961	21224	93.5	3.6	0.9	2.0
1962	17185	91.4	4.8	0.9	2.9
1963	17009	91.1	5.5	0.8	2.7
1964	17232	89.1	7.0	0.8	3.1
1965	18824	88.0	8.6	0.8	2.6
1966	20833	86.4	10.0	0.9	2.8
1967	17494	84.1	11.3	1.1	3.5
1968	18715	83.9	12.2	1.0	2.9
1969	23104	82.2	13.5	1.1	3.2
1970	30990	81.6	14.1	1.2	3.1
1971	35289	79.3	16.0	1.4	3.3
1972	37785	77.5	17.3	1.7	3.5
1973	40013	74.4	19.2	2.0	4.4
1974	41626	70.8	22.3	2.4	4.5
1975	48754	70.6	22.6	2.4	4.4
1976	50340	68.5	24.8	2.7	4.1
1977	56396	69.6	23.7	2.9	3.8
1978	62770	70.3	23.7	2.9	3.1
1979	64562	70.2	23.5	3.0	3.3
1980	63735	69.4	23.8	3.0	3.8
1981	63227	70.2	22.9	2.7	4.2
1982	66778	71.3	21.8	2.4	4.5
1983	71270	71.6	21.3	2.3	4.8



表38 续表 continued

年份 Year	能源生产总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Production (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源生产总量的比重(%) As Percentage of Total Energy Production			
		原煤 Coal	原油 Crude Oil	天然气 Natural Gas	水电、核电、风电 Hydro-power, Nuclear Power, Wind Power
1984	77855	72.4	21.0	2.1	4.5
1985	85546	72.8	20.9	2.0	4.3
1986	88124	72.4	21.2	2.1	4.3
1987	91266	72.6	21.0	2.0	4.4
1988	95801	73.1	20.4	2.0	4.5
1989	101639	74.1	19.3	2.0	4.6
1990	103922	74.2	19.0	2.0	4.8
1991	104844	74.1	19.2	2.0	4.7
1992	107256	74.3	18.9	2.0	4.8
1993	111059	74.0	18.7	2.0	5.3
1994	118729	74.6	17.6	1.9	5.9
1995	129034	75.3	16.6	1.9	6.2
1996	133032	75.0	16.9	2.0	6.1
1997	133460	74.2	17.2	2.1	6.5
1998	129834	73.3	17.7	2.2	6.8
1999	131935	73.9	17.3	2.5	6.3
2000	135048	73.2	17.2	2.7	6.9
2001	143875	73.0	16.3	2.8	7.9
2002	150656	73.5	15.8	2.9	7.8
2003	171906	76.2	14.1	2.7	7.0
2004	196648	77.1	12.8	2.8	7.3
2005	216219	77.6	12.0	3.0	7.4
2006	232167	77.8	11.3	3.4	7.5
2007	247279	77.7	10.8	3.7	7.8
2008	260552	76.8	10.5	4.1	8.6
2009	274619	77.3	9.9	4.1	8.7
2010	296916	76.6	9.8	4.2	9.4
2011	317987	77.8	9.1	4.3	8.8
2012	331848	76.5	8.9	4.3	10.3
2013	340000	75.6	8.9	4.6	10.9

注：电力折算标准煤的系数根据当年平均发电煤耗计算(下表同)。

a) The coefficient for conversion of electric power into SCE (standard coal equivalent) is calculated on the basic of the data on the average coal consumption in generating electric power in the same year. The same applies to the table following.

表39 全国能源消费总量及构成
 Total Consumption of Energy and Its Composition

年份 Year	能源消费总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Consumption (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源消费总量的比重(%) As Percentage of Total Energy Consumption			
		煤炭 Coal	石油 Crude Oil	天然气 Natural Gas	水电、核电、风电 Hydro-power, Nuclear Power, Wind Power
1953	5411	94.3	3.8		1.8
1954	6234	93.5	4.3		2.2
1955	6968	92.9	4.9		2.1
1956	8800	92.7	4.8		2.4
1957	9644	92.3	4.6	0.1	3.0
1958	17599	94.6	3.9	0.1	1.4
1959	23926	94.7	4.1	0.1	1.1
1960	30188	93.9	4.1	0.5	1.5
1961	20390	91.3	5.5	0.9	2.3
1962	16540	89.2	6.6	0.9	3.2
1963	15567	88.9	7.2	0.8	3.1
1964	16637	88.0	8.0	0.7	3.3
1965	18901	86.5	10.3	0.9	2.7
1966	20269	86.2	10.2	0.7	2.9
1967	18328	84.8	10.9	0.8	3.5
1968	18405	83.8	12.1	0.8	3.4
1969	22730	81.9	13.8	0.8	3.5
1970	29291	80.9	14.7	0.9	3.5
1971	34496	79.2	16.0	1.4	3.4
1972	37273	77.5	17.2	1.7	3.6
1973	39109	74.8	18.6	2.0	4.6
1974	40144	82.1	20.7	2.5	4.7
1975	45425	71.9	21.1	2.5	4.6
1976	47831	69.9	23.0	2.8	4.3
1977	52354	70.3	22.6	3.1	4.1
1978	57144	70.7	22.7	3.2	3.4
1979	58588	71.3	21.8	3.3	3.6
1980	60275	72.2	20.7	3.1	4.0
1981	59447	72.7	20.0	2.8	4.5
1982	62067	73.7	18.9	2.5	4.9
1983	66040	74.2	18.1	2.4	5.3



表39 续表 continued

年份 Year	能源消费总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Consumption (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源消费总量的比重(%) As Percentage of Total Energy Consumption			
		煤炭 Coal	石油 Crude Oil	天然气 Natural Gas	水电、核电、风电 Hydro-power, Nuclear Power, Wind Power
1984	70904	75.3	17.4	2.4	4.9
1985	76682	75.8	17.1	2.2	4.9
1986	80850	75.8	17.2	2.3	4.7
1987	86632	76.2	17.0	2.1	4.7
1988	92997	76.1	17.1	2.1	4.7
1989	96934	76.1	17.1	2.1	4.7
1990	98703	76.2	16.6	2.1	5.1
1991	103783	76.1	17.1	2.0	4.8
1992	109170	75.7	17.5	1.9	4.9
1993	115993	74.7	18.2	1.9	5.2
1994	122737	75.0	17.4	1.9	5.7
1995	131176	74.6	17.5	1.8	6.1
1996	135192	73.5	18.7	1.8	6.0
1997	135909	71.4	20.4	1.8	6.4
1998	136184	70.9	20.8	1.8	6.5
1999	140569	70.6	21.5	2.0	5.9
2000	145531	69.2	22.2	2.2	6.4
2001	150406	68.3	21.8	2.4	7.5
2002	159431	68.0	22.3	2.4	7.3
2003	183792	69.8	21.2	2.5	6.5
2004	213456	69.5	21.3	2.5	6.7
2005	235997	70.8	19.8	2.6	6.8
2006	258676	71.1	19.3	2.9	6.7
2007	280508	71.1	18.8	3.3	6.8
2008	291448	70.3	18.3	3.7	7.7
2009	306647	70.4	17.9	3.9	7.8
2010	324939	68.0	19.0	4.4	8.6
2011	348002	68.4	18.6	5.0	8.0
2012	361732	66.6	18.8	5.2	9.4
2013	375000	66.0	18.4	5.8	9.8

表40 全国分品种能源消费量
Consumption of Energy by Type

年份 Year	煤炭 (万吨) Coal (10 000 tons)	焦炭 (万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	原油 (万吨) Grude Oil (10 000 tons)	汽油 (万吨) Gasoline Oil (10 000 tons)	柴油 (万吨) Diesel Oil (10 000 tons)	燃料油 (万吨) Fuel Oil (10 000 tons)	液化石油气 (亿立方米) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (100 million cu.m)	天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	电力 (亿瓦小时) Electricity (100 million kwh)
1982	64125.8	3997.2	8688.3	993.1	1587.0	2810.8	121.3	119.0	3280.1
1983	68713.0	4150.2	9079.8	1094.9	1647.1	2856.5	147.0	121.3	3518.7
1984	74968.3	4431.3	9210.0	1199.7	1725.7	2879.1	150.3	126.2	3777.6
1985	81603.0	4689.7	9509.5	1396.3	1939.4	2837.4	155.7	129.3	4117.6
1986	86015.1	5249.0	10210.6	1500.2	2116.7	3008.2	200.5	137.6	4507.0
1987	92799.0	5720.9	10685.5	1624.3	2314.0	3120.9	213.4	138.9	4985.2
1988	99353.9	6027.1	11201.9	1789.9	2575.2	3238.0	230.9	143.6	5466.8
1989	103427.0	6368.4	11607.1	1853.6	2748.0	3390.6	251.5	150.3	5865.3
1990	105523.0	6914.7	11762.2	1899.5	2691.7	3367.8	254.2	152.5	6230.4
1991	110432.0	7118.0	12356.1	2209.5	2895.9	3509.1	301.5	158.9	6804.0
1992	114084.8	7839.1	13225.8	2509.8	3373.0	3421.9	358.3	158.8	7589.2
1993	120919.5	8814.3	13832.5	2887.9	3948.2	3803.1	500.7	167.6	8426.5
1994	128532.2	9094.3	14024.6	2696.7	3803.0	3594.9	570.9	173.4	9260.4
1995	137676.5	10725.3	14886.4	2909.6	4321.4	3693.7	750.6	177.4	10023.4
1996	140065.3	11865.0	15865.0	3166.3	4825.1	3632.3	931.3	185.9	10764.3
1997	137748.4	10870.6	17367.2	3244.1	5278.5	3692.8	1009.7	196.4	11284.4
1998	135013.3	11447.8	17357.3	3306.8	5309.7	3828.6	1186.0	202.6	11598.4
1999	139336.5	10786.8	18949.5	3389.3	6204.1	3934.1	1178.5	214.9	12304.7
2000	141091.7	10840.8	21232.0	3504.6	6806.2	3872.8	1389.7	245.0	13472.4
2001	144528.1	11931.5	21342.7	3597.8	7158.0	3850.2	1411.2	274.3	14723.5
2002	152282.7	12343.6	22544.1	3749.3	7666.9	3873.9	1625.4	291.8	16465.5
2003	180587.0	15298.5	24922.0	4072.0	8409.4	4220.5	1796.6	339.1	19031.6
2004	207561.3	18067.0	28749.3	4695.7	9895.9	4783.5	2016.0	396.7	21971.4
2005	231851.1	25105.8	30086.2	4854.9	10972.2	4242.1	2046.5	467.6	24940.3
2006	255065.5	27892.8	32245.2	5242.5	11835.4	4368.3	2207.6	561.4	28588.0
2007	272745.9	29168.1	34031.6	5519.1	12496.7	4157.5	2327.9	705.2	32711.8
2008	281095.9	29900.2	35498.2	6145.5	13532.6	3237.1	2118.9	812.9	34541.4
2009	295833.1	31850.0	38128.6	6172.7	13756.6	2827.8	2153.1	895.2	37032.2
2010	312236.5	33687.8	42874.6	6886.2	14633.8	3758.0	2240.3	1069.4	41934.5
2011	342950.2	38163.3	43965.8	7396.0	15635.1	3662.8	2470.2	1305.3	47000.9
2012	352647.1	39373.0	46678.9	8140.9	16966.0	3683.3	2482.2	1463.0	49762.6



表41 全国人均生活能源消费量
Annual Per Capita Energy Consumption for Non-Production Purpose

年 份 Year	平均每人生 活消费能源 (千克标准煤) Annual Per Capita Consumption for Non-production Purpose (Kg of SCE)	煤 炭 (千克) Coal (kg)	电 力 (千瓦小时) Electricity (kwh)	煤 油 (千克) Kerosene (kg)	液化石油气 (千克) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (kg)	天然气 (立方米) Natural Gas (cu.m)	煤 气 (立方米) Coal Gas (cu.m)
1980	112.3	118.0	10.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.4
1981	101.3	121.6	11.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.4
1982	102.2	123.5	12.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.5
1983	106.6	127.7	13.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.5
1984	113.5	134.9	15.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.6
1985	126.7	148.7	21.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.3
1986	127.3	148.3	23.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3
1987	132.1	152.1	26.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.6
1988	141.0	159.1	31.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
1989	139.3	152.4	35.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.4
1990	139.2	147.1	42.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.5
1991	139.0	143.0	47.2	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.2
1992	134.2	126.9	54.9	0.7	2.1	1.8	4.4
1993	133.5	123.2	62.5	0.6	2.5	1.5	4.6
1994	129.3	109.5	72.7	0.6	3.2	1.7	6.3
1995	130.7	112.3	83.5	0.5	4.4	1.6	4.7
1996	120.5	83.0	87.7	0.5	5.9	1.7	6.4
1997	119.3	77.2	98.6	0.5	6.2	1.7	8.9
1998	119.0	73.1	104.2	0.6	6.9	1.9	9.7
1999	121.8	69.9	108.6	0.6	6.8	2.1	9.3
2000	123.7	67.0	115.0	0.6	6.8	2.6	10.0
2001	127.2	66.1	126.5	0.6	6.7	3.3	9.4
2002	134.0	65.7	138.3	0.3	7.6	3.6	9.8
2003	153.4	69.9	159.7	0.3	8.6	4.0	10.2
2004	175.7	75.4	184.0	0.2	10.4	5.2	10.7
2005	194.1	77.0	221.3	0.2	10.2	6.1	11.1
2006	211.8	76.6	255.6	0.2	11.1	7.8	12.7
2007	233.8	74.1	308.3	0.1	12.4	10.9	14.1
2008	240.8	69.1	331.9	0.1	11.0	12.8	13.9
2009	254.2	68.5	365.9	0.1	11.2	13.3	12.5
2010	258.3	68.5	383.1	0.1	10.9	17.0	14.5
2011	278.3	68.5	418.1	0.2	12.0	19.7	10.9
2012	293.8	67.8	460.4	0.1	12.1	21.3	10.2

注：按年平均人口数计算。

a) Data in the table are calculated with the data on the annual average population in each year.

表42 全国建筑业企业概况
Main Indicators on Construction Enterprises

年份 Year	建筑业企业 单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)			建筑业企业 从业人员 (万人) Number of Persons Employed (10 000 persons)			建筑业企业 总产值 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)		
	#国有 State- owned	#集体 Collective -owned		#国有 State- owned	#集体 Collective -owned		#国有 State- owned	#集体 Collective -owned	
1978									
1979									
1980	6604	1996	4608	648.00	481.80	166.20	286.93	220.90	66.03
1981	7327	2586	4741	685.20	509.30	175.90	282.30	213.70	68.60
1982	7884	2808	5076	733.00	523.90	200.10	345.33	258.03	87.30
1983	9653	2885	6768	802.60	544.50	258.10	419.54	298.54	121.00
1984	9741	3017	6724	847.70	554.20	293.50	517.15	371.56	145.59
1985	11150	3385	7765	911.50	576.70	334.80	675.10	474.51	200.59
1986	12585	3608	8977	993.70	617.30	376.40	808.07	566.83	241.24
1987	13625	3788	9837	1024.10	618.20	405.90	952.65	660.11	292.54
1988	14134	3798	10336	1044.80	623.50	421.30	1131.65	776.96	354.69
1989	13106	3927	9179	1004.80	614.70	390.10	1282.98	878.57	404.41
1990	13327	4275	9052	1010.70	621.00	389.70	1345.01	935.19	409.82
1991	13825	4638	9187	1058.30	638.90	419.40	1564.33	1062.48	501.85
1992	14536	4985	9551	1157.50	681.20	476.30	2174.44	1432.13	742.31
1993	20998	6363	14130	1096.70	631.50	455.70	3253.50	2054.83	1163.85
1994	23315	7251	15196	1445.85	818.16	601.93	4653.32	3033.66	1519.45
1995	24133	7531	15348	1497.87	824.31	631.89	5793.75	3670.25	1899.47
1996	41364	9109	29044	2121.87	855.93	1171.42	8282.25	4160.21	3695.68
1997	44017	9650	29872	2101.51	828.63	1148.24	9126.48	4526.52	3925.81
1998	45634	9458	28410	2029.99	738.36	1057.30	10061.99	4571.44	4012.01
1999	47234	9394	27197	2020.13	690.55	993.09	11152.86	4861.38	4081.79
2000	47518	9030	24756	1994.30	635.60	887.50	12497.60	5053.79	4035.84
2001	45893	8264	19096	2110.66	590.65	739.94	15361.56	5362.81	3775.89
2002	47820	7536	13177	2245.19	543.75	579.18	18527.18	5582.86	3338.50
2003	48688	6638	10425	2414.27	524.32	505.57	23083.87	6060.23	3270.73
2004	59018	6513	8959	2500.28	467.36	386.40	29021.45	7325.61	2756.12
2005	58750	6007	8090	2699.92	480.05	361.57	34552.10	8432.03	2815.20
2006	60166	5555	7051	2878.16	467.61	331.99	41557.16	9218.56	2904.48
2007	62074	5319	6614	3133.71	470.12	316.99	51043.71	10630.90	3153.65
2008	71095	5315	5843	3314.95	472.11	266.78	62036.81	12231.66	3216.43
2009	70817	5009	5352	3672.56	518.92	246.79	76807.74	15190.05	3281.75
2010	71863	4810	5026	4160.44	576.87	246.53	96031.13	18148.59	3655.27
2011	72280	4642	4847	3852.47	444.94	220.40	116463.32	20436.81	4306.49
2012	75280	4602	4640	4267.24	457.78	216.24	137217.86	22930.19	4919.00
2013	79528	4607	4572	4499.31	477.48	222.97	159312.95	26161.24	5543.33

注：1.本表1980-1992年数据为全民和集体所有制建筑业企业数据；1993-1995年数据为各种经济成分的建制镇以上建筑业企业数据；1996-2001年数据为资质等级(旧资质)四级及四级以上建筑业企业数据；2002年及以后数据为所有具有资质等级的施工总承包、专业承包建筑业企业(不含劳务分包建筑业企业)数据。

2.从业人员数1993-1997年为年平均人数。

a) Data from 1980 to 1992 are the figures of state-owned and collective-owned construction enterprises. Data from 1993 to 1995 are the figures of all economic types of construction enterprises above towns. The statistical coverage from 1996 to 2001 included the fourth and higher grades construction enterprises (old classification of grades), and that since 2002 included all grades construction enterprises, both general constructing contractors and professional contractors (excluding the construction enterprises of work subcontractors).

b) The number of employed persons refers to the annual average number from 1993 to 1997.



表42 续表 continued

年份 Year	建筑业企业 增加值(亿元) Total Value- added of Construction Enterprises (100 million yuan)	资产合计 (亿元) Total Assets (100 million yuan)	利润总额 (亿元) Total Profits (100 million yuan)	税金总额 (亿元) Total Tax (100 million yuan)	按总产值计算 劳动生产率 (元/人) Overall Labor Productivity in Term of Gross Output Value (yuan/person)	房屋建筑面积(万平方米) Floor Space of Building Construction (10 000 sq.m)	
						施工面积 Under Construction	竣工面积 Completed
1978							
1979							
1980							
1981							
1982							
1983							
1984							
1985						35491.80	17072.70
1986			31.65	8.82	8070	37773.90	18601.00
1987			28.00	8.47	10345	39856.60	19437.90
1988			31.80	19.44	12168	42735.20	19060.70
1989			38.60	36.10	12505	40649.90	19723.40
1990			25.70	42.69	13109	37923.00	19552.50
1991	464.70		28.50	50.60	14741	41054.20	20256.30
1992	614.60		46.00	66.20	18238	51885.40	24045.50
1993	840.70	3719.50	64.13	96.20	24214	65374.20	28684.80
1994	1322.11	5404.68	72.52	135.75	32184	78032.20	32383.30
1995	1668.64	6718.70	74.20	168.04	38679	89862.80	35666.30
1996	2405.62	9242.85	109.35	248.00	39033	129087.00	60047.90
1997	2540.54	10592.78	109.92	271.70	43428	128680.30	62244.00
1998	2783.79	11870.42	117.33	301.93	48255	137593.60	65682.60
1999	3022.26	13144.29	154.80	339.61	53328	147262.47	73924.94
2000	3341.09	14578.37	192.06	387.16	59585	160141.10	80714.90
2001	4023.57	16967.61	294.39	499.03	67275	188328.68	97699.00
2002	3822.42	20390.11	370.35	599.43	76171	215608.70	110217.05
2003	4654.71	23541.90	519.87	758.65	86666	259377.13	122827.61
2004	5615.78	28564.62	719.24	936.20	107942	310985.70	147364.00
2005	6899.71	31485.73	906.66	1159.79	117317	352744.67	159406.20
2006	8116.39	36008.78	1193.07	1401.49	131800	410154.41	179672.96
2007	9944.35	43029.27	1561.12	1714.27	148101	482005.52	203992.68
2008	12488.95	51711.93	2201.84	2264.98	161805	530518.63	223591.62
2009	15619.82	62164.39	2718.76	2653.69	185087	588593.91	245401.64
2010	18983.54	75221.77	3409.07	3351.31	203962	708023.51	277450.22
2011	22070.98	93859.86	4168.20	3864.41	231917	851828.12	316429.28
2012	26583.31	111692.15	4776.14	4388.88	296424	986427.45	358736.23
2013	30768.47				324842	1129967.69	389244.93

表43 全国运输线路长度
Length of Transport Routes

单位: 万公里

(10 000 km)

年份 Year	铁路营业 里程 Length of Railways in Operation	#国家铁路 电气化里程 National Electrified Railways	公路里程 Length of Highways	#高速公路 Expressway	内河航道 里程 Length of Navigable Inland Waterways	定期航班 航线里程 Length of Regular Civil Aviation Routes	#国际航线 International Routes	管道输油 (气)里程 Length of Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
1949	2.18		8.08		7.36			
1950	2.22		9.96		7.36	1.14	0.69	
1951	2.23		11.44		7.36	1.12	0.69	
1952	2.29		12.67		9.50	1.31	0.51	
1953	2.38		13.71		9.50	1.40	0.50	
1954	2.45		14.61		9.50	1.52	0.50	
1955	2.56		16.73		9.99	1.55	0.30	
1956	2.65		22.63		10.36	1.91	0.49	
1957	2.67		25.46		14.41	2.64	0.43	
1958	3.02		42.18		15.20	3.30	0.44	0.02
1959	3.23		50.79		16.30	3.72	0.53	0.02
1960	3.39		51.95		17.39	3.81	0.53	0.02
1961	3.45		47.74		17.22	3.91	0.45	0.02
1962	3.46	0.01	46.35		16.19	3.53	0.44	0.02
1963	3.50		47.51		15.72	3.58	0.44	0.03
1964	3.69		47.92		15.69	3.85	0.44	0.03
1965	3.80	0.01	51.45		15.77	3.94	0.45	0.04
1966	3.93		54.36		14.72	3.94	0.45	0.07
1967	3.86		55.75		14.78	4.45	0.38	0.08
1968	3.88		57.17		14.78	4.01	0.44	0.09
1969	4.17		60.06		14.81	3.99	0.44	0.10
1970	4.37	0.03	63.67		14.84	4.06	0.44	0.12
1971	4.53	0.03	67.54		14.16	4.21	0.44	0.20
1972	4.63	0.04	69.99		14.06	4.25	0.44	0.23
1973	4.66	0.06	71.56		13.88	4.54	0.44	0.34
1974	4.75	0.06	73.79		13.74	8.13	3.71	0.42
1975	4.86	0.07	78.36		13.56	8.42	3.71	0.53
1976	4.91	0.07	82.34		13.74	9.78	4.09	0.63
1977	5.06	0.10	85.56		13.74	13.21	4.09	0.67
1978	5.17	0.10	89.02		13.60	14.89	5.53	0.83
1979	5.30	0.10	87.58		10.78	16.00	5.13	0.91
1980	5.33	0.17	88.83		10.85	19.53	8.12	0.87
1981	5.39	0.17	89.75		10.87	21.82	8.28	0.97
1982	5.33	0.18	90.70		10.86	23.27	9.99	1.04
1983	5.46	0.23	91.51		10.89	22.91	9.99	1.08
1984	5.48	0.30	92.67		10.93	26.02	10.74	1.10
1985	5.52	0.41	94.24		10.91	27.72	10.60	1.17



表43 续表 continued

单位: 万公里

(10 000 km)

年份 Year	铁路营业 里程 Length of Railways in Operation	#国家铁路 电气化里程 National Electrified Railways	公路里程 Length of Highways	#高速公路 Expressway	内河航道 里程 Length of Navigable Inland Waterways	定期航班 航线里程 Length of Regular Civil Aviation Routes	#国际航线 International Routes	管道输油 (气)里程 Length of Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
1986	5.58	0.44	96.28		10.94	32.31	10.76	1.30
1987	5.60	0.46	98.22		10.98	38.91	14.89	1.38
1988	5.62	0.57	99.96	0.01	10.94	37.38	12.83	1.43
1989	5.70	0.64	101.43	0.03	10.90	47.19	16.64	1.51
1990	5.79	0.69	102.83	0.05	10.92	50.68	16.64	1.59
1991	5.78	0.78	104.11	0.06	10.97	55.91	17.74	1.62
1992	5.81	0.84	105.67	0.07	10.97	83.66	30.30	1.59
1993	5.86	0.89	108.35	0.11	11.02	96.08	27.87	1.64
1994	5.90	0.90	111.78	0.16	11.02	104.56	35.19	1.68
1995	6.24	0.97	115.70	0.21	11.06	112.90	34.82	1.72
1996	6.49	1.01	118.58	0.34	11.08	116.65	38.63	1.93
1997	6.60	1.20	122.64	0.48	10.98	142.50	50.44	2.04
1998	6.64	1.30	127.85	0.87	11.03	150.58	50.44	2.31
1999	6.74	1.40	135.17	1.16	11.65	152.22	52.33	2.49
2000	6.87	1.49	167.98	1.63	11.93	150.29	50.84	2.47
2001	7.01	1.69	169.80	1.94	12.15	155.36	51.69	2.76
2002	7.19	1.74	176.52	2.51	12.16	163.77	57.45	2.98
2003	7.30	1.81	180.98	2.97	12.40	174.95	71.53	3.26
2004	7.44	1.86	187.07	3.43	12.33	204.94	89.42	3.82
2005	7.54	1.94	334.52	4.10	12.33	199.85	85.59	4.40
2006	7.71	2.34	345.70	4.53	12.34	211.35	96.62	4.81
2007	7.80	2.40	358.37	5.39	12.35	234.30	104.74	5.45
2008	7.97	2.50	373.02	6.03	12.28	246.18	112.02	5.83
2009	8.55	3.02	386.08	6.51	12.37	234.51	91.99	6.91
2010	9.12	3.27	400.82	7.41	12.42	276.51	107.02	7.85
2011	9.32	3.43	410.64	8.49	12.46	349.06	149.44	8.33
2012	9.76	3.55	423.75	9.62	12.50	328.01	128.47	9.16
2013	10.31	3.60	435.62	10.44	12.59	410.60	150.32	9.85

注: 1.2004年起内河航道里程为内河航道通航里程数。

2.2005年起公路里程包括村道。

3.2011年起民航航线里程改为定期航班航线里程。

4.2013年,管道运输统计口径在原中国石油天然气集团公司、中国石油化工集团公司基础上增加中国海洋石油总公司,2012年管道数据按同口径调整(以下相关表同)。

a) Since 2004, length of navigable inland waterways refers to length of navigable.

b) Since 2005, length of highways includes village roads.

c) Since 2011, length of civil aviation routes changed to length of regular civil aviation routes.

d) In 2013, length of petroleum and gas pipelines includes that of China National Offshore Oil Corp. except for originally PetroChina Company Ltd., SinoPec Company Ltd. Data of 2012 were adjusted according. The same applies to the tables following.

表44 全国客运量
Passenger Traffic

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	客运量 总计 Total	铁路			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation
		Railways	国家 National Railways	地方 Local Railways			
1949	13695	10297	10297		1809	1562	27
1950	20370	15691	15691		2301	2377	1
1951	22334	16037	16037		3350	2945	2
1952	24518	16352	16352		4559	3605	2
1953	35627	22861	22861		7439	5324	3
1954	37465	23290	23290		8648	5523	4
1955	36764	20801	20801		10312	5646	5
1956	50621	25211	25211		18224	7177	9
1957	63821	31262	31262		23772	8780	7
1958	75136	34569	34569		31063	9492	12
1959	91183	47972	47972		32569	10626	16
1960	106700	61822	61822		32524	12333	21
1961	119835	77062	77062		27601	15152	20
1962	122154	75003	74067	936	30737	16397	17
1963	97538	51985	51478	507	32857	12678	18
1964	94300	45085	44618	467	37313	11878	24
1965	96334	41245	40708	537	43693	11369	27
1966	108656	41413	40830	583	54437	12780	26
1967	114067	46614	45982	632	53874	13548	31
1968	111182	49994	49308	686	47125	14038	25
1969	123859	52040	51296	744	56266	15531	22
1970	130056	52455	51646	809	61812	15767	22
1971	142931	56032	55182	850	71227	15638	34
1972	160828	62809	61220	1589	80676	17297	46
1973	174805	65704	64781	923	89771	19270	60
1974	182146	66924	66040	884	95481	19647	94
1975	192969	70465	69648	817	101350	21015	139
1976	201411	71249	70489	760	108718	21298	146
1977	225007	79471	78662	809	122919	22452	165
1978	253993	81491	80729	762	149229	23042	231
1979	289665	86389	85611	778	178618	24360	298
1980	341785	92204	91246	958	222799	26439	343
1981	384763	95219	94236	980	261559	27584	401
1982	428964	99922	98888	1034	300610	27987	445
1983	470614	106044	104946	1098	336965	27214	391
1984	530217	113353	112265	1088	390336	25974	554
1985	620206	112110	110913	1197	476486	30863	747
1986	688211	108579	107358	1221	544259	34377	996



表44 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	客运量 总计 Total	铁路			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	
		Railways	国家 National Railways	地方 Local Railways				合资 Joint-venture Railways
1987	746422	112479	111414	1065	593682	38951	1310	
1988	809592	122645	121595	1050	650473	35032	1442	
1989	791374	113805	112796	1009	644508	31778	1283	
1990	772682	95712	94888	824	648085	27225	1660	
1991	806048	95080	94208	872	682681	26109	2178	
1992	860855	99693	98788	905	731774	26502	2886	
1993	996634	105458	104580	878	860719	27074	3383	
1994	1092882	108738	108009	729	953940	26165	4039	
1995	1172596	102745	102081	664	1040810	23924	5117	
1996	1245357	94797	93551	612	634	1122110	22895	5555
1997	1326094	93308	91919	659	730	1204583	22573	5630
1998	1378717	95085	92991	629	1465	1257332	20545	5755
1999	1394413	100164	97725	528	1911	1269004	19151	6094
2000	1478573	105073	101847	519	2707	1347392	19386	6722
2001	1534122	105155	101680	558	2917	1402798	18645	7524
2002	1608150	105606	101741	516	3349	1475257	18693	8594
2003	1587497	97260	93634	412	3214	1464335	17142	8759
2004	1767453	111764	107346	378	4040	1624526	19040	12123
2005	1847018	115583	110651	319	4613	1697381	20227	13827
2006	2024158	125656	119728	423	5505	1860487	22047	15968
2007	2227761	135670	128712	451	6507	2050680	22835	18576
2008	2867892	146193	144452	474	1267	2682114	20334	19251
2009	2976898	152451	150798	419	1234	2779081	22314	23052
2010	3269508	167609	164761	477	2371	3052738	22392	26769
2011	3526319	186226	179199	528	6498	3286220	24556	29317
2012	3804035	189337	187863	583	891	3557010	25752	31936
2013	2122992	210597	207541	690	2366	1853463	23535	35397

注: 1.2008年起, 国家铁路和合资铁路客货运输量及周转量统计口径调整, 其中国家铁路包括国家控股合资铁路部分, 合资铁路仅指非控股合资铁路(以下相关表同)。

2.2008年公路、水路运输量统计口径有调整(以下相关表同)。

3.2013年公路水路客货运输数据, 源自2013年交通运输业经济统计专项调查, 统计范围口径有所调整(以下相关表同)。

a) Since 2008, statistical coverage of passenger traffic and freight traffic of national railways and joint-venture railways is adjusted, national railways include state-holding joint-venture railways, joint-venture railways only refer to non state-holding joint-venture railways. The same applies to the tables following.

b) Statistical coverage of transport volume of highways, waterways is adjusted in 2008. The same applies to the tables following.

c) In 2013, transports and passenger traffic of highways and waterways come from statistical survey of transport, statistical coverage changed. The same applies to the tables following.

表45 全国旅客周转量
Passenger-Kilometers

单位: 亿人公里

(100 million passenger-km)

年份 Year	旅客周转量 总计 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation
		国家 National Railways	地方 Local Railways	合资 Joint-venture Railways			
1949	155.0	130.0		130.0	8.0	15.2	1.9
1950	239.9	212.4		212.4	12.8	14.7	0.1
1951	269.6	230.5		230.5	17.2	21.7	0.2
1952	248.0	200.6		200.6	22.6	24.5	0.2
1953	350.0	281.7		281.7	33.8	34.1	0.3
1954	370.9	294.7		294.7	41.3	34.4	0.5
1955	353.5	267.4		267.4	50.3	35.2	0.6
1956	465.3	343.8		343.8	78.2	42.3	1.0
1957	496.6	361.3		361.3	88.1	46.4	0.8
1958	572.3	409.2		409.2	116.1	45.8	1.2
1959	711.7	517.2		517.2	139.7	53.4	1.4
1960	883.6	674.0		674.0	146.0	61.9	1.6
1961	1105.3	895.6		895.6	128.8	79.5	1.4
1962	1085.6	859.0		857.3	141.5	83.9	1.2
1963	726.6	532.1		531.2	134.3	58.8	1.4
1964	685.8	486.2		485.2	146.3	51.3	2.0
1965	697.0	479.0		477.8	168.2	47.4	2.5
1966	778.8	504.9		503.6	207.5	64.2	2.2
1967	863.8	595.4		593.8	200.0	66.0	2.4
1968	936.3	680.6		678.8	185.8	67.8	2.1
1969	1070.7	772.1		770.1	222.2	74.7	1.7
1970	1031.1	718.2		715.9	240.1	71.0	1.8
1971	1106.9	762.5		760.1	268.1	73.4	3.0
1972	1235.7	851.9		849.0	302.5	77.1	4.2
1973	1325.2	902.6		899.9	333.3	83.6	5.7
1974	1376.6	925.5		922.8	354.9	86.9	9.3
1975	1434.6	954.1		952.6	374.5	90.6	15.4
1976	1469.6	957.1		954.7	402.5	94.3	15.7
1977	1586.7	1022.7		1020.2	448.1	97.5	18.3
1978	1743.1	1093.2		1090.8	521.3	100.6	27.9



表45 续表 continued

单位: 亿人公里 (100 million passenger-km)

年份 Year	旅客周转量 总计 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	
		国家 National Railways	地方 Local Railways	合资 Joint-venture Railways				
1979	1968.5	1216.2	1213.7	2.4	603.3	114.0	35.0	
1980	2281.3	1383.2	1380.4	2.8	729.5	129.1	39.6	
1981	2499.6	1472.6	1469.9	2.8	839.0	137.8	50.2	
1982	2742.8	1574.8	1572.0	2.8	963.9	144.5	59.5	
1983	3095.0	1776.5	1773.4	3.1	1105.6	153.9	59.0	
1984	3620.0	2046.4	2043.2	3.2	1336.9	153.5	83.2	
1985	4435.4	2416.1	2412.5	3.6	1724.9	178.7	115.7	
1986	4896.5	2586.7	2583.1	3.6	1981.7	182.1	146.0	
1987	5415.5	2843.1	2840.0	3.1	2190.4	195.9	186.1	
1988	6209.4	3260.3	3257.3	3.0	2528.2	203.9	216.9	
1989	6074.6	3037.4	3034.4	3.0	2662.1	188.3	186.8	
1990	5628.3	2612.6	2610.1	2.5	2620.3	164.9	230.5	
1991	6178.4	2828.1	2824.8	3.2	2871.7	177.2	301.3	
1992	6949.4	3152.2	3148.3	4.0	3192.6	198.4	406.1	
1993	7858.0	3483.3	3479.4	3.9	3700.7	196.4	477.6	
1994	8591.4	3636.0	3632.8	3.2	4220.3	183.5	551.6	
1995	9001.9	3545.7	3542.6	3.1	4603.1	171.8	681.3	
1996	9164.8	3347.6	3322.0	3.4	22.2	4908.8	160.6	747.8
1997	10055.5	3584.9	3543.5	4.7	36.6	5541.4	155.7	773.5
1998	10636.7	3773.4	3691.0	5.0	77.4	5942.8	120.3	800.2
1999	11299.7	4135.9	4046.3	4.4	85.3	6199.2	107.3	857.3
2000	12261.1	4532.6	4414.7	4.6	113.3	6657.4	100.5	970.5
2001	13155.1	4766.8	4636.6	5.2	125.1	7207.1	89.9	1091.4
2002	14125.6	4969.4	4803.1	5.3	161.1	7805.8	81.8	1268.7
2003	13810.5	4788.6	4622.8	4.0	161.8	7695.6	63.1	1263.2
2004	16309.1	5712.2	5512.0	4.0	196.2	8748.4	66.3	1782.3
2005	17466.7	6062.0	5833.2	3.5	225.2	9292.1	67.8	2044.9
2006	19197.2	6622.1	6353.3	4.7	264.2	10130.8	73.6	2370.7
2007	21592.6	7216.3	6896.2	5.3	314.8	11506.8	77.8	2791.7
2008	23196.7	7778.6	7739.1	5.9	33.6	12476.1	59.2	2882.8
2009	24834.9	7878.9	7840.1	5.6	33.2	13511.4	69.4	3375.2
2010	27894.3	8762.2	8725.7	6.3	30.2	15020.8	72.3	4039.0
2011	30984.0	9612.3	9582.7	6.6	23.0	16760.2	74.5	4537.0
2012	33383.1	9812.3	9784.0	6.9	21.5	18467.5	77.5	5025.7
2013	27571.7	10595.6	10550.3	7.3	38.0	11250.9	68.3	5656.8

表46 全国货运量
Freight Traffic

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	货运量 总计 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	管道输油 (气)量 Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
		国家 Railways	地方 Railways	合资 Railways				
1949	18713	5589	5589		10579	2543		
1950	24396	9983	9983		11729	2684	0.1	
1951	28692	11083	11083		13749	3860	0.2	
1952	35605	13217	13217		17247	5141	0.2	
1953	49542	16131	16131		26174	7237	0.4	
1954	60286	19288	19288		30834	10163	0.5	
1955	65083	19376	19376		33991	11715	0.5	
1956	82002	24605	24605		43504	13892	0.8	
1957	89990	27421	27421		46762	15806	0.8	
1958	132377	38109	38109		71726	22540	1.5	
1959	206050	54410	54410		117300	34337	2.6	
1960	223052	67219	67219		117200	38630	3.2	
1961	132477	44988	44988		61583	25903	2.9	
1962	92185	35261	34598	663	38909	18013	1.8	
1963	94062	36418	35953	465	39983	17659	1.8	
1964	114168	41786	41230	556	51336	21044	2.0	
1965	133253	49100	48358	742	59995	24155	2.5	
1966	144289	54951	54150	801	64268	25067	3.1	
1967	123804	43089	42140	949	58843	21868	3.5	
1968	115053	42095	40970	1125	52979	19976	3.0	
1969	138238	53120	51787	1333	62311	22804	3.3	
1970	167913	68132	66552	1580	72929	26848	3.7	
1971	194469	76471	74190	2281	86611	30230	3.3	1154
1972	211877	80873	78833	2040	95823	32916	3.0	2262
1973	225473	83111	81294	1817	104171	35423	2.8	2765
1974	223860	78772	76973	1799	106095	35198	3.5	3791
1975	251593	88955	86746	2209	117633	38968	4.7	6032
1976	253967	84066	82116	1950	122119	39875	5.3	7902
1977	290254	95309	92711	2598	142302	43731	5.3	8907
1978	319431	110119	107492	2627	151602	47357	6.4	10347
1979	318258	111893	109495	2398	147935	47080	8.0	11342
1980	310841	111279	108584	2695	142195	46833	8.9	10525
1981	298642	107673	104836	2837	134499	45532	9.4	10929
1982	311937	113495	111048	2447	138634	48632	10.2	11166
1983	323956	118784	116070	2714	144051	49489	11.6	11620
1984	339995	124074	121215	2859	151835	51527	15.0	12544



表46 续表 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	货运量 总计 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	管道输油 (气)量 Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	
		国家 Railways	地方 Railways	合资 Railways					
1985	745763	130709	127516	3193	538062	63322	19.5	13650	
1986	853557	135635	132219	3416	620113	82962	22.4	14825	
1987	948229	140653	136949	3704	711424	80979	29.9	15143	
1988	982195	144948	140555	4395	732315	89281	32.7	15618	
1989	988435	151489	146805	4685	733781	87493	31.0	15641	
1990	970602	150681	146209	4472	724040	80094	37.0	15750	
1991	985793	152893	147898	4995	733907	83370	45.2	15578	
1992	1045899	157627	152317	5310	780941	92490	57.5	14783	
1993	1115902	162794	156791	6003	840256	97938	69.4	14845	
1994	1180396	163216	157278	5938	894914	107091	82.9	15092	
1995	1234938	165982	159473	6509	940387	113194	101.1	15274	
1996	1298421	171024	161787	7125	2112	983860	127430	115.0	15992
1997	1278218	172149	162010	7854	2285	976536	113406	124.7	16002
1998	1267427	164309	153435	8035	2839	976004	109555	140.1	17419
1999	1293008	167554	157239	7296	3019	990444	114608	170.4	20232
2000	1358682	178581	166056	8369	4156	1038813	122391	196.7	18700
2001	1401786	193189	179201	9542	4446	1056312	132675	171.0	19439
2002	1483447	204956	187578	11241	6137	1116324	141832	202.1	20133
2003	1564492	224248	199814	13064	11370	1159957	158070	219.0	21998
2004	1706412	249017	217816	14924	16277	1244990	187394	276.7	24734
2005	1862066	269296	231839	17802	19655	1341778	219648	306.7	31037
2006	2037060	288224	245476	19593	23154	1466347	248703	349.4	33436
2007	2275822	314237	262400	24390	27447	1639432	281199	401.8	40552
2008	2587413	330354	275243	27128	27983	1916759	294510	407.6	45382
2009	2825222	333348	277572	23873	31903	2127834	318996	445.5	44598
2010	3241807	364271	309541	19089	35641	2448052	378949	563.0	49972
2011	3696961	393263	329535	22179	41549	2820100	425968	557.5	57073
2012	4100436	390438	323559	22907	43971	3188475	458705	545.0	62274
2013	4098900	396697	322207	24999	49491	3076648	559785	561.3	65209

注: 1.从1979年起公路运输包括社会车辆完成数量,从1984年起包括私营运输完成数量(下表同)。

2.1993年及以后年份铁路货物运输指标口径调整,增加了行包运量(下表同)。

a) Since 1979, the freight traffic by highways has included the quantities transported by trucks of non-highway departments. Since 1984, it has also included the quantities transported by private trucks. The same as the following table.

b) The indicator standard of railways freight has been adjusted since 1993, increased freight of package. The same as the following table.

表47 全国货物周转量
 Freight Ton-Kilometers

单位: 亿吨公里

(100 million ton-km)

年份 Year	货物周转量 总计 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	管道输油 (气)量 Petroleum and Gas	
		国家 Railways	地方 Railways	合资 Railways					
1949	257.9	184.0		184.0	10.5	63.1	0.21		
1950	457.3	394.1		394.1	11.9	51.3	0.01		
1951	634.3	515.6		515.6	15.2	103.5	0.02		
1952	767.0	601.6		601.6	19.6	145.8	0.02		
1953	997.2	781.4		781.4	30.1	185.6	0.04		
1954	1212.8	932.4		932.4	38.7	241.7	0.06		
1955	1329.9	981.5		981.5	44.3	304.0	0.05		
1956	1602.3	1203.5		1203.5	55.1	343.6	0.08		
1957	1825.8	1345.9		1345.9	62.4	417.4	0.08		
1958	2480.3	1855.3		1855.3	102.6	522.3	0.13		
1959	3346.9	2476.3		2476.3	166.2	704.1	0.22		
1960	3739.8	2766.9		2766.9	187.8	784.9	0.26		
1961	2665.4	2007.7		2007.7	103.0	554.5	0.24		
1962	2252.3	1721.1		1719.1	2.0	75.1	456.0	0.15	
1963	2362.9	1816.0		1814.6	1.4	75.6	471.2	0.17	
1964	2768.6	2126.0		2124.5	1.5	87.3	555.0	0.20	
1965	3485.4	2698.7		2696.4	2.3	110.0	676.4	0.25	
1966	3919.9	3018.9		3016.3	2.7	128.9	771.8	0.32	
1967	3068.8	2268.8		2265.7	3.0	113.2	686.4	0.38	
1968	3126.1	2238.8		2235.3	3.5	95.3	791.7	0.32	
1969	3774.4	2783.3		2779.3	4.0	123.4	867.3	0.33	
1970	4590.1	3496.0		3491.4	4.6	154.0	939.9	0.35	
1971	5235.5	3765.9		3759.6	6.4	175.0	1285.2	0.32	9
1972	5685.5	3913.2		3905.1	8.1	191.4	1523.6	0.29	57
1973	6342.1	4082.2		4074.8	7.4	206.8	1965.9	0.30	87
1974	6367.0	3812.9		3805.8	7.1	210.1	2180.6	0.42	163
1975	7594.2	4255.7		4246.1	9.5	248.1	2827.8	0.60	262
1976	6978.7	3869.5		3860.7	8.8	261.0	2490.4	0.73	357
1977	8063.1	4568.8		4557.3	11.5	318.6	2787.9	0.76	387
1978	9928.2	5345.2		5333.5	11.7	350.3	3801.8	0.97	430



表47 续表 continued

单位: 亿吨公里

(100 million ton-km)

年份 Year	货物周转量 Total	铁路 Railways			公路 Highways	水运 Waterways	民用航空 Civil Aviation	管道输油 (气)量 Petroleum and Gas	
		国家 National Railways	地方 Local Railways	合资 Joint-venture Railways					
1979	11013.7	5598.7	5588.7	10.0	351.0	4586.7	1.23	476	
1980	11629.3	5717.5	5707.3	10.2	342.9	5076.5	1.41	491	
1981	11746.8	5712.0	5701.3	10.7	357.8	5176.3	1.70	499	
1982	12539.6	6119.9	6109.0	10.8	411.5	5505.3	1.98	501	
1983	13465.5	6646.5	6634.5	12.1	462.7	5820.0	2.29	534	
1984	14919.6	7247.6	7234.8	12.9	527.4	6569.4	3.11	572	
1985	18365.0	8125.7	8111.6	14.1	1903.0	7729.3	4.15	603	
1986	20147.5	8764.8	8750.1	14.7	2118.0	8647.9	4.76	612	
1987	22228.5	9471.5	9455.7	15.8	2660.4	9465.1	6.52	625	
1988	23825.7	9877.6	9860.2	17.4	3220.4	10070.4	7.32	650	
1989	25591.7	10394.2	10373.0	21.2	3374.8	11186.8	6.93	629	
1990	26207.6	10622.4	10601.2	21.2	3358.1	11591.9	8.18	627	
1991	27986.6	10972.0	10948.1	23.9	3428.0	12955.4	10.10	621	
1992	29217.6	11575.6	11548.5	27.0	3755.4	13256.2	13.42	617	
1993	30646.8	12090.9	12059.7	31.2	4070.5	13860.8	16.61	608	
1994	33435.5	12632.0	12600.6	31.4	4486.3	15686.6	18.58	612	
1995	35908.9	13049.5	13015.2	34.2	4694.9	17552.2	22.30	590	
1996	36589.8	13106.2	12935.0	48.6	122.5	5011.2	17862.5	24.93	585
1997	38384.7	13269.9	13063.0	50.7	156.2	5271.5	19235.0	29.10	579
1998	38088.7	12560.1	12304.5	50.7	204.8	5483.4	19405.8	33.45	606
1999	40567.8	12910.3	12649.8	37.6	222.9	5724.3	21262.8	42.34	628
2000	44320.5	13770.5	13444.0	43.6	282.9	6129.4	23734.2	50.27	636
2001	47709.9	14694.1	14368.8	55.4	270.0	6330.4	25988.9	43.72	653
2002	50685.9	15658.4	15219.1	62.8	376.5	6782.5	27510.6	51.55	683
2003	53859.2	17246.7	16475.6	69.0	702.1	7099.5	28715.8	57.90	739
2004	69445.1	19288.8	18285.5	89.1	914.2	7840.9	41428.7	71.80	815
2005	80258.1	20726.0	19533.4	99.2	1093.5	8693.2	49672.3	78.90	1088
2006	88839.9	21954.4	20557.2	105.7	1291.6	9754.2	55485.7	94.28	1551
2007	101418.8	23797.0	22112.5	132.7	1551.8	11354.7	64284.8	116.39	1866
2008	110300.8	25106.3	23648.9	150.9	1306.5	32868.2	50262.7	119.60	1944
2009	122133.3	25239.2	23649.9	126.6	1462.7	37188.8	57556.7	126.23	2022
2010	141837.4	27644.1	25937.3	116.1	1590.7	43389.7	68427.5	178.90	2197
2011	159323.6	29465.8	27631.7	138.7	1695.4	51374.7	75423.8	173.91	2885
2012	173804.5	29187.1	27220.5	136.2	1830.4	59534.9	81707.6	163.89	3211
2013	168013.8	29173.9	26845.0	154.9	2173.9	55738.1	79435.7	170.29	3496

表48 全国民用汽车拥有量
Number of Civil Vehicles Owned

单位: 万辆

(10 000 units)

年份 Year	民用汽车			营运汽车			私人汽车		
	合计 Civil Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks	合计 Transport Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks	合计 Private- owned Transport Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks
1949	5.09	1.71	3.25	2.59	0.31	2.28			
1950	5.43	1.73	3.57	2.63	0.34	2.29			
1951	6.19	1.93	4.06	2.62	0.36	2.26			
1952	6.63	1.97	4.42	2.75	0.35	2.40			
1953	7.81	2.35	5.14	2.90	0.38	2.52			
1954	8.95	2.60	5.97	3.28	0.41	2.87			
1955	10.14	2.75	6.94	3.71	0.42	3.29			
1956	11.74	3.24	7.96	4.12	0.51	3.61			
1957	12.60	3.44	8.62	4.40	0.55	3.85			
1958	17.26	3.89	12.70	5.60	0.60	5.00			
1959	21.07	4.41	15.89	6.44	0.64	5.80			
1960	22.38	4.34	17.31	6.92	0.64	6.28			
1961	24.00	4.50	18.58	6.78	0.65	6.13			
1962	24.80	4.70	19.13	6.76	0.65	6.11			
1963	26.13	4.87	20.02	7.08	0.71	6.37			
1964	27.61	5.27	20.86	7.13	0.79	6.34			
1965	29.95	5.98	22.31	7.52	0.96	6.56			
1966	31.92	6.36	23.56	8.29	1.11	7.18			
1967	33.21	6.51	24.58	8.78	1.18	7.60			
1968	34.80	6.64	26.66	9.08	1.22	7.86			
1969	37.16	6.80	27.82	9.75	1.35	8.40			
1970	42.41	7.53	32.04	10.65	1.53	9.12			
1971	49.44	8.38	37.64	11.29	1.76	9.53			
1972	57.74	10.02	43.74	12.02	2.00	10.02			
1973	67.31	11.97	50.52	12.78	2.23	10.55			
1974	78.57	14.28	58.61	13.35	2.29	11.06			
1975	91.77	17.31	68.03	14.81	2.56	12.25			
1976	106.70	20.31	78.54	16.01	2.78	13.23			
1977	119.93	22.64	88.36	17.04	3.03	14.01			
1978	135.84	25.90	100.17	18.15	3.34	14.81			
1979	155.43	29.63	114.33	18.98	3.56	15.42			
1980	178.29	35.08	129.90	19.95	4.07	15.88			
1981	199.14	40.57	144.09	22.17	4.97	17.20			
1982	215.74	44.18	156.75	24.17	5.62	18.50			
1983	232.63	47.78	169.44	25.45	6.18	19.27			
1984	260.41	56.28	188.37	26.11	6.96	19.15			
1985	321.12	79.45	223.20	27.73	8.32	19.41	28.49	1.93	26.48
1986	361.95	96.61	246.57	29.27	9.06	20.21	34.71	3.44	31.23
1987	408.07	111.46	281.21	30.32	9.63	20.25	42.29	7.34	34.91



表48 续表 continued

单位: 万辆

(10 000 units)

年份 Year	民用汽车			营运汽车			私人汽车		
	合计 Civil Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks	合计 Transport Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks	合计 Private- owned Transport Vehicles	#载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	#载货汽车 Trucks
1988	464.38	130.38	317.85	30.69	10.16	19.93	60.42	15.29	45.06
1989	511.32	146.43	346.37	30.85	10.49	19.73	73.12	20.28	52.79
1990	551.36	162.19	368.48	31.30	10.76	20.22	81.62	24.07	57.48
1991	606.11	185.24	398.62	31.67	11.53	19.83	96.04	30.36	65.61
1992	691.74	226.16	441.45	30.87	12.70	18.17	118.20	41.78	76.15
1993	817.58	285.98	501.00	28.96	12.85	16.15	155.77	59.85	94.00
1994	941.95	349.74	560.33	27.97	13.05	14.87	205.42	78.62	123.29
1995	1040.00	417.90	585.43	27.49	13.73	13.75	249.96	114.15	131.83
1996	1100.08	488.02	575.03	28.81	15.41	13.40	289.67	143.04	142.78
1997	1219.09	580.56	601.23	29.89	17.01	12.88	358.36	191.27	163.19
1998	1319.30	654.83	627.89	31.88	19.40	12.48	423.65	230.65	192.03
1999	1452.94	740.23	676.95	501.77	92.14	409.62	533.88	304.09	228.68
2000	1608.91	853.73	716.32	702.82	216.81	486.02	625.33	365.09	259.09
2001	1802.04	993.96	765.24	764.39	255.12	509.27	770.78	469.85	298.95
2002	2053.17	1202.37	812.22	826.34	289.55	536.78	968.98	623.76	341.29
2003	2382.93	1478.81	853.51	924.64	352.19	572.45	1219.23	845.87	367.35
2004	2693.71	1735.91	893.00	1067.18	439.09	628.09	1481.66	1069.69	402.82
2005	3159.66	2132.46	955.55	733.22	128.40	604.82	1848.07	1383.93	452.11
2006	3697.35	2619.57	986.30	802.58	161.92	640.66	2333.32	1823.57	494.91
2007	4358.36	3195.99	1054.06	849.22	164.73	684.49	2876.22	2316.91	539.45
2008	5099.61	3838.92	1126.07	930.61	169.64	760.97	3501.39	2880.50	596.39
2009	6280.61	4845.09	1368.60	1087.35	180.79	906.56	4574.91	3808.33	753.40
2010	7801.83	6124.13	1597.55	1133.32	83.13	1050.19	5938.71	4989.50	931.52
2011	9356.32	7478.37	1787.99	1263.75	84.34	1179.41	7326.79	6237.46	1067.43
2012	10933.09	8943.01	1894.75	1339.89	86.71	1253.19	8838.60	7637.87	1175.63
2013	12670.14	10561.78	2010.62	1504.73	85.26	1419.48	10501.68	9198.23	1275.49

注: 1.小轿车包括在载客汽车中。

2.运输汽车1999年以前数据为公路部门营运汽车, 1999年为全国营运汽车; 2000-2004年为全国运输汽车(含营运汽车和非营运汽车); 2005年起为全国营运汽车(不含非营运汽车)。

3.从2010年起, 公路营运载客汽车不包括在公路运输管理部门管理并注册登记为公共汽车和出租汽车。

4.从2013年起, 公路营运载货汽车包括货车、牵引车和挂车, 统计口径发生调整, 数据与上年同期不可比。

a) Passenger vehicles include cars.

b) Before 1999, number of vehicles for business transportation only included those owned by the department of highway transportation. That referred to all working vehicles for business transportation in 1999, and all vehicles for business transportation, including working and non-working vehicles from 2000 to 2004, and refers to national working vehicles(not including non-working) since 2005.

c) Since 2010, passenger vehicles in operation was not included in highway transport department and registered as bus and taxi.

d) Since 2013, highway trucks in operation included freight car, tractor and trailer, so it was not comparable with preceding years.

表49 全国邮电业务量
Postal and Telecommunication Services

年份 Year	邮电业务总量 (亿元) Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services (100 million yuan)	营业网点 (处) Number of Offices (unit)	邮路总长度 (万公里) Length of Postal Routes (10 000 km)	函件 (亿件) Number of Letters (100 million pcs)	报刊期发数 (万份) Issue of Newspapers and Magazines (10 000 copies)
1949	2.58	26328	70.60	5.99	
1950	2.89	36975	86.31	6.46	300
1951	3.95	43753	110.74	7.72	771
1952	4.36	49541	128.97	8.09	1363
1953	5.26	51649	151.47	9.46	1605
1954	5.80	48205	164.00	10.37	2087
1955	6.32	43774	173.94	11.50	2825
1956	7.90	44665	181.13	14.38	3423
1957	7.79	45375	222.26	16.41	3264
1958	11.08	60719	301.29	17.34	7922
1959	16.49	58621	420.61	23.15	5965
1960	21.20	61745	408.51	28.28	4009
1961	18.90	51751	318.80	25.55	2590
1962	16.92	44513	266.54	22.75	2492
1963	16.04	44022	286.55	20.21	3455
1964	16.28	43748	306.47	19.96	4689
1965	16.66	43787	349.28	21.76	5621
1966	17.25	44812	368.06	22.39	4385
1967	16.34	45081	367.31	21.69	3387
1968	15.20	44551	366.23	20.72	2672
1969	16.51	44626	371.32	22.68	2973
1970	18.21	45027	397.71	23.70	3307
1971	20.29	45949	428.80	24.38	4697
1972	21.92	46162	448.58	25.04	5285
1973	23.33	48495	451.14	26.35	5894
1974	24.04	48290	464.09	26.11	6917
1975	25.39	48707	479.63	27.34	7823

注：1. 邮电业务总量2000年及以前按1990年不变单价计算，2001-2010年按2000年不变单价计算，2011年起按2010年不变价格计算。

2. 营业网点1998年及以前为邮电局所,1999-2001年为邮政局所,2002-2006年为邮政局所和邮政代办点,2007年起为邮政企业和规模以上快递企业营业网点。

3. 邮路总长度1981年及以前为邮路及农村投递路线总长度之和。

a) The business volume of postal and telecommunication services was calculated at 1990's constant prices before 2000 and at 2000's from 2001 to 2010, and at 2010's since 2011.

b) Number of postal offices refers to postal and telecommunication offices before 1998, and refers to postal offices from 1999 to 2001, and refers to postal offices and postal sub-stations from 2002 to 2006, and refers to postal enterprises and express mail enterprises above designated size since 2007.

c) Length of postal routes before 1981 included the length of postal routes and rural delivery routes.



表49 续表 1 continued

年份 Year	邮电业务总量 (亿元) Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services (100 million yuan)	营业网点 (处) Number of Offices (unit)	邮路总长度 (万公里) Length of Postal Routes (10 000 km)	函件 (亿件) Number of Letters (100 million pcs)	报刊期发数 (万份) Issue of Newspapers and Magazines (10 000 copies)
1976	28.17	48931	483.60	27.79	8806
1977	29.55	49586	486.02	28.50	8707
1978	34.09	49623	486.33	28.35	11250
1979	33.29	49647	481.23	30.80	12680
1980	39.03	49471	473.71	33.13	16431
1981	37.18	49570	466.02	33.88	18124
1982	38.88	49727	130.63	33.94	19598
1983	42.41	50162	130.85	35.21	22933
1984	47.68	51463	133.63	39.48	28141
1985	62.21	53107	141.63	46.78	30172
1986	62.60	52777	153.59	49.59	28731
1987	73.99	52882	153.57	54.79	31005
1988	102.87	52881	155.78	59.77	27443
1989	123.46	53092	152.61	57.28	17704
1990	155.54	53629	161.82	54.87	20078
1991	204.38	54006	160.33	52.11	23277
1992	290.94	54891	164.69	57.18	25104
1993	462.71	57005	176.05	68.70	25511
1994	688.19	60447	178.18	76.50	24096
1995	988.85	61898	188.61	79.55	21689
1996	1342.04	72496	211.89	78.68	21157
1997	1773.29	79273	236.31	68.55	21875
1998	2431.21	102225	285.39	65.51	22989
1999	3330.82	66649	297.90	60.52	25035
2000	4792.70	58437	307.33	77.71	20090
2001	4556.26	57136	310.26	86.93	21811
2002	5695.80	76358	308.10	106.01	17620
2003	7019.79	63555	327.02	103.84	16594
2004	9712.29	66393	333.64	82.81	14789
2005	12028.54	65917	340.62	73.51	14601
2006	15325.87	62799	336.94	71.31	14373
2007	19805.06	70655	353.30	69.50	13031
2008	23649.52	69146	369.35	73.63	15658
2009	27193.46	65672	402.78	75.32	13910
2010	31978.48	75739	463.56	74.01	17158
2011	13333.49	78667	514.03	73.78	15008
2012	15019.28	95572	585.51	70.74	15402
2013	18432.24	125115	589.72	63.41	15141

表49 续表 2 continued

年份 Year	固定电话用户 (万户) Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	城市电话用户		农村电话用户		#公用电话用户 (万户) Public Telephone (10 000 subscribers)	移动电话用户 (万户) Number of Mobile Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)
		Urban Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	Rural Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers		
1949	21.8	21.8					
1950	22.5	22.5					
1951	31.9	27.4		4.6			
1952	35.4	29.5		5.8			
1953	40.1	33.2		6.9			
1954	43.9	35.6		8.3			
1955	47.9	37.5		10.4			
1956	61.4	44.4		17.0			
1957	66.5	46.5		20.0			
1958	90.7	51.5		39.1			
1959	129.3	59.2		70.1			
1960	157.8	65.9		91.9			
1961	161.6	70.3		91.3			
1962	155.2	70.0		85.3			
1963	151.6	72.2		79.5			
1964	121.6	74.8		46.8			
1965	126.3	77.1		49.2			
1966	130.9	79.9		51.0			
1967	131.8	80.6		51.1			
1968	125.9	75.8		50.2			
1969	126.4	75.8		50.7			
1970	131.1	78.4		52.7			
1971	135.1	81.2		53.9			
1972	145.6	88.4		57.2			
1973	153.8	93.6		60.2			
1974	160.5	98.0		62.5			
1975	169.2	103.3		65.9			
1976	176.1	107.9		68.2			
1977	183.4	112.7		70.7		1.1	
1978	192.5	119.2		73.4		1.2	
1979	203.3	127.0		76.3		1.3	
1980	214.1	134.2		79.9		1.4	
1981	222.1	142.6		79.5		1.5	
1982	234.3	153.9		80.4		1.8	
1983	250.8	168.9		81.9		2.0	

注：2002年起公用电话用户包括安装在街道等公共场所的智能网专线接入终端用户。

a) Number of subscribers of public telephone since 2002 include the smart net special end-users which were installed at the public spatial, such as street.



表49 续表 3 continued

年份 Year	固定电话用户 (万户) Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	城市电话用户		农村电话用户		#公用电话用户 Public Telephone	移动电话用户 (万户) Number of Mobile Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)
		Urban Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	Rural Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers		
1984	277.4	191.1		86.4		2.4	
1985	312.0	219.0		93.1		2.7	
1986	350.4	250.5		99.9		3.0	
1987	390.7	293.0		97.7		3.3	
1988	472.7	362.3		110.4		3.7	0.3
1989	568.0	439.6	89.6	128.4	21.3	4.0	1.0
1990	685.1	538.5	152.7	146.6	30.7	4.6	1.8
1991	845.1	670.8	239.0	174.2	49.5	5.4	4.8
1992	1146.9	920.6	415.4	226.3	79.0	8.4	17.7
1993	1733.2	1407.4	800.4	325.8	139.5	15.8	63.8
1994	2729.5	2246.8	1489.4	482.7	274.9	38.7	156.8
1995	4070.6	3263.6	2358.4	807.0	551.4	85.0	362.9
1996	5494.7	4277.8	3224.6	1216.9	907.3	138.0	685.3
1997	7031.0	5244.4	4057.2	1786.6	1406.6	193.9	1323.3
1998	8742.1	6259.8	4911.1	2482.3	2070.7	259.5	2386.3
1999	10871.6	7463.3	5894.4	3408.4	2949.2	297.4	4329.6
2000	14482.9	9311.6	7219.4	5171.3	4597.8	352.0	8453.3
2001	18036.8	11193.7	8535.3	6843.1	6197.7	346.2	14522.2
2002	21422.2	13579.1	10196.7	7843.1	7183.8	985.5	20600.5
2003	26274.7	17109.7	12533.9	9165.0	8389.7	1561.4	26995.3
2004	31175.6	21025.1	15246.5	10150.5	9240.5	2215.0	33482.4
2005	35044.5	23975.3	17201.2	11069.2	10023.9	2681.2	39340.6
2006	36778.6	25132.9	17697.6	11645.6	10561.5	2960.7	46105.8
2007	36563.7	24859.8	16988.2	11704.0	10533.1	2991.9	54730.6
2008	34035.9	23155.9	15588.3	10880.0	9612.2	2771.5	64124.5
2009	31373.2	21190.0	12969.5	10183.2	8813.3	2708.8	74721.4
2010	29434.2	19658.1	11973.4	9776.1	8325.0	2595.9	85900.3
2011	28509.8	19121.7	11411.6	9388.1	7861.2	2468.3	98625.3
2012	27815.3	18893.4	11013.2	8921.9	7315.8	2347.1	111215.5
2013	26698.5	18456.8	10474.3	8241.7	6643.4	2233.4	122911.3

表49 续表 4 continued

年份 Year	平均每一营业 网点服务面积 (平方公里) Average Area Served by Every Postal Office (sq.km)	平均每一营业 网点服务人口 (万人) Average People Served by Every Postal Office (10 000 persons)	平均每百人 每年订报刊数 (份) Annual Average Number of Newspaper and Magazine Subscribed per 100 Persons (piece)	已通固定电话的 行政村比重 (%) Percentage of Administrative Village with Fixed Telephone (%)	电话普及率 (包括移动电话) (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Telephone (Include Mobile Telephone) (sets/100 persons)
1949	364.6	2.10			0.05
1950	259.6	1.50	0.5		0.05
1951	219.4	1.30	1.4		0.06
1952	193.8	1.20	2.4		0.07
1953	185.9	1.10	2.7		0.08
1954	199.1	1.30	3.5		0.08
1955	219.3	1.40	4.6		0.09
1956	214.9	1.40	5.4		0.11
1957	211.6	1.40	5.0		0.13
1958	158.1	1.10	2.7	58.8	0.19
1959	163.8	1.10	8.9	75.9	0.25
1960	155.5	1.10	6.1	86.9	0.31
1961	185.5	1.30	3.9	68.4	0.32
1962	215.7	1.50	3.7	59.5	0.29
1963	218.1	1.60	5.0	52.1	0.21
1964	219.4	1.60	6.7	50.8	0.29
1965	219.2	1.70	7.7	52.5	0.29
1966	214.2	1.70	5.9	54.8	0.29
1967	213.0	1.70	4.5	54.6	0.28
1968	215.5	1.80	3.4	55.3	0.27
1969	215.1	1.80	3.5	56.1	0.26
1970	213.2	1.80	4.0	58.1	0.27
1971	208.9	1.80	5.5	60.2	0.27
1972	208.0	1.90	6.1	60.6	0.28
1973	198.0	1.80	6.6	60.9	0.30
1974	198.8	1.90	7.7	61.6	0.32
1975	197.1	1.90	8.5	62.4	0.33
1976	196.2	1.90	9.4	65.4	0.35
1977	193.6	1.90	9.2	67.0	0.36
1978	193.5	1.94	11.7	67.8	0.38
1979	193.4	1.97	13.1	65.5	0.41
1980	194.1	1.98	16.7	62.8	0.43
1981	193.7	2.01	18.1	58.0	0.44
1982	193.1	2.04	19.3	53.9	0.46
1983	191.4	2.04	22.4	48.3	0.49

注：1. 电话普及率1990年起含移动电话用户，以前为固定电话用户普及率。

2. 已通固定电话的行政村比重2009年及以后为已通电话的行政村比重。

a) Popularization rate of telephone includes mobile phones since 1990, and only refers to fixed telephones before.

b) Percentage of Administrative Village with Fixed Telephone since 1990 refers percentage of administrative village with telephone.



表49 续表 5 continued

年份 Year	平均每一营业 网点服务面积 (平方公里) Average Area Served by Every Postal Office (sq.km)	平均每一营业 网点服务人口 (万人) Average People Served by Every Postal Office (10 000 persons)	平均每百人 每年订报刊数 (份) Annual Average Number of Newspaper and Magazine Subscribed per 100 Persons (piece)	已通固定电话的 行政村比重 (%) Percentage of Administrative Village with Fixed Telephone (%)	电话普及率 (包括移动电话) (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Telephone (Include Mobile Telephone) (sets/100 persons)
1984	186.5	2.01	27.2	47.4	0.53
1985	180.8	1.97	28.8	45.4	0.60
1986	181.9	2.01	27.1	45.4	0.67
1987	181.5	1.99	25.0	44.8	0.75
1988	181.5	2.06	25.0	44.3	0.86
1989	180.8	2.09	14.6	43.6	0.98
1990	179.0	2.13	17.6	43.3	1.11
1991	177.8	2.14	20.1	43.4	1.29
1992	174.9	2.11	22.2	44.0	1.61
1993	168.4	2.08	21.8	44.7	2.20
1994	159.0	1.98	20.1		3.20
1995	155.1	1.95	18.0		4.66
1996	132.6	1.65	17.6	53.5	6.33
1997	122.3	1.56	17.7	55.6	8.11
1998	93.9	1.22	18.4	71.0	9.95
1999	144.0	1.87	20.1	77.9	13.12
2000	135.3	1.77	16.4	82.9	19.10
2001	168.0	2.20	17.2	85.3	26.55
2002	123.8	1.70	13.9	87.9	33.67
2003	148.8	2.03	12.9	89.9	42.16
2004	142.4	2.00	11.4	91.2	50.03
2005	145.6	1.97	11.2	94.4	57.22
2006	152.9	2.09	11.2	95.9	63.40
2007	135.9	1.90	9.9	96.7	69.45
2008	138.8	1.90	11.9	96.9	74.29
2009	146.2	2.03	10.4	99.9	79.89
2010	126.8	1.77	12.8	100.0	86.41
2011	122.0	1.71	11.1	100.0	94.81
2012	100.4	1.42	11.4	100.0	103.10
2013	76.7	1.09	11.0	100.0	109.95

表50 全国社会消费品零售总额
 Total Retail Sale of Consumer Goods

年份 Year	社会消费品 零售总额 (亿元) Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (100 million yuan)	比上年增长 (%) Increase Over Preceding Year (%)	年份 Year	社会消费品 零售总额 (亿元) Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (100 million yuan)	比上年增长 (%) Increase Over Preceding Year (%)
1952	276.8		1983	2849.4	10.9
1953	348.0	25.7	1984	3376.4	18.5
1954	381.1	9.5	1985	4305.0	27.5
1955	392.2	2.9	1986	4950.0	15.0
1956	461.0	17.5	1987	5820.0	17.6
1957	474.2	2.9	1988	7440.0	27.8
1958	548.0	15.6	1989	8101.4	8.9
1959	638.0	16.4	1990	8300.1	2.5
1960	696.9	9.2	1991	9415.6	13.4
1961	607.7	-12.8	1992	10993.7	16.8
1962	604.0	-0.6	1993	14270.4	29.8
1963	604.5	0.1	1994	18622.9	30.5
1964	638.2	5.6	1995	23613.8	26.8
1965	670.3	5.0	1996	28360.2	20.1
1966	732.8	9.3	1997	31252.9	10.2
1967	770.5	5.1	1998	33378.1	6.8
1968	737.3	-4.3	1999	35647.9	6.8
1969	801.5	8.7	2000	39105.7	9.7
1970	858.0	7.0	2001	43055.4	10.1
1971	929.2	8.3	2002	48135.9	11.8
1972	1023.3	10.1	2003	52516.3	9.1
1973	1106.7	8.2	2004	59501.0	13.3
1974	1163.6	5.1	2005	68352.6	14.9
1975	1271.1	9.2	2006	79145.2	15.8
1976	1339.4	5.4	2007	93571.6	18.2
1977	1432.8	7.0	2008	114830.1	22.7
1978	1558.6	8.8	2009	132678.4	15.5
1979	1800.0	15.5	2010	156998.4	18.3
1980	2140.0	18.9	2011	183918.6	17.1
1981	2350.0	9.8	2012	210307.0	14.3
1982	2570.0	9.4	2013	237809.9	13.1

注：1992年及以前为社会商品零售总额。

a) Figures before 1992 refer to retail sales of commodities.



表51 全国货物进出口贸易总额
Total Value of Imports and Exports of Goods

年份 Year	人民币 (亿元) (100 million yuan)				美元 (亿美元) (USD 100 million)			
	进出口总额 Total Imports & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance	进出口总额 Total Imports & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance
1950	41.3	20.0	21.3	-1.3	11.3	5.5	5.8	-0.3
1951	59.5	24.2	35.3	-11.1	19.6	7.6	12.0	-4.4
1952	64.6	27.1	37.5	-10.4	19.4	8.2	11.2	-3.0
1953	80.9	34.8	46.1	-11.3	23.7	10.2	13.5	-3.3
1954	84.7	40.0	44.7	-4.7	24.4	11.5	12.9	-1.4
1955	109.8	48.7	61.1	-12.4	31.4	14.1	17.3	-3.2
1956	108.7	55.7	53.0	2.7	32.1	16.5	15.6	0.9
1957	104.5	54.5	50.0	4.5	31.0	16.0	15.0	1.0
1958	128.7	67.0	61.7	5.3	38.7	19.8	18.9	0.9
1959	149.3	78.1	71.2	6.9	43.8	22.6	21.2	1.4
1960	128.4	63.3	65.1	-1.8	38.1	18.6	19.5	-0.9
1961	90.7	47.7	43.0	4.7	29.4	14.9	14.5	0.4
1962	80.9	47.1	33.8	13.3	26.6	14.9	11.7	3.2
1963	85.7	50.0	35.7	14.3	29.2	16.5	12.7	3.8
1964	97.5	55.4	42.1	13.3	34.7	19.2	15.5	3.7
1965	118.4	63.1	55.3	7.8	42.5	22.3	20.2	2.1
1966	127.1	66.0	61.1	4.9	46.2	23.7	22.5	1.2
1967	112.2	58.8	53.4	5.4	41.6	21.4	20.2	1.2
1968	108.5	57.6	50.9	6.7	40.5	21.0	19.5	1.5
1969	107.0	59.8	47.2	12.6	40.3	22.0	18.3	3.7
1970	112.9	56.8	56.1	0.7	45.9	22.6	23.3	-0.7
1971	120.9	68.5	52.4	16.1	48.4	26.4	22.0	4.4
1972	146.9	82.9	64.0	18.9	63.0	34.4	28.6	5.8
1973	220.5	116.9	103.6	13.3	109.8	58.2	51.6	6.6
1974	292.2	139.4	152.8	-13.4	145.7	69.5	76.2	-6.7
1975	290.4	143.0	147.4	-4.4	147.5	72.6	74.9	-2.3
1976	264.1	134.8	129.3	5.5	134.3	68.5	65.8	2.7
1977	272.5	139.7	132.8	6.9	148.0	75.9	72.1	3.8
1978	355.0	167.6	187.4	-19.8	206.4	97.5	108.9	-11.4
1979	454.6	211.7	242.9	-31.2	293.3	136.6	156.7	-20.1
1980	570.0	271.2	298.8	-27.6	381.4	181.2	200.2	-19.0
1981	735.3	367.6	367.7	-0.1	440.3	220.1	220.2	-0.1
1982	771.3	413.8	357.5	56.3	416.1	223.2	192.9	30.3
1983	860.1	438.3	421.8	16.5	436.2	222.3	213.9	8.4
1984	1201.0	580.5	620.5	-40.0	535.5	261.4	274.1	-12.7

表51 续表 continued

年份 Year	人民币 (亿元) (100 million yuan)				美元 (亿美元) (USD 100 million)			
	进出口总额 & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance	进出口总额 & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance
1985	2066.7	808.9	1257.8	-448.9	696.0	273.5	422.5	-149.0
1986	2580.4	1082.1	1498.3	-416.2	738.5	309.4	429.1	-119.7
1987	3084.2	1470.0	1614.2	-144.2	826.5	394.4	432.1	-37.7
1988	3821.8	1766.7	2055.1	-288.4	1027.9	475.2	552.7	-77.5
1989	4155.9	1956.0	2199.9	-243.9	1116.8	525.4	591.4	-66.0
1990	5560.1	2985.8	2574.3	411.5	1154.4	620.9	533.5	87.4
1991	7225.8	3827.1	3398.7	428.4	1357.0	718.4	637.9	80.5
1992	9119.6	4676.3	4443.3	233.0	1655.3	849.4	805.9	43.5
1993	11271.0	5284.8	5986.2	-701.4	1957.0	917.4	1039.6	-122.2
1994	20381.9	10421.8	9960.1	461.7	2366.2	1210.1	1156.1	54.0
1995	23499.9	12451.8	11048.1	1403.7	2808.6	1487.8	1320.8	167.0
1996	24133.8	12576.4	11557.4	1019.0	2898.8	1510.5	1388.3	122.2
1997	26967.2	15160.7	11806.5	3354.2	3251.6	1827.9	1423.7	404.2
1998	26849.7	15223.6	11626.1	3597.5	3239.5	1837.1	1402.4	434.7
1999	29896.3	16159.8	13736.5	2423.3	3606.3	1949.3	1657.0	292.3
2000	39273.2	20634.4	18638.8	1995.6	4742.9	2492.0	2250.9	241.1
2001	42183.6	22024.4	20159.2	1865.2	5096.5	2661.0	2435.5	225.5
2002	51378.2	26947.9	24430.3	2517.6	6207.7	3256.0	2951.7	304.3
2003	70483.5	36287.9	34195.6	2092.3	8509.9	4382.3	4127.6	254.7
2004	95539.1	49103.3	46435.8	2667.5	11545.5	5933.2	5612.3	320.9
2005	116921.8	62648.1	54273.7	8374.4	14219.1	7619.5	6599.5	1020.0
2006	140974.0	77597.2	63376.9	14220.3	17604.4	9689.8	7914.6	1775.2
2007	166863.7	93563.6	73300.1	20263.5	21765.7	12204.6	9561.2	2643.4
2008	179921.5	100394.9	79526.5	20868.4	25632.6	14306.9	11325.6	2981.3
2009	150648.1	82029.7	68618.4	13411.3	22075.4	12016.1	10059.2	1956.9
2010	201722.1	107022.8	94699.3	12323.5	29740.0	15777.5	13962.4	1815.1
2011	236402.0	123240.6	113161.4	10079.2	36418.6	18983.8	17434.8	1549.0
2012	244160.2	129359.3	114801.0	14558.3	38671.2	20487.1	18184.1	2303.1
2013	258168.9	137131.4	121037.5	16094.0	41589.9	22090.0	19499.9	2590.1

注：1.本表1979年及以前为外贸业务统计数，1980年起为海关进出口统计数。

2.进出口差额负数为逆差。

a) Data in 1979 and before were obtained from the Ministry of Foreign Trade, and the data since 1980 have been obtained from the Customs statistics.

b) A negative balance indicates an unfavourable balance of foreign trade.



表52 按贸易方式和商品类别分全国进出口贸易总额
Total Value of Imports and Exports by Trading Form
and by Category of Commodities

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年份 Year	按贸易方式分 By Trading Form						按商品类别分 By Category of Commodities			
	一般贸易 Conventional Trade		加工贸易 Processing Trade		其他贸易 Other Trading Forms		初级产品 Primary Goods		工业制成品 Manufactured Goods	
	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
1980							91.14	69.59	90.05	130.58
1981	208.00	203.66	11.31	15.04	0.79	1.40	102.48	80.44	117.59	139.71
1982	222.45	188.85	0.53	2.76	0.22	1.38	100.50	76.34	122.71	116.51
1983	201.60	187.68	19.44	22.72	1.26	3.50	96.20	58.08	126.06	155.82
1984	231.62	238.49	29.29	31.47	0.49	4.14	119.34	52.08	142.05	222.02
1985	237.30	372.72	33.16	42.74	3.04	7.04	138.28	52.89	135.22	369.63
1986	250.95	352.07	56.20	67.03	2.25	9.90	112.72	56.49	196.70	372.55
1987	296.43	287.72	89.94	101.91	8.03	42.47	132.31	69.15	262.06	363.01
1988	326.22	352.04	140.60	151.05	8.38	49.61	144.06	100.68	331.10	452.07
1989	315.52	356.14	197.85	171.64	12.03	63.62	150.78	117.54	374.60	473.86
1990	354.60	262.00	254.20	187.60	12.10	83.90	158.86	98.53	462.05	434.92
1991	381.20	295.40	324.30	250.30	13.60	92.20	161.45	108.34	556.98	529.57
1992	436.80	336.20	396.20	315.40	16.40	154.30	170.04	132.55	679.36	673.30
1993	432.00	380.50	442.50	363.70	43.00	295.40	166.66	142.10	750.78	897.49
1994	615.60	355.20	569.80	475.70	24.70	325.20	197.08	164.86	1012.98	991.28
1995	713.70	433.70	737.00	583.70	37.10	303.40	214.85	244.17	1272.95	1076.67
1996	628.40	393.60	843.30	622.70	38.80	372.00	219.25	254.41	1291.23	1133.92
1997	779.74	390.30	996.02	702.06	52.14	331.34	239.53	286.20	1588.39	1137.50
1998	742.35	436.80	1044.54	685.99	50.22	279.58	204.89	229.49	1632.20	1172.88
1999	791.35	670.40	1108.82	735.78	49.14	250.81	199.41	268.46	1749.90	1388.53
2000	1051.81	1000.79	1376.52	925.58	63.70	324.57	254.60	467.39	2237.43	1783.55
2001	1118.81	1134.56	1474.34	939.74	67.83	361.23	263.38	457.43	2397.60	1978.10
2002	1361.87	1291.11	1799.27	1222.00	94.82	438.59	285.40	492.71	2970.56	2458.99
2003	1820.34	1877.00	2418.49	1629.35	143.45	621.22	348.12	727.63	4034.16	3399.96
2004	2436.06	2481.45	3279.70	2216.95	217.50	913.89	405.49	1172.67	5527.77	4439.62
2005	3150.63	2796.33	4164.67	2740.12	304.23	1063.08	490.37	1477.14	7129.16	5122.39
2006	4162.33	3330.74	5103.55	3214.72	423.81	1369.15	529.19	1871.29	9160.17	6043.32
2007	5393.55	4286.64	6175.60	3684.75	623.20	1590.20	615.09	2430.85	11562.67	7128.65
2008	6628.62	5720.93	6751.14	3783.77	927.17	1820.92	779.57	3623.95	13527.36	7701.67
2009	5298.12	5344.70	5868.62	3222.91	849.37	1491.62	631.12	2898.04	11384.83	7161.19
2010	7206.12	7692.76	7402.79	4174.82	1168.63	2094.86	816.86	4338.50	14960.69	9623.94
2011	9170.34	10076.21	8352.84	4697.56	1460.64	2661.07	1005.45	6042.69	17978.36	11392.15
2012	9878.99	10223.86	8626.77	4812.75	1981.38	3147.43	1005.58	6349.34	19481.56	11834.71
2013	10873.26	11098.59	8600.40	4966.62	2616.38	3434.68	1072.68	6580.81	21017.36	12919.09

表53 全国实际利用外资
 Utilization of Foreign Capital

年份 Year	总计 Total		对外借款 Foreign Loans		外商直接投资 Direct Foreign Investments		外商其他 投资额 (亿美元) Other Foreign Investments (USD 100 million)
	项目 (个) Number of Projects (unit)	金额 (亿美元) Value (USD 100 million)	项目 (个) Number of Projects (unit)	金额 (亿美元) Value (USD 100 million)	项目 (个) Number of Projects (unit)	金额 (亿美元) Value (USD 100 million)	
1979-1982	947	130.60	27	106.90	920	17.69	6.01
1983	690	22.61	52	10.65	638	9.16	2.80
1984	2204	28.66	38	12.86	2166	14.19	1.61
1985	3145	47.60	72	25.06	3073	19.56	2.98
1986	1551	76.28	53	50.14	1498	22.44	3.70
1987	2289	84.52	56	58.05	2233	23.14	3.33
1988	6063	102.26	118	64.87	5945	31.94	5.45
1989	5909	100.60	130	62.86	5779	33.92	3.81
1990	7371	102.89	98	65.34	7273	34.87	2.68
1991	13086	115.54	108	68.88	12978	43.66	3.00
1992	48858	192.03	94	79.11	48764	110.08	2.84
1993	83595	389.60	158	111.89	83437	275.15	2.56
1994	47646	432.13	97	92.67	47549	337.67	1.79
1995	37184	481.33	173	103.27	37011	375.21	2.85
1996	24673	548.05	117	126.69	24556	417.26	4.10
1997	21138	644.08	137	120.21	21001	452.57	71.30
1998	19850	585.57	51	110.00	19799	454.63	20.94
1999	17022	526.59	104	102.12	16918	403.19	21.28
2000	22347	593.56		100.00	22347	407.15	86.41
2001	26140	496.72			26140	468.78	27.94
2002	34171	550.11			34171	527.43	22.68
2003	41081	561.40			41081	535.05	26.35
2004	43664	640.72			43664	606.30	34.42
2005	44001	638.05			44001	603.25	34.80
2006	41473	670.76			41473	630.21	40.55
2007	37871	783.39			37871	747.68	35.72
2008	27514	952.53			27514	923.95	28.58
2009	23435	918.04			23435	900.33	17.71
2010	27406	1088.21			27406	1057.35	30.86
2011	27712	1176.98			27712	1160.11	16.87
2012	24925	1132.94			24925	1117.16	15.78
2013	22773	1187.21			22773	1175.86	11.34



表54 对外经济合作
Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries or Regions

年 份 Year	对外承包工程 Foreign Engineering Projects				对外劳务合作 Foreign Labour Services	
	合同数 (份) Contract Number (unit)	合同金额 (亿美元) Contract Value (USD 100 million)	完成营业额 (亿美元) Turnover (USD 100 million)	年末在外人数 (万人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (10000 persons)	派出劳务人数 (万人) Dispatched Labor (10000 persons)	年末在外人数 (万人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (10000 persons)
1979	27	0.33	} 1.23			
1980	138	1.40				
1981	250	2.76				
1982	195	3.46	1.00			
1983	280	7.99	1.89			
1984	344	15.38	4.94	2.19		2.76
1985	465	11.16	6.63	3.06		2.49
1986	486	11.89	8.19	2.74		1.90
1987	616	16.48	11.14	3.13		3.19
1988	642	18.13	12.53	3.00		3.98
1989	776	17.81	14.84	2.40		4.31
1990	920	21.25	16.44	2.18		3.61
1991	1171	25.24	19.70	2.15		6.83
1992	1164	52.51	24.03	2.54		10.56
1993	1393	51.89	36.68	3.42		13.09
1994	1702	60.27	48.83	3.83		18.43
1995	1558	74.84	51.08	3.84		22.59
1996	1634	77.28	58.21	3.88		24.66
1997	2085	85.16	60.36	4.78		28.55
1998	2322	92.43	77.69	6.11		29.08
1999	2527	101.99	85.22	5.53		32.65
2000	2597	117.19	83.79	5.56		36.93
2001	5836	130.39	88.99	6.00		41.47
2002	4036	150.55	111.94	7.85		41.04
2003	3708	176.67	138.37	9.40		42.97
2004	6694	238.44	174.68	11.47	17.30	41.94
2005	9502	296.14	217.63	14.48	18.34	41.87
2006	12996	660.05	299.93	19.86	21.48	47.52
2007	6282	776.21	406.43	23.60	21.49	50.51
2008	5411	1045.62	566.12	27.16	22.49	46.71
2009	7280	1262.10	777.06	32.69	18.01	45.03
2010	9544	1343.67	921.70	37.65	18.68	47.01
2011	6381	1423.32	1034.24	32.40	20.91	48.84
2012	6710	1565.29	1165.97	34.46	27.84	50.56
2013	11578	1716.29	1371.43	37.01	25.57	48.26

表55 全国国际旅游情况
International Tourism

年份 Year	入境游客 (万人次) Total Number of International Tourists (10 000 person-times)	#外国人 Foreigners	#港澳台同胞 Compatriots from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	#过夜游客 Tourists (Overnight Visitors)	国际旅游 收 入 (亿美元) International Tourism Earnings (100 million USD)	世界排名 (位次) Rank	
						过夜游客 者人数 Tourists (Overnight Visitors)	国际旅游 收入 International Tourism Earnings
1978	180.9	23.0	156.2	71.6	2.63		
1979	420.4	36.2	382.1	152.9	4.49		
1980	570.3	52.9	513.9	350.0	6.17	18	34
1981	776.7	67.5	705.3	376.7	7.85	17	34
1982	792.4	76.4	711.7	392.4	8.43	16	29
1983	947.7	87.3	856.4	379.1	9.41	16	26
1984	1285.2	113.4	1167.0	514.1	11.31	14	21
1985	1783.3	137.0	1637.8	713.3	12.50	13	21
1986	2281.9	148.2	2126.9	900.1	15.31	12	22
1987	2690.2	172.8	2508.7	1076.0	18.62	12	26
1988	3169.5	184.2	2977.3	1236.1	22.47	10	26
1989	2450.1	146.1	2297.2	936.1	18.60	12	27
1990	2746.2	174.7	2562.3	1048.4	22.18	11	25
1991	3335.0	271.0	3050.6	1246.4	28.45	12	21
1992	3811.5	400.6	3394.3	1651.2	39.47	9	17
1993	4152.7	465.6	3670.5	1898.2	46.83	7	15
1994	4368.5	518.2	3838.7	2107.0	73.23	6	10
1995	4638.7	588.7	4038.4	2003.4	87.33	8	10
1996	5112.8	674.4	4422.9	2276.5	102.00	6	9
1997	5758.8	742.8	5006.1	2377.0	120.74	6	8
1998	6347.8	710.8	5625.0	2507.3	126.02	6	7
1999	7279.6	843.2	6425.5	2704.7	140.99	5	7
2000	8344.4	1016.0	7320.8	3122.9	162.24	5	7
2001	8901.3	1122.6	7778.7	3316.7	177.92	5	5
2002	9790.8	1344.0	8446.9	3680.3	203.85	5	5
2003	9166.2	1140.3	8025.9	3297.1	174.06	5	7
2004	10903.8	1693.3	9210.6	4176.1	257.39	4	7
2005	12029.2	2025.5	10003.7	4680.9	292.96	4	6
2006	12494.2	2221.0	10273.2	4991.3	339.49	4	5
2007	13187.3	2611.0	10576.4	5472.0	419.19	4	5
2008	13002.7	2432.5	10570.2	5304.9	408.43	4	5
2009	12647.6	2193.8	10453.8	5087.5	396.75	4	5
2010	13376.2	2612.7	10763.5	5566.5	458.14	3	4
2011	13542.4	2711.2	10831.2	5758.1	484.64	3	4
2012	13240.5	2719.2	10521.4	5772.5	500.28	3	4
2013	12907.8	2629.0	10278.8	5568.6	516.64	4	4

注：本表资料由旅游部门提供。

a) Data in this table are provided by the department of tourism.



表56 全国国内旅游情况
Statistics of Domestic Tourism

年份 Year	国内游客 (百万人次) Domestic Tourists (million person-times)			旅游总花费 (亿元) Tourism Expenditure (100 million yuan)			人均花费 (元) Per Capita Expenditure (yuan)		
	城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents		城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents		城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents	
1994	524	205	319	1023.5	848.2	175.3	195	415	55
1995	629	246	383	1375.7	1140.1	235.6	219	464	61
1996	640	256	383	1638.4	1368.4	270.0	256	534	70
1997	644	259	385	2112.7	1551.8	560.9	328	600	146
1998	695	250	445	2391.2	1515.1	876.1	345	607	197
1999	719	284	435	2831.9	1748.2	1083.7	394	615	250
2000	744	329	415	3175.5	2235.2	940.3	426	679	227
2001	784	375	409	3522.4	2651.7	870.7	450	708	213
2002	878	385	493	3878.4	2848.1	1030.3	442	740	209
2003	870	351	519	3442.3	2404.1	1038.2	396	685	200
2004	1102	459	643	4710.7	3359.0	1351.7	428	732	210
2005	1212	496	716	5285.9	3656.1	1629.7	436	737	228
2006	1394	576	818	6229.7	4414.7	1815.0	447	766	222
2007	1610	612	998	7770.6	5550.4	2220.2	483	907	223
2008	1712	703	1009	8749.3	5971.7	2777.6	511	849	275
2009	1902	903	999	10183.7	7233.8	2949.9	535	801	295
2010	2103	1065	1038	12579.8	9403.8	3176.0	598	883	306
2011	2641	1687	954	19305.4	14808.6	4496.8	731	878	471
2012	2957	1933	1024	22706.2	17678.0	5028.2	768	915	491
2013	3262	2186	1076	26276.1	20692.6	5583.5	806	947	519

表57 全国金融机构人民币业务基本情况
General Statistics of Financial Institutions of RMB

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	金融机构 Financial Institutions		货币供应量余额 Money Supply			货币供应量增速(%) Money Supply		
	存款余额 Deposits	贷款余额 Loans	货币和准货币 (M ₂)	狭义货币 (M ₁)	流通中现金 (M ₀)	货币和准货币 (M ₂)	狭义货币 (M ₁)	流通中现金 (M ₀)
1952	93.3	108.0			27.5			
1953	107.7	134.8			39.4			
1954	154.1	185.8			41.2			
1955	141.9	206.6			40.3			
1956	136.8	239.2			57.3			
1957	168.3	283.0			52.8			
1958	304.0	498.2			67.8			
1959	407.5	814.7			75.1			
1960	468.5	983.9			95.9			
1961	491.1	814.8			125.7			
1962	411.8	691.7			106.5			
1963	414.9	576.5			89.9			
1964	439.3	588.8			80.0			
1965	481.7	656.7			90.8			
1966	554.8	766.9			108.5			
1967	582.5	807.0			121.9			
1968	621.6	902.6			134.1			
1969	641.2	959.1			137.1			
1970	702.4	1048.0			123.6			
1971	770.2	1130.8			136.2			
1972	781.6	1163.8			151.2			
1973	869.1	1287.1			166.1			
1974	903.1	1373.3			176.6			
1975	982.5	1487.0			182.6			
1976	993.2	1574.1			204.0			
1977	1080.4	1699.5			195.4			
1978	1155.0	1890.4			212.0			
1979	1362.6	2082.5			267.7			
1980	1689.7	2478.1			346.2			
1981	2097.2	2853.3			396.3			
1982	2449.1	3162.7			439.1			
1983	2883.3	3566.6			529.8			
1984	3735.3	4746.8			792.1			
1985	4560.0	6198.4			987.8			
1986	5933.9	8142.7			1218.4			
1987	7392.4	9814.1			1454.5			



表57 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	金融机构 Financial Institutions		货币供应量余额 Money Supply			货币供应量增速(%) Money Supply		
	存款余额 Deposits	贷款余额 Loans	货币和准货币 (M ₂)	狭义货币 (M ₁)	流通中现金 (M ₀)	货币和准货币 (M ₂)	狭义货币 (M ₁)	流通中现金 (M ₀)
1988	8810.4	11964.3			2134.0			
1989	10709.6	14248.8			2344.0			
1990	13942.9	17511.0	15293.4	6950.7	2644.4			
1991	17972.8	21116.4	19349.9	8633.3	3177.8	26.5	24.2	20.2
1992	23143.8	25742.8	25402.2	11731.5	4336.0	31.3	35.9	36.4
1993	29646.0	32955.8	34879.8	16280.4	5864.7			
1994	40502.5	39976.0	46923.5	20540.7	7288.6	34.5	26.2	24.3
1995	53882.1	50544.1	60750.5	23987.1	7885.3	29.5	16.8	8.2
1996	68595.6	61156.6	76094.9	28514.8	8802.0	25.3	18.9	11.6
1997	82392.8	74914.1	90995.3	34826.3	10177.6	17.3	16.5	15.6
1998	95697.9	86524.1	104498.5	38953.7	11204.2	14.8	11.9	10.1
1999	108778.9	93734.3	119897.9	45837.2	13455.5	14.7	17.7	20.1
2000	123804.4	99371.1	134610.3	53147.2	14652.7	12.3	16.0	8.9
2001	143617.2	112314.7	158301.9	59871.6	15688.8	14.4	12.7	7.1
2002	170917.4	131293.9	185007.0	70881.8	17278.0	16.8	16.8	10.1
2003	208055.6	158996.2	221222.8	84118.6	19746.0	19.6	18.7	14.3
2004	241424.3	178197.8	254107.0	95969.7	21468.3	14.7	13.6	8.7
2005	287169.5	194690.4	298755.7	107278.8	24031.7	17.6	11.8	11.9
2006	335459.8	225347.2	345603.6	126035.1	27072.6	17.0	17.5	12.7
2007	389371.2	261690.9	403442.2	152560.1	30375.2	16.7	21.1	12.2
2008	466203.3	303394.6	475166.6	166217.1	34219.0	17.8	9.1	12.7
2009	597741.1	399684.8	610224.5	221445.8	38247.0	27.7	32.4	11.8
2010	718237.9	479195.6	725851.8	266621.5	44628.2	19.7	21.2	16.7
2011	809368.3	547946.7	851590.9	289847.7	50748.5	13.6	7.9	13.8
2012	917554.8	629909.6	974148.8	308664.2	54659.8	13.8	6.5	7.7
2013	1043846.9	718961.5	1106525.0	337291.1	58574.4	13.6	9.3	7.1

注: 1.1989年及以前金融机构存贷款余额为国家银行存贷款余额。

2.金融机构包括人民银行、政策性银行、国有独资商业银行、邮政储蓄机构、其他商业银行、城市合作银行、农村信用社、城市信用社、外资银行、信托投资公司、租赁公司、财务公司等。

3.2001年6月起货币供应量(M₂)含证券公司客户保证金。

a) Data in 1989 and before were from central bank, and the rest are from financial institutions.

b) Financial Institutions include banks, savings deposit agencies of postal offices, housing saving banks, urban credit cooperative banks, rural credit cooperatives, urban credit banks, foreign-funded banks, financial trust investment agencies and financial companies etc.

c) Since June in 2001, the margin account of security companies are included in money supply (M₂).

表58 全国金融机构法定存款利率
 Official Deposits Rates in Financial Institutions

单位: 年利率%

%(annual rate)

日期 Date	活期 Demand Deposit	定 期 Time Deposit					
		3个月 3-month	6个月 6-month	1年 1-year	2年 2-year	3年 3-year	5年 5-year
1990.04.15	2.88	6.30	7.74	10.08	10.98	11.88	13.68
1990.08.21	2.16	4.32	6.48	8.64	9.36	10.08	11.52
1991.04.21	1.80	3.24	5.40	7.56	7.92	8.28	9.00
1993.05.15	2.16	4.86	7.20	9.18	9.90	10.80	12.06
1993.07.11	3.15	6.66	9.00	10.98	11.70	12.24	13.86
1996.05.01	2.97	4.86	7.20	9.18	9.90	10.80	12.06
1996.08.23	1.98	3.33	5.40	7.47	7.92	8.28	9.00
1997.10.23	1.71	2.88	4.14	5.67	5.94	6.21	6.66
1998.03.25	1.71	2.88	4.14	5.22	5.58	6.21	6.66
1998.07.01	1.44	2.79	3.96	4.77	4.86	4.95	5.22
1998.12.07	1.44	2.79	3.33	3.78	3.96	4.14	4.50
1999.06.10	0.99	1.98	2.16	2.25	2.43	2.70	2.88
2002.02.21	0.72	1.71	1.89	1.98	2.25	2.52	2.79
2004.10.29	0.72	1.71	2.07	2.25	2.70	3.24	3.60
2006.08.19	0.72	1.80	2.25	2.52	3.06	3.69	4.14
2007.03.18	0.72	1.98	2.43	2.79	3.33	3.96	4.41
2007.05.19	0.72	2.07	2.61	3.06	3.69	4.41	4.95
2007.07.21	0.81	2.34	2.88	3.33	3.96	4.68	5.22
2007.08.22	0.81	2.61	3.15	3.60	4.23	4.95	5.49
2007.09.15	0.81	2.88	3.42	3.87	4.50	5.22	5.76
2007.12.21	0.72	3.33	3.78	4.14	4.68	5.40	5.85
2008.10.9	0.72	3.15	3.51	3.87	4.41	5.13	5.58
2008.10.30	0.72	2.88	3.24	3.60	4.14	4.77	5.13
2008.11.27	0.36	1.98	2.25	2.52	3.06	3.60	3.87
2008.12.23	0.36	1.71	1.98	2.25	2.79	3.33	3.60
2010.10.20	0.36	1.91	2.20	2.50	3.25	3.85	4.20
2010.12.26	0.36	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.55	4.15	4.55
2011.02.09	0.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.90	4.50	5.00
2011.04.06	0.50	2.85	3.05	3.25	4.15	4.75	5.25
2011.07.07	0.50	3.10	3.30	3.50	4.40	5.00	5.50
2012.06.08	0.40	2.85	3.05	3.25	4.10	4.65	5.10
2012.07.06	0.35	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.75	4.25	4.75

注: 1. 本表为个人人民币储蓄存款利率。

2. 从2004年10月29日起, 允许存款利率下浮, 即所有存款类金融机构对其吸收的人民币存款利率, 可在不超过各档次存款基准利率的范围浮动。存款利率不能上浮。

a) Effective from October 29, 2004, the PBC decided to allow all financial institutions to lower RMB deposit rates, not lower than the benchmark rates of different tranches. Deposit rates cannot be adjusted upward.

b) Data in this table are household RMB savings deposit rates.



表59 全国金融机构法定贷款利率
Official Lending Rates in Financial Institutions

单位: 年利率%

%(annual rate)

日期 Date	短期贷款 Short-term Loans		中长期贷款 Medium and Long-term Loans			
	6个月 6-month	1年 1-year	1年以内(含1年) 1-year and Below	1-3年(含3年) 1 to 3-year	3-5年(含5年) 3 to 5-year	5年以上 5-year and Above
1991.04.21	8.10	8.64	8.46	9.00	9.54	9.72
1993.05.15	8.82	9.36	9.18	10.80	12.06	12.24
1993.07.11	9.00	10.98	10.98	12.24	13.86	14.04
1995.01.01	9.00	10.98	11.70	12.96	14.58	14.76
1995.07.01	10.08	12.06	12.24	13.50	15.12	15.30
1996.05.01	9.72	10.98	11.52	13.14	14.94	15.12
1996.08.23	9.18	10.08	10.08	10.98	11.70	12.42
1997.10.23	7.65	8.64	8.64	9.36	9.90	10.53
1998.03.25	7.02	7.92	7.92	9.00	9.72	10.35
1998.07.01	6.57	6.93	6.93	7.11	7.65	8.01
1998.12.07	6.12	6.39	6.12-6.39	6.66	7.20	7.56
1999.06.10	5.58	5.85	5.58-5.85	5.94	6.03	6.21
2002.02.21	5.04	5.31		5.49	5.58	5.76
2004.10.29	5.22	5.58		5.76	5.85	6.12
2006.08.19	5.58	6.12		6.30	6.48	6.84
2007.03.18	5.67	6.39		6.57	6.75	7.11
2007.05.19	5.85	6.57		6.75	6.93	7.20
2007.07.21	6.03	6.84		7.02	7.20	7.38
2007.08.22	6.21	7.02		7.20	7.38	7.56
2007.09.15	6.48	7.29		7.47	7.65	7.83
2007.12.21	6.57	7.47		7.56	7.74	7.83
2008.9.16	6.21	7.20		7.29	7.56	7.74
2008.10.9	6.12	6.93		7.02	7.29	7.74
2008.10.30	6.03	6.66		6.75	7.02	7.20
2008.11.27	5.04	5.58		5.67	5.94	6.12
2008.12.23	4.86	5.31		5.4	5.76	5.94
2010.10.20	5.10	5.56		5.60	5.96	6.14
2010.12.26	5.35	5.81		5.85	6.22	6.40
2011.02.09	5.60	6.06		6.10	6.45	6.60
2011.04.06	5.85	6.31		6.40	6.65	6.80
2011.07.07	6.10	6.56		6.65	6.90	7.05
2012.06.08	5.85	6.31		6.40	6.65	6.80
2012.07.06	5.60	6.00		6.15	6.40	6.55

表60 全国证券市场基本情况
 General Statistics on Securities Markets

年份 Year	境内上市公司 (A、B股) (家) Number of Listed Companies (A and B Shares) in Mainland	境内上市 外资股(B股) (家) Number of Listed Companies of Foreign Fund (B Shares) in Mainland	境外上市公司 (H股) (家) Number of Listed Companies (H Shares) Overseas	股票总 发行股本 (亿股) Total Issued Capital (100 million shares)	#流通股本 Negotiable Capital	股票市价 总值 (亿元) Total Market Capitali- zation (100 million yuan)	#股票流通 市 值 Negotiable Market Capitalization	股票 成交量 (百万股) Stock Trading Volume (million shares)	股票成交 金额 (亿元) Total Stock Turnover (100 million yuan)
	1990	10							
1991	14								
1992	53	18		68.87	21.18	1048.1		3795.4	681.3
1993	183	41	6	387.73	107.88	3531.0	861.6	23422.2	3667.0
1994	291	58	15	684.54	226.04	3690.6	968.9	201333.9	8127.6
1995	323	70	18	848.42	301.46	3474.3	938.2	70547.1	4036.5
1996	530	85	25	1219.54	429.85	9842.4	2867.0	253314.1	21332.2
1997	745	101	42	1942.67	671.44	17529.2	5204.4	256079.1	30721.8
1998	851	106	43	2526.79	861.94	19505.6	5745.6	215411.0	23544.3
1999	949	108	46	3088.95	1079.65	26471.2	8214.0	293238.9	31319.6
2000	1088	114	52	3791.71	1354.26	48090.9	16087.5	475840.0	60826.6
2001	1160	112	60	5218.01	1813.17	43522.2	14463.2	315228.8	38305.2
2002	1224	111	75	5875.45	2036.90	38329.1	12484.6	301619.5	27990.5
2003	1287	111	93	6428.46	2269.92	42457.7	13178.5	416308.4	32115.3
2004	1377	110	111	7149.43	2577.18	37055.6	11688.6	582773.3	42333.9
2005	1381	109	122	7629.51	2914.77	32430.3	10630.5	662373.2	31664.8
2006	1434	109	143	14926.35	5637.78	89403.9	25003.6	1614522.6	90468.9
2007	1550	109	148	22416.85	10331.52	327140.9	93064.4	3640376.0	460556.2
2008	1625	109	153	24522.85	12578.91	121366.4	45213.9	2413138.0	267112.6
2009	1718	108	159	26163.00	19760.00	243939.0	151259.0	5110699.0	535987.0
2010	2063	108	165	33184.00	25642.00	265423.0	193110.0	4215198.0	545634.0
2011	2342	108	171	36095.52	28850.26	214758.1	164921.3	3395751.0	421649.7
2012	2494	107	179	38395.00	31339.60	230357.6	181658.3	3288106.0	314667.4
2013	2489	106	182	40569.08	36744.16	239077.2	199579.5	4837268.0	468729.0



表61 全国保险业基本情况
General Statistics on Insurance

年份 Year	机构数 (个) Number of Institution (unit)	职工人数 (人) Employed Person (person)	保 费 (亿元) Premium (100 million yuan)	赔款及给付		财产保险 公 司 Property Insurance Companies	人寿保险 公 司 Life Insurance Companies	
				财产保险 公 司 Property Insurance Companies	人寿保险 公 司 Life Insurance Companies			
1985								
1986								
1987								
1988								
1989								
1990								
1991								
1992								
1993								
1994			376					
1995			453					
1996			538					
1997			773	382	390	247	215	32
1998		172892	1256	506	750	532	290	242
1999		171865	1406	527	879	508	280	228
2000	34	166602	1598	608	990	526	308	218
2001	35	185502	2109	685	1424	597	333	264
2002	44	194383	3054	780	2274	707	403	304
2003	62	199705	3880	869	3011	841	476	365
2004	68	262429	4318	1125	3194	1004	579	426
2005	93	366559	4932	1283	3649	1137	691	446
2006	107	434001	5640	1579	4061	1438	825	614
2007	120	500441	7036	2087	4950	2265	1064	1201
2008	130	599344	9784	2446	7338	2971	1475	1496
2009	138	630734	11137	2993	8144	3126	1638	1487
2010	142	685856	14528	4027	10501	3200	1815	1385
2011	152	776258	14339	4779	9560	3929	2249	1680
2012	164	846504	15488	5530	9958	4716	2897	1819
2013	174	831303	17222	6481	10741	6213	3556	2657

表62 黄金和外汇储备
 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

年 份	黄金储备 (万盎司) Gold (10 000 fine troy ounce)	外汇储备 (亿美元) Foreign Exchange Reserve (USD 100 million)	年 份	黄金储备 (万盎司) Gold (10 000 fine troy ounce)	外汇储备 (亿美元) Foreign Exchange Reserve (USD 100 million)
1952	500	1.39	1983	1267	89.01
1953	500	1.14	1984	1267	82.20
1954	500	1.06	1985	1267	26.44
1955	500	1.93	1986	1267	20.72
1956	500	1.23	1987	1267	29.23
1957	500	1.28	1988	1267	33.72
1958	500	0.86	1989	1267	55.50
1959	400	1.30	1990	1267	110.93
1960	400	1.02	1991	1267	217.12
1961	400	1.27	1992	1267	194.43
1962	300	1.38	1993	1267	211.99
1963	300	1.73	1994	1267	516.20
1964	300	2.36	1995	1267	735.97
1965	500	2.81	1996	1267	1050.29
1966	500	4.20	1997	1267	1398.90
1967	500	3.50	1998	1267	1449.60
1968	700	3.32	1999	1267	1546.75
1969	700	4.98	2000	1267	1655.70
1970	700	1.91	2001	1608	2121.65
1971	900	2.02	2002	1929	2864.07
1972	900	5.43	2003	1929	4032.51
1973	900	0.83	2004	1929	6099.32
1974	1280	3.69	2005	1929	8188.72
1975	1280	8.99	2006	1929	10663.40
1976	1280	12.55	2007	1929	15282.49
1977	1280	23.45	2008	1929	19460.30
1978	1280	1.67	2009	3389	23991.52
1979	1280	8.40	2010	3389	28473.38
1980	1280	-12.96	2011	3389	31811.48
1981	1267	27.08	2012	3389	33115.89
1982	1267	69.86	2013	3389	38213.15



表63 国际收支概况
General Statistics on Balance of Payments

单位: 百万美元

(USD million)

年份 Year	经常项目				资本和金融			储备资产 Reserve Assets	净误差 与遗漏 Net Error and Omission
	差额 Current Account Balance	货物和服务 Goods and Service Balance	收益 Income and Profit Balance	经常转移 Current Transfer Balance	项目差额 Capital and Finance Account Balance	资本项目 Capital Account Balance	金融项目 Financial Account Balance		
1982	5674	4812	376	486	-1736		-1736	-4217	279
1983	4240	2571	1158	511	-1372		-1372	-2695	-173
1984	2030	54	1534	442	-3752		-3752	531	1191
1985	-11417	-12501	841	243	8485		8485	5422	-2490
1986	-7035	-7390	-23	378	6540		6540	1727	-1232
1987	300	291	-215	224	2731		2731	-1660	-1371
1988	-3803	-4061	-161	419	5269		5269	-455	-1011
1989	-4318	-4928	229	381	6428		6428	-2202	92
1990	11997	10668	1055	274	-2774		-2774	-6089	-3134
1991	13271	11601	840	830	4580		4580	-11091	-6760
1992	6401	4998	248	1155	-251		-251	2102	-8252
1993	-11904	-11792	-1284	1172	23474		23474	-1767	-9803
1994	7658	7357	-1036	1337	32644		32644	-30527	-9775
1995	1618	11958	-11774	1434	38675		38675	-22463	-17830
1996	7242	17550	-12437	2129	39967		39967	-31662	-15547
1997	36963	42823	-11004	5143	21015	-21	21036	-35724	-22254
1998	31471	43837	-16644	4278	-6321	-47	-6275	-6426	-18724
1999	21114	30641	-14470	4943	5180	-26	5205	-8505	-17788
2000	20519	28873	-14666	6311	1922	-35	1958	-10548	-11893
2001	17405	28086	-19173	8492	34775	-54	34829	-47325	-4856
2002	35422	37383	-14945	12984	32291	-50	32340	-75507	7794
2003	43052	35821	-10218	17449	54873	-48	54921	-106148	8224
2004	68941	51174	-5132	22898	108152	-69	108222	-190060	12967
2005	132378	124627	-16114	23865	95349	4102	91247	-250649	22921
2006	231843	208919	-5143	28068	49305	4020	45285	-284776	3628
2007	353183	308036	8044	37102	94232	3099	91132	-460704	13290
2008	420569	348833	28580	43156	40126	3051	37075	-479539	18844
2009	243257	220130	-8533	31659	198470	3939	194531	-400344	-41383
2010	237810	223024	-25899	40686	286865	4630	282234	-471739	-52936
2011	136097	181904	-70318	24511	265470	5446	260024	-387801	-13766
2012	215392	231845	-19887	3434	-31766	4272	-36038	-96552	-87074
2013	182807	235380	-43839	-8733	326203	3052	323151	-431379	-77631

注: 本表数据来自国家外汇管理局。

a) Data in this table come from State Administration of Foreign Exchange.

表64 全国各级各类学校数
 Number of School by Level and Type of School

单位: 所

(unit)

年份 Year	普通高等 学 校 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初 中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1949	205	1597	2448	346769		
1950	193	1541	2472	383647		1799
1951	206	1321	2673	501105		4833
1952	201	1181	3117	526964		6531
1953	181	1206	3227	512056	64	5469
1954	188	1249	3543	506105	57	6293
1955	194	1330	3790	504077	57	7129
1956	227	2029	4686	529043	62	18534
1957	229	2184	8912	547306	66	16420
1958	791	4144	24787	776769	91	695297
1959	841	4144	16691	737445	297	532043
1960	1289	4690	17115	726484	476	784905
1961	845	4431	14552	645170	341	60307
1962	610	4434	15087	668318	261	17564
1963	407	4303	15296	707959	253	16577
1964	419	4149	15065	1066036	254	17706
1965	434	4112	13990	1681939	266	19226
1966	434			1006965		
1967	434			964152		
1968	434			940608		
1969	434			915739		
1970	434			961131		
1971	328			968541		
1972	331	28029	64937	1009205		
1973	345	29365	67959	1031705	221	45528
1974	378	31589	69032	1053297	234	40267
1975	387	39120	84385	1093317	246	171749
1976	392	60535	131617	1044274	269	442650
1977	404	64903	136365	982291	286	261936
1978	598	49215	113130	949323	292	163952
1979	633	40289	103944	923532	289	165629
1980	675	31300	87077	917316	292	170419
1981	704	24447	82271	894074	302	130296



表64 续表 continued

单位: 所

(unit)

年份 Year	普通高等学 校 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初 中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1982	715	20874	80775	880516	312	122107
1983	805	18876	77598	862165	319	136306
1984	902	17847	75867	853740	330	166526
1985	1016	17318	75903	832309	375	172262
1986	1054	17111	75856	820846	423	173376
1987	1063	16930	75927	807406	504	176775
1988	1075	16524	74968	793261	577	171845
1989	1075	16050	73525	777244	662	172634
1990	1075	15678	71953	766072	746	172322
1991	1075	15243	70608	729158	886	164465
1992	1053	14850	69171	712973	1027	172506
1993	1065	14380	68415	696681	1123	165197
1994	1080	14242	68116	682588	1241	174657
1995	1054	13991	67029	668685	1379	180438
1996	1032	13875	66092	645983	1428	187324
1997	1020	13880	64762	628840	1440	182485
1998	1022	13948	63940	609626	1535	181368
1999	1071	14127	63086	582291	1520	181136
2000	1041	14564	63898	553622	1539	175836
2001	1225	14907	66590	491273	1531	111706
2002	1396	15406	65645	456903	1540	111752
2003	1552	15779	64730	425846	1551	116390
2004	1731	15998	63757	394183	1560	117899
2005	1792	16092	62486	366213	1593	124402
2006	1867	16153	60885	341639	1605	130495
2007	1908	15681	59384	320061	1618	129086
2008	2263	15206	57914	300854	1640	133722
2009	2305	14607	56320	280184	1672	138209
2010	2358	14058	54890	257410	1706	150420
2011	2409	13688	54117	241249	1767	166750
2012	2442	13509	53216	228585	1853	181251
2013	2491	13352	52804	213529	1933	198553

表65 全国各级各类学校专任教师数
 Number of Full-Time Teachers by Level and Type of School

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通高等 学 校 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初 中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1949	1.6	1.4	5.3	83.6		
1950	1.7	1.2	5.7	90.1		0.17
1951	2.3	0.9	6.4	122.2		0.44
1952	2.7	1.3	8.1	143.5		1.4
1953	3.4	1.7	9.6	155.4	0.04	1.6
1954	3.9	2.3	11.5	155.5	0.04	2.1
1955	4.2	2.6	12.3	159.4	0.04	2.6
1956	5.8	3.5	15.2	174.9	0.06	4.8
1957	7.0	4.0	19.4	188.4	0.07	5.0
1958	8.5	5.1	25.4	225.7	0.09	134.0
1959	10.0	6.3	28.7	250.3	0.18	95.8
1960	13.9	8.0	34.6	269.3	0.26	134.0
1961	15.9	8.3	33.5	255.4	0.23	11.7
1962	14.4	8.1	31.8	251.1	0.21	7.0
1963	13.8	8.0	34.0	260.1	0.22	6.8
1964	13.5	7.9	36.3	310.8	0.23	7.0
1965	13.8	7.8	37.9	385.7	0.26	6.2
1966	13.9	6.6	53.1	322.1		
1967	13.9	6.3	54.1	319.6		
1968	14.3	7.1	63.0	325.5		
1969	13.7	8.3	85.5	348.7		
1970	12.9	15.1	102.3	361.2		
1971	13.8	29.2	103.5	409.5		
1972	13.0	39.3	126.4	439.8		
1973	13.9	42.2	127.4	467.9	0.32	8.5
1974	14.8	45.8	132.4	494.4	0.33	10.5
1975	15.6	53.0	156.2	520.4	0.34	23.7
1976	16.7	69.4	203.5	528.9	0.38	51.4
1977	18.6	82.6	236.1	522.6	0.40	33.5
1978	20.6	74.1	244.1	522.6	0.42	27.7
1979	23.7	66.7	241.0	538.2	0.45	29.5
1980	24.7	57.1	244.9	549.9	0.48	41.1
1981	25.0	49.4	235.0	558.0	0.51	40.1



表65 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	普通高等学 校 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初 中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1982	28.7	46.6	221.5	550.5	0.54	41.5
1983	30.3	45.1	241.6	542.5	0.56	43.3
1984	31.5	45.9	209.7	537.0	0.60	49.1
1985	34.4	49.2	216.0	537.7	0.73	55.0
1986	37.2	51.8	223.9	541.4	0.81	60.5
1987	38.5	54.4	232.7	543.4	0.95	65.1
1988	39.3	55.7	240.3	550.1	1.08	67.0
1989	39.7	55.4	242.7	554.4	1.22	70.9
1990	39.5	56.2	247.0	558.2	1.38	75.0
1991	39.1	57.3	251.7	553.2	1.60	76.9
1992	38.8	57.6	256.5	552.6	1.85	81.5
1993	38.8	55.9	260.8	555.2	2.04	83.6
1994	39.6	54.7	268.7	561.1	2.27	86.2
1995	40.1	55.1	278.4	566.4	2.52	87.5
1996	40.3	57.2	289.3	573.6	2.70	88.9
1997	40.4	60.5	298.2	579.4	2.85	88.4
1998	40.7	64.2	305.5	581.9	2.99	87.5
1999	42.6	69.2	314.8	586.0	3.14	87.2
2000	46.3	75.7	328.7	586.0	3.2	85.6
2001	53.2	84.0	338.6	579.8	2.9	54.6
2002	61.8	94.6	346.8	577.9	3.0	57.1
2003	72.5	107.1	349.8	570.3	3.0	61.3
2004	85.8	119.1	350.1	562.9	3.1	65.6
2005	96.6	129.9	349.2	559.2	3.2	72.2
2006	107.6	138.7	347.5	558.8	3.3	77.6
2007	116.8	144.3	347.3	561.3	3.5	82.7
2008	123.7	147.6	347.6	562.2	3.6	89.9
2009	129.5	149.3	351.8	563.3	3.8	98.6
2010	134.3	151.8	352.5	561.7	4.0	114.4
2011	139.3	155.7	352.5	560.5	4.1	131.6
2012	144.0	159.5	350.4	558.5	4.4	147.9
2013	149.7	162.9	348.1	558.5	4.6	166.3

表66 全国各级各类学校在校学生数

Number of Students Enrollment by Level and Type of School

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1949	11.7	20.7	83.2	2439.1		
1950	13.7	23.8	106.7	2892.4		14.0
1951	15.3	18.4	138.4	4315.4		38.2
1952	19.1	26.0	223.0	5110.0		42.4
1953	21.2	36.0	257.3	5166.4	0.5	43.0
1954	25.3	47.8	310.9	5121.8	0.5	48.4
1955	28.8	58.0	332.0	5312.6	0.5	56.2
1956	40.3	78.4	438.1	6346.6	0.7	108.1
1957	44.1	90.4	537.7	6428.3	0.8	108.8
1958	66.0	117.9	734.1	8640.3	1.0	2950.1
1959	81.2	143.6	774.3	9117.9	1.8	2172.2
1960	96.2	167.5	858.5	9379.1	2.7	2933.1
1961	94.7	153.3	698.5	7578.6	2.0	289.6
1962	83.0	133.9	618.9	6923.9	1.8	144.6
1963	75.0	123.6	638.1	7157.5	1.8	147.2
1964	68.5	124.7	729.4	9294.5	2.0	158.9
1965	67.4	130.8	803.0	11620.9	2.3	171.3
1966	53.4	137.3	1112.5	10341.7		
1967	40.9	126.5	1097.2	10244.3		
1968	25.9	140.8	1251.5	10036.3		
1969	10.9	189.1	1832.4	10066.8		
1970	4.8	349.7	2292.2	10528.0		
1971	8.3	558.7	2568.9	11211.2		
1972	19.4	858.1	2724.4	12549.2		
1973	31.4	923.3	2523.2	13570.4	2.5	245.0
1974	43.0	1002.7	2647.6	14481.4	2.6	263.8
1975	50.1	1163.7	3302.4	15094.1	2.7	620.0
1976	56.5	1483.6	4352.9	15005.5	2.9	1395.5
1977	62.5	1800.0	4979.9	14617.6	3.0	896.8
1978	85.6	1553.1	4995.2	14624.0	3.1	787.7
1979	102.0	1292.0	4613.0	14662.9	3.2	879.2
1980	114.4	969.8	4538.3	14627.0	3.3	1150.8
1981	127.9	715.0	4144.6	14332.8	3.3	1056.2



表66 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools	学前教育 Kinder- gartens
1982	115.4	640.5	3888.0	13972.0	3.4	1113.1
1983	120.7	629.0	3768.8	13578.0	3.6	1140.3
1984	139.6	689.8	3864.3	13557.1	4.0	1294.7
1985	170.3	741.1	3964.8	13370.2	4.2	1479.7
1986	188.0	773.4	4116.6	13182.5	4.7	1629.0
1987	195.9	773.7	4174.4	12835.9	5.3	1807.8
1988	206.6	746.0	4015.5	12535.8	5.8	1854.5
1989	208.2	716.1	3837.9	12373.1	6.4	1847.7
1990	206.3	717.3	3868.7	12241.4	7.2	1972.2
1991	204.4	722.9	3960.6	12164.2	8.5	2209.3
1992	218.4	704.9	4065.9	12201.3	13.0	2428.2
1993	253.6	656.9	4082.2	12421.2	16.9	2552.5
1994	279.9	664.8	4316.9	12822.6	21.1	2630.3
1995	290.6	713.2	4657.8	13195.2	29.6	2711.2
1996	302.1	769.3	4970.4	13615.0	32.1	2666.3
1997	317.4	850.1	5167.8	13995.4	34.1	2519.0
1998	340.9	938.0	5363.0	13953.8	35.8	2403.0
1999	413.4	1049.7	5721.6	13548.0	37.2	2326.3
2000	556.1	1201.3	6256.3	13013.3	37.8	2244.2
2001	719.1	1405.0	6514.4	12543.5	38.6	2021.8
2002	903.4	1683.8	6687.4	12156.7	37.5	2036.0
2003	1108.6	1964.8	6690.8	11689.7	36.5	2003.9
2004	1333.5	2220.4	6527.5	11246.2	37.2	2089.4
2005	1561.8	2409.1	6214.9	10864.1	36.4	2179.0
2006	1738.8	2514.5	5958.0	10711.5	36.3	2263.9
2007	1884.9	2522.4	5736.2	10564.0	41.9	2348.8
2008	2021.0	2476.3	5585.0	10331.5	41.7	2475.0
2009	2144.7	2434.3	5440.9	10071.5	42.8	2657.8
2010	2231.8	2427.3	5279.3	9940.7	42.6	2976.7
2011	2308.5	2454.8	5066.8	9926.4	39.9	3424.4
2012	2391.3	2467.2	4763.1	9695.9	37.9	3685.8
2013	2468.1	2435.9	4440.1	9360.5	36.8	3894.7

表67 全国各级各类学校招生数

Number of New Students Enrollment by Level and Type of School

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools
1949	3.1	7.1	34.1	680.0	
1950	5.8	10.8	50.1	696.6	
1951	5.2	9.1	80.6	1086.2	
1952	7.9	14.1	124.2	1149.3	
1953	8.1	16.1	81.8	819.5	
1954	9.2	19.5	123.6	1054.5	
1955	9.8	22.1	128.2	1182.0	
1956	18.5	37.4	196.9	1592.3	
1957	10.6	32.3	217.0	1249.2	
1958	26.5	56.2	378.3	3000.5	
1959	27.4	65.6	318.3	2049.1	
1960	32.3	67.8	364.8	2494.3	
1961	16.9	44.7	221.8	1647.1	
1962	10.7	41.7	238.3	1586.3	
1963	13.3	43.4	263.5	1698.2	
1964	14.7	43.8	286.6	2968.9	
1965	16.4	45.9	299.8	3296.0	
1966		20.7	272.7	1879.2	
1967		13.6	198.3	1402.5	
1968		63.0	648.5	1753.2	
1969		103.6	1023.4	2205.7	
1970	4.2	239.0	1176.3	2831.8	
1971	4.2	321.3	1234.9	3387.5	
1972	13.4	479.0	1247.1	3603.6	
1973	15.0	452.0	1139.0	3369.3	0.55
1974	16.5	541.1	1345.1	3249.5	0.52
1975	19.1	633.1	1810.5	3352.1	0.51
1976	21.7	861.1	2344.3	3161.1	0.54
1977	27.3	993.1	2367.7	3111.5	0.56
1978	40.2	692.9	2006.0	3315.4	0.59
1979	27.5	614.1	1727.8	3101.7	0.60
1980	28.1	383.4	1550.9	2942.3	0.59
1981	27.9	327.8	1412.7	2749.2	0.60



表67 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools
1982	31.5	279.3	1363.1	2671.7	0.61
1983	39.1	259.8	1317.1	2544.0	0.64
1984	47.5	262.3	1302.5	2472.9	0.75
1985	61.9	257.5	1349.4	2298.2	0.92
1986	57.2	257.3	1386.6	2258.2	1.14
1987	61.7	255.2	1394.3	2094.6	1.18
1988	67.0	244.3	1340.5	2123.3	1.20
1989	59.7	242.1	1309.4	2151.5	1.36
1990	60.9	249.8	1369.9	2064.0	1.60
1991	62.0	243.8	1411.3	2072.7	1.98
1992	75.4	234.7	1465.0	2183.2	2.95
1993	92.4	228.3	1478.9	2353.5	3.35
1994	90.0	243.4	1616.4	2537.0	3.98
1995	92.6	273.6	1752.3	2531.8	5.63
1996	96.6	282.2	1760.7	2524.7	4.82
1997	100.0	322.6	1805.6	2462.0	4.61
1998	108.4	359.6	1961.4	2201.4	4.91
1999	159.7	396.3	2149.7	2029.5	5.01
2000	220.6	472.7	2295.6	1946.5	5.3
2001	268.3	558.0	2287.9	1944.2	5.6
2002	320.5	676.7	2281.8	1952.8	5.3
2003	382.2	752.1	2220.1	1829.4	4.9
2004	447.3	821.5	2094.6	1747.0	5.1
2005	504.5	877.7	1987.6	1671.7	4.9
2006	546.1	871.2	1929.5	1729.4	5.0
2007	565.9	840.2	1868.5	1736.1	6.3
2008	607.7	837.0	1859.6	1695.7	6.2
2009	639.5	830.3	1788.5	1637.8	6.4
2010	661.8	836.2	1716.6	1691.7	6.5
2011	681.5	850.8	1634.7	1736.8	6.4
2012	688.8	844.6	1570.8	1714.7	6.6
2013	699.8	822.7	1496.1	1695.4	6.6

表68 全国各级各类学校毕业生数
 Number of Graduates by Level and Type of School

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools
1949	2.1	6.1	21.9	64.6	
1950	1.8	6.2	23.4	78.3	
1951	1.9	5.9	22.5	116.6	
1952	3.2	3.6	18.5	149.0	
1953	4.8	5.6	39.8	293.5	
1954	4.7	6.8	57.6	332.5	0.01
1955	5.5	9.9	87.0	322.9	0.05
1956	6.3	15.4	78.5	405.1	0.05
1957	5.6	18.7	111.2	498.0	0.02
1958	7.2	19.7	111.6	606.3	0.04
1959	7.0	29.9	149.1	547.3	
1960	13.6	28.8	142.2	734.0	
1961	15.1	37.9	189.2	580.8	
1962	17.7	44.1	158.4	559.0	
1963	19.9	43.3	152.3	476.8	0.12
1964	20.4	36.7	138.6	567.4	0.14
1965	18.6	36.0	173.8	667.6	0.15
1966	14.1	28.0	162.0	900.5	
1967	12.5	26.8	186.4	899.5	
1968	15.0	79.4	519.0	1428.2	
1969	15.0	38.0	361.4	1489.5	
1970	10.3	67.6	618.9	1652.5	
1971	0.6	100.4	835.0	1376.0	
1972	1.7	215.9	1035.5	1414.9	
1973	3.0	349.4	1129.4	1349.0	0.29
1974	4.3	417.9	1060.6	1521.0	0.34
1975	11.9	447.0	1047.7	1999.4	0.27
1976	14.9	517.2	1206.0	2489.5	0.27
1977	19.4	585.8	1558.6	2573.9	0.33
1978	16.5	682.7	1692.6	2287.9	0.31
1979	8.5	726.5	1657.9	2087.9	0.34
1980	14.7	616.2	964.8	2053.3	0.37
1981	14.0	486.1	1154.2	2075.7	0.37



表68 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	普通本专科 Regular Institutions of Higher Education	普通高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Primary Schools	特殊教育 学 校 Special Schools
1982	45.7	310.6	1032.1	2068.9	0.35
1983	33.5	235.1	960.3	1980.7	0.33
1984	28.7	189.8	950.4	1995.0	
1985	31.6	196.6	998.3	1999.9	0.40
1986	39.3	224.0	1057.0	2016.1	0.50
1987	53.2	246.8	1117.3	2043.0	0.40
1988	55.3	250.6	1157.2	1930.3	0.50
1989	57.6	243.2	1134.3	1857.1	0.50
1990	61.4	233.0	1109.1	1863.1	0.50
1991	61.4	222.9	1085.5	1896.7	0.60
1992	60.4	226.1	1102.3	1872.4	0.90
1993	57.1	231.7	1134.2	1841.5	1.20
1994	63.7	209.3	1152.6	1899.6	1.40
1995	80.5	201.6	1227.4	1961.5	1.90
1996	83.9	204.9	1279.0	1934.1	2.40
1997	82.9	221.7	1442.4	1960.1	2.80
1998	83.0	251.8	1580.2	2117.4	3.50
1999	84.8	262.9	1589.8	2313.7	3.81
2000	95.0	301.5	1633.5	2419.2	4.3
2001	103.6	340.5	1731.5	2396.9	4.6
2002	133.7	383.8	1903.7	2351.9	4.4
2003	187.8	458.1	2018.5	2267.9	4.5
2004	239.1	546.9	2087.3	2135.2	4.7
2005	306.8	661.6	2123.4	2019.5	4.3
2006	377.5	727.1	2071.6	1928.5	4.5
2007	447.8	788.3	1963.7	1870.2	5.0
2008	511.9	836.1	1868.0	1865.0	5.2
2009	531.1	823.7	1797.7	1805.2	5.7
2010	575.4	794.4	1750.4	1739.6	5.9
2011	608.2	787.7	1736.7	1662.8	4.4
2012	624.7	791.5	1660.8	1641.6	4.9
2013	638.7	799.0	1561.6	1581.1	5.1

表69 研究生和留学人员数
 Number of Postgraduates and Students Studying Abroad

单位: 人

(person)

年份 Year	研究生 Number of Postgraduates			出国留学人员 Number of Students Studying Abroad	学成回国留学人员 Number of Returned Students
	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 New Student Enrollment	在校学生数 Student Enrollment		
1949	107	242	629		
1950	159	874	1261	35	
1951	166	1273	2168	380	
1952	627	1785	2763	231	
1953	1177	2887	4249	675	16
1954	660	1155	4753	1518	22
1955	1730	1751	4822	2093	104
1956	2349	2235	4841	2401	258
1957	1723	334	3178	529	347
1958	1113	275	1635	415	670
1959	727	1345	2171	576	1380
1960	589	2275	3635	441	2217
1961	179	2198	6009	124	1403
1962	1019	1287	6130	114	980
1963	1512	781	4938	32	426
1964	895	1240	4881	650	191
1965	1665	1456	4546	454	199
1966	1137		3409		
1967	852		2557		
1968	1240		1317		
1969	1317				
1972				36	
1973				259	
1974				180	70
1975				245	186
1976				277	189
1977			226	220	270
1978	9	10708	10934	860	248
1979	140	8110	18830	1777	231
1980	476	3616	21604	2124	162
1981	11669	9363	18848	2922	1143
1982	4058	11080	25847	2326	2116



表69 续表 continued

单位: 人

(person)

年份 Year	研究生 Number of Postgraduates			出国留学人员 Number of Students Studying Abroad	学成回国留学人员 Number of Returned Students
	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 New Student Enrollment	在校学生数 Student Enrollment		
1983	4497	15642	37166	2633	2303
1984	2756	23181	57566	3073	2920
1985	17004	46871	87331	4888	1424
1986	16950	41310	110371	4676	1388
1987	27603	39017	120191	4703	1605
1988	40838	35645	112776	3786	3000
1989	37232	28569	101339	3329	1753
1990	35440	29649	93018	2950	1593
1991	32537	29679	88128	2900	2069
1992	25692	33439	94164	6540	3611
1993	28214	42145	106771	10742	5128
1994	28047	50864	127935	19071	4230
1995	31877	51053	145443	20381	5750
1996	39652	59398	163322	20905	6570
1997	46539	63749	176353	22410	7130
1998	47077	72508	198885	17622	7379
1999	54670	92225	233513	23749	7748
2000	58767	128484	301239	38989	9121
2001	67809	165197	393256	83973	12243
2002	80841	202611	500980	125179	17945
2003	111091	268925	651260	117307	20152
2004	150777	326286	819896	114682	24726
2005	189728	364831	978610	118515	34987
2006	255902	397925	1104653	134000	42000
2007	311839	418612	1195047	144000	44000
2008	344825	446422	1283046	179800	69300
2009	371273	510953	1404942	229300	108300
2010	383600	538177	1538416	284700	134800
2011	429994	560168	1645845	339700	186200
2012	486455	589673	1719818	399600	272900
2013	513626	611381	1793953	413900	353500

表70 全国各级学校平均在校生数、升学率和入学率
 Student Enrollment, Percentage of Graduates Entering Higher Level Schools
 by Level and Percentage of School-Age Children Enrolled

年份 Year	每十万人口平均在校生数(人) Number of Students Per 100 000 Population by Level (person)			毕业生升学率(%) Percentage of Graduates Entering Higher Level Schools(%)			小学学龄儿童 净入学率(%) Percentage of School-age Children Enrolled (%)
	高等教育 Higher Education	高中阶段 Senior Secondary Education	小学 Primary Education	高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	小学 Primary Schools	
1949							
1952					168.6	96.0	49.2
1957					39.7	44.2	61.7
1962					30.0	45.3	56.1
1965					70.0	82.5	84.7
1971					38.5	89.7	
1975					60.4	90.6	96.8
1978	89		15190		40.9	87.7	95.5
1979	105		15100		37.6	82.8	93.0
1980	116		14820		45.9	75.9	93.0
1981	128		14390		32.5	68.3	93.0
1982	114		13820		32.3	66.2	93.2
1983	118		13300		35.5	67.3	94.0
1984	135		13160		38.4	66.2	95.3
1985	161		12630		41.7	68.4	95.9
1986	175		12260		40.6	69.5	96.4
1987	179		11740		39.1	69.1	97.1
1988	186		11290		38.0	70.4	97.1
1989	185		10980		38.3	71.5	97.4
1990	326	1337	10707	27.3	40.6	74.6	97.8
1991	304	1355	10502	28.7	42.6	77.7	97.9
1992	313	1365	10413	34.9	43.4	79.7	97.2
1993	376	1448	10656	43.3	44.1	81.8	97.7



表70 续表 continued

年份 Year	每十万人口平均在校生数(人) Number of Students Per 100 000 Population by Level (person)			毕业生升学率(%) Percentage of Graduates Entering Higher Level Schools(%)			小学学龄儿童 净入学率(%) Percentage of School-age Children Enrolled (%)
	高等教育 Higher Education	高中阶段 Senior Secondary Education	小学 Primary Education	高中 Senior Secondary Schools	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	小学 Primary Schools	
1994	433	1293	10819	46.7	47.8	86.6	98.4
1995	457	1610	11010	49.9	48.3	90.8	98.5
1996	470	1780	11273	51.0	48.8	92.6	98.8
1997	482	1905	11435	48.6	57.5	93.7	98.9
1998	504	1978	11287	46.1	50.7	94.3	98.9
1999	594	2032	10855	63.8	49.5	94.4	99.1
2000	723	2005	10335	73.2	51.1	94.9	99.1
2001	931	2021	9937	78.8	53.2	95.5	99.1
2002	1146	2283	9525	83.5	58.3	97.0	98.6
2003	1298	2523	9100	83.4	59.6	97.9	98.7
2004	1420	2824	8725	82.5	63.8	98.1	98.9
2005	1613	3070	8358	76.3	69.7	98.4	99.2
2006	1816	3321	8192	75.1	75.7	100.0	99.3
2007	1924	3409	8037	70.3	80.5	99.9	99.5
2008	2042	3463	7819	72.7	82.1	99.7	99.5
2009	2128	3495	7584	77.6	85.6	99.1	99.4
2010	2189	3504	7448	83.3	87.5	98.7	99.7
2011	2253	3495	7403	86.5	88.9	98.3	99.8
2012	2335	3411	7196	87.0	88.4	98.3	99.9
2013	2418	3227	6913	87.6	91.2	98.3	99.7

注：平均每十万人口在校生中高中阶段指标口径范围发生变化，故一些年份无数据。

a) Of number of students per 100 000 population by level, coverage of senior secondary education changed, so there are no data in some years.

表71 教育经费情况
Basic Statistics on Educational Funds

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	全国教育 经费总投入 Total	# 国家财政性 教育经费		公共财政 教育支出 占公共财政 支出比例 (%) Public Expenditure on Education as Percentage	国家财政性 教育经费占 国内生产总值 比例(%) Government Appropriation for Education as GDP
		Government Appropriation for Education	# 公共财政 教育支出 Public Expenditure on Education		
1992	867.05	728.75	564.94	15.10	2.71
1993	1059.94	867.76	676.61	14.57	2.46
1994	1488.78	1174.74	931.13	16.07	2.44
1995	1877.95	1411.52	1092.94	16.02	2.32
1996	2262.34	1671.70	1288.08	16.23	2.35
1997	2531.73	1862.54	1441.27	15.61	2.36
1998	2949.06	2032.45	1654.02	15.32	2.41
1999	3349.04	2287.18	1911.37	14.49	2.55
2000	3849.08	2562.61	2191.77	13.80	2.58
2001	4637.66	3057.01	2705.66	14.31	2.79
2002	5480.03	3491.40	3254.94	14.76	2.90
2003	6208.27	3850.62	3619.10	14.68	2.84
2004	7242.60	4465.86	4244.42	14.90	2.79
2005	8418.84	5161.08	4946.04	14.58	2.79
2006	9815.31	6348.36	6135.35	15.18	2.93
2007	12148.07	8280.21	8094.34	16.26	3.12
2008	14500.74	10449.63	10212.97	16.32	3.33
2009	16502.71	12231.09	11974.98	15.69	3.59
2010	19561.85	14670.07	14163.90	15.76	3.65
2011	23869.29	18586.70	17821.74	16.31	3.93
2012	27695.97	22236.23	20314.17	16.13	4.28
2013	30428.95	24552.45	21469.90	15.31	4.32

注: 1. 国家财政性教育经费: 主要包括公共财政预算教育经费, 各级政府征收用于教育的税费, 企业办学中的企业拨款, 校办产业和社会服务收入用于教育的经费等。

2. 2012年对部分教育经费统计指标进行了修订。“公共财政教育支出”2012年以前包括教育事业费、科研经费、基建经费、其他经费和教育费附加; 2012年包括教育事业费、基建经费和教育费附加。

a) Government Appropriation for Education mainly includes the public expenditures on education, taxes and fees collected for education by governments at all all levels, enterprise appropriation for enterprise-run schools, income from school-run enterprises and social services used for education.

b) Revisions were made in 2012 to the definitions of some indicators of the expenditures on education. Prior to 2012, the Public Expenditure on Education included the appropriated funds for education, for science research, capital construction, other funds, and education surcharges while it included the appropriated funds for education, capital construction and education surcharges in 2012.



表72 全国科技活动发展情况
Basic Statistics on Scientific and Technological Activities

年份 Year	科技活动 人员 (万人) Personnel Engaged in S&T Activities (10000 persons)	研究与试验 发展经费支出 (亿元) Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	国家技术 发明奖 (项) National Invention Prizes Awarded (item)	国家科学 技术进步奖 (项) National Scientific and Technological Progress Prizes Awarded (item)	技术市场 成交额 (亿元) Transaction Value in Technical Market (100 million yuan)	专利申请 受理量 (件) Patent Applications Accepted (piece)	专利申请 授权量 (件) Patent Applications Granted (piece)
1978							
1979							
1980							
1981							
1982							
1983							
1984							
1985			185	1761			
1986			30			18509	3024
1987			225	806		26077	6811
1988			217	515	72	34011	11947
1989			150	504	81	32905	17129
1990			224	505	75	41469	22588
1991	228.6		209	502	95	50040	24616
1992	227.0		170	649	143	67135	31475
1993	245.2		175	441	208	77276	62127
1994	257.6				229	77735	43297
1995	262.5	348.7	131	607	268	83045	45064
1996	290.3	404.5	111	536	300	102735	43780
1997	288.6	509.2	100	475	351	114208	50992
1998	281.4	551.1	72	471	436	121989	67889
1999	290.6	678.9	69	506	523	134239	100156
2000	322.4	895.7	23	250	651	170682	105345
2001	314.1	1042.5	14	191	783	203573	114251
2002	322.2	1287.6	21	218	884	252631	132399
2003	328.4	1539.6	19	216	1085	308487	182226
2004	348.1	1966.3	28	244	1334	353807	190238
2005	381.5	2450.0	40	236	1551	476264	214003
2006	413.2	3003.1	56	241	1818	573178	268002
2007	454.4	3710.2	51	255	2227	693917	351782
2008	496.7	4616.0	55	254	2665	828328	411982
2009	637.2	5802.1	55	282	3039	976686	581992
2010	670.2	7062.6	46	273	3907	1222286	814825
2011	739.0	8687.0	55	283	4764	1633347	960513
2012	812.2	10298.4	77	212	6437	2050649	1255138
2013	865.3	11846.6	71	188	7469	2377061	1313000

表73 全国文化事业机构数
 Number of Cultural Institutes

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	艺术表演团体 Art Performance Troupes	艺术表演场馆 Arts Centers	文化馆(站) Cultural Centers (Stations) and Mass Cultural Centers	公共图书馆 Public Libraries	博物馆 Museums	广播电台 Broadcasting Stations	电视台 Television Stations	广播电视台 Broadcasting and Television
1949	1000	891	896	55	21	49		
1950	1676	1083	1693	63	22	65		
1951	1855	1319	2226	66	31	74		
1952	2084	1510	2430	83	35	72		
1953	2267	1862	2455	93	49	63		
1954	2424	2064	2417	93	46	61		
1955	2414	2159	2437	96	50	58		
1956	2720	2173	2584	375	67	58		
1957	2884	2296	2748	400	72	61		
1958	3181	2573	2616	922	360	91	2	
1959	3504	2565	2699	1011	480	122	7	
1960	3309	2333	2480	1093	452	137	17	
1961	3233	2237	4767	873	300	135	20	
1962	3320	2249	3767	541	230	94	14	
1963	3428	2980	4069	490	215	89	13	
1964	3478	2902	4435	543	228	86	13	
1965	3458	2943	4785	577	214	87	12	
1966	3374	1785	4846	523	193	78	13	
1967	3223	1677	4681	470	187	78	13	
1968	3030	1651	4546	448	179	79	15	
1969	2683	1497	4239	400	171	81	19	
1970	2541	1432	4126	323	182	80	31	
1971	2514	1420	4375	392	184	81	32	
1972	2681	1407	4405	460	195	85	31	
1973	2731	1448	4716	523	210	86	32	
1974	2760	1430	5123	583	217	88	32	
1975	2836	1464	5387	629	242	88	32	
1976	2906	1458	5575	768	263	89	32	
1977	2941	1448	5743	851	300	90	32	
1978	3150	1095	4569	1218	349	93	32	
1979	3482	1255	25340	1651	344	99	38	
1980	3533	1444	28403	1732	365	106	38	
1981	3483	2302	31567	1787	383	114	42	
1982	3460	2469	39021	1889	409	118	47	
1983	3444	1818	45046	2038	467	122	52	
1984	3397	1779	53578	2217	618	167	93	



表73 续表 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	艺术表演团体 Art Performance Troupes	艺术表演场馆 Arts Centers	文化馆(站) Cultural Centers (Stations) and Mass Cultural Centers	公共图书馆 Public Libraries	博物馆 Museums	广播电台 Broadcasting Stations	电视台 Television Stations	广播电视台 Broadcasting and Television
1985	3317	1377	8576	2344	711	168	143	
1986	3195	2058	8913	2406	777	278	292	
1987	3094	2148	8974	2440	827	386	366	
1988	2985	2081	9045	2485	903	461	422	
1989	2850	2050	9037	2512	967	531	469	
1990	2805	1955	9216	2527	1013	239	282	
1991	2772	2068	10507	2535	1075	246	298	
1992	2753	2037	9564	2558	1106	261	308	
1993	2707	2024	10155	2572	1130	282	324	
1994	2698	1998	11276	2589	1161	296	324	
1995	2682	1958	13487	2615	1194	312	336	
1996	2664	1934	45253	2620	1219	315	344	
1997	2663	1947	45449	2628	1282	318	347	
1998	2652	1929	45834	2662	1339	298	347	1304
1999	2632	1911	45837	2669	1363	296	357	1562
2000	2619	1900	45321	2675	1392	304	354	1446
2001	2605	1854	43379	2696	1461	301	357	1387
2002	2587	1829	42516	2697	1511	306	368	1526
2003	2601	1900	41816	2709	1515	277	317	1579
2004	2759	1928	41402	2720	1548	282	314	1913
2005	2805	1866	41588	2762	1581	273	302	1932
2006	2866	1839	40088	2778	1617	267	296	1935
2007	4512	1732	40601	2799	1722	263	287	1993
2008	5114	1662	41156	2820	1893	257	277	2069
2009	6139	1499	41959	2850	2252	251	272	2087
2010	6864	1461	43382	2884	2435	227	247	2120
2011	7055	1429	43675	2952	2650	197	213	2153
2012	7321	1279	43876	3076	3069	169	183	2185
2013	8180	1344	44260	3112	3473	153	166	2207

注: 1.2007年以前艺术表演团体为文化系统内数据, 2007年起含非文化部门单位。艺术表演场馆不含民营艺术表演场馆。

2.1996年以前文化站数据未包括其他部门所属乡镇文化站。1996-1998年包括其他部门所属文化站, 1999年以后, 其他部门所属文化站划归文化部门管理。

- a) The Art performance troupes referred to those under the official cultural system before 2007 and expanded the coverage to those both under and outside the official cultural system starting from 2007. The Art Performance Places do not include those of non-state owned.
- b) Culture stations did not include township culture stations of other department before 1996, and included culture stations of other department from 1996 to 1998. Since 1999, culture stations of other department was put under Culture Department's administration.

表74 图书、期刊和报纸出版

Number of Books, Magazines and Newspaper Published

年份 Year	图书 Books Published		期刊 Magazines Published		报纸 Newspapers Published	
	种数 (种) Number of Publications (kind)	总印数 (亿册, 亿张) Printed Copies (100 million Copies)	种数 (种) Number of Publications (kind)	总印数 (亿册) Total Printed Copies (100 million Copies)	种数 (种) Number of News Published (kind)	总印数 (亿份) Total Printed Copies (100 million Copies)
1950	12153	2.7	295	0.4	382	8.0
1951	18300	7.0	302	1.8	390	12.6
1952	13692	7.9	354	2.0	296	16.1
1953	17819	7.5	295	1.7	265	16.7
1954	17760	9.4	304	2.0	253	17.1
1955	21071	10.8	370	2.9	285	19.5
1956	28773	17.8	484	3.5	347	26.1
1957	27571	12.8	634	3.2	364	24.4
1958	45495	23.9	822	5.3	491	39.1
1959	41905	20.9	851	5.3	463	49.0
1960	30797	18.0	442	4.7	396	50.9
1961	13529	10.2	410	2.3	260	30.8
1962	16548	10.9	483	2.0	273	25.8
1963	17266	12.9	681	2.3	289	33.0
1964	18005	17.1	856	3.5	329	41.4
1965	20143	21.7	790	4.4	343	47.4
1966	11055	35.0	191	2.3	49	36.7
1967	2925	32.3	27	0.9	43	34.9
1968	3694	25.0	22	0.3	42	35.8
1969	3964	19.1	20	0.5	42	41.1
1970	4889	17.9	21	0.7	42	46.5
1971	7771	24.2	72	1.6	195	84.0
1972	8829	23.9	194	2.3	185	97.6
1973	10372	28.0	320	3.2	192	100.5
1974	11812	29.9	382	4.0	189	101.4
1975	13716	35.8	476	4.4	180	109.7
1976	12842	29.1	542	5.6	182	124.3
1977	12886	33.1	628	5.6	180	123.7
1978	14987	37.7	930	7.6	186	127.8
1979	17212	40.7	1470	11.8		130.8
1980	21621	45.9	2191	11.3	188	140.4
1981	25601	55.8	2801	14.6	242	140.7



表74 续表 continued

年份 Year	图书 Books Published		期刊 Magazines Published		报纸 Newspapers Published	
	种数 (种) Number of Publications (kind)	总印数 (亿册, 亿张) Printed Copies (100 million Copies)	种数 (种) Number of Publications (kind)	总印数 (亿册) Total Printed Copies (100 million Copies)	种数 (种) Number of News Published (kind)	总印数 (亿份) Total Printed Copies (100 million Copies)
1982	31784	58.8	3100	15.1	277	140.0
1983	35700	58.0	3415	17.7	340	155.1
1984	40072	62.5	3907	21.8	458	180.8
1985	45603	66.7	4705	25.6	1445	246.8
1986	51798	52.0	5248	24.0	1574	242.7
1987	60213	62.5	5687	25.9	1611	264.5
1988	65962	62.3	5865	25.5	1537	267.8
1989	74973	58.6	6078	18.4	1576	207.0
1990	80224	56.4	5751	17.9	1444	211.3
1991	89615	61.4	6056	20.6	1524	236.5
1992	92148	63.4	6486	23.6	1657	257.9
1993	96761	59.3	7011	23.5	1788	263.8
1994	103836	60.1	7325	22.1	1953	253.2
1995	101381	63.2	7583	23.4	2089	263.3
1996	112813	71.6	7916	23.1	2163	274.3
1997	120106	73.1	7918	24.4	2149	287.6
1998	130613	72.4	7999	25.4	2053	300.4
1999	141831	73.2	8187	28.5	2038	318.4
2000	143376	62.7	8725	29.4	2007	329.3
2001	154526	63.1	8889	28.9	2111	351.1
2002	170962	68.7	9029	29.5	2137	367.8
2003	190391	66.7	9074	29.5	2119	383.1
2004	208294	64.1	9490	28.3	1922	402.4
2005	222473	64.7	9468	27.6	1931	412.6
2006	233971	64.1	9468	28.5	1938	424.5
2007	248283	62.9	9468	30.4	1938	438.0
2008	274123	70.6	9549	31.0	1943	442.9
2009	301719	70.4	9851	31.5	1937	439.1
2010	328387	71.7	9884	32.2	1939	452.1
2011	369523	77.1	9849	32.9	1928	467.4
2012	414005	79.2	9867	33.5	1918	482.3
2013	444427	83.1	9877	32.7	1915	482.4

表75 运动员获世界冠军情况
 World Championships Won by Chinese Athletes

单位：项、人、个

年份 Year	项 数 Number of Events	人 数 Number of Persons	个 数 Number of Times
1959	1	1	1
1961	3	6	3
1963	4	7	4
1965	5	9	5
1971	4	7	4
1973	3	4	3
1975	2	9	2
1977	4	11	4
1978	4	4	4
1979	12	20	12
1980	3	3	3
1981	25	53	25
1982	12	31	13
1983	37	50	39
1984	33	46	37
1985	42	70	46
1986	26	56	26
1987	64	72	69
1988	54	59	54
1989	80	83	82
1990	54	61	54
1991	88	86	93
1992	86	68	89
1993	101	106	103
1994	79	86	79
1995	98	187	102
1996	72	58	75
1997	87	96	92
1998	75	89	83
1999	91	129	92
2000	92	109	110
2001	79	138	90
2002	99	123	110
2003	17	94	84
2004	27	175	101
2005	22	159	106
2006	24	169	141
2007	22	217	123
2008	24	151	120
2009	30	223	142
2010	22	180	108
2011	24	198	138
2012	24	140	107
2013	22	164	124

注：男女混合运动项目，女子按半项和半个计算。

a) For mixed doubles champions, the score for women counts 0.5.



表76 全国各类医疗卫生机构数
Health Institutions by Kind

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	合计 Total	医院 Hospitals	基层 医疗 卫生 机构 Health Institutions at Grass- root Level	社区 卫生 服务 中心 (站) Community Health Service Centers	乡 镇 卫生 院 Urban Health Centers	村卫 生室 Town- ship Health Centers	门诊 部 (所) Village Clinics	专业 公共 卫 生 机构 数 Out- patient Depart- ment	疾 病 预 防 控 制 中 心 Specialized Public Health Institutions	专 科 疾 病 防 治 院 (所/站) Center for Disease Control and Prevention	妇 幼 保 健 院 (所/站) Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institution	卫 生 监 督 所 (中 心) Women and Children Care Agencies
1950	8915	2803					3356		61	30		426
1951	16181	3065					8934		68	89		1270
1952	38987	3442					29050		147	188		2477
1953	52038	3482					38987		313	255		4144
1954	56610	3563					42840		328	265		4034
1955	67725	3648					51600		315	287		3944
1960	261195	6020			24849		213823		1866	683		4213
1961	269197	6339			31153		217568		2125	735		3070
1962	217985	5203			28656		172708		2308	678		2733
1963	215491	5138			27140		170717		2382	692		2967
1964	215474	5244			31080		167715		2530	803		3077
1965	224266	5330			36965		170430		2499	822		2910
1966	206613	5479			35733		153730		2513	793		2793
1967	196455	5604			45430		134725		2496	775		2440
1968	171494	5734			50341		108090		1871	635		1639
1969	153891	5773			51242		90744		1480	600		1124
1970	149823	5964			56568		79600		1714	607		1124
1971	131367	6600			54091		62457		2245	659		1065
1972	135127	6908			55570		66067		2558	613		1071
1973	143733	7271			56625		72117		2702	601		1536
1974	149965	7472			57065		76988		2778	626		1843
1975	151733	7654			54026		80739		2912	683		2128
1976	157959	7850			54541		85616		2973	737		2341
1977	164199	8868			54978		90285		2990	795		2459
1978	169732	9293			55018		94395		2989	887		2571
1979	176793	9646			55263		99643		3047	1066		2659
1980	180553	9902			55413		102474		3105	1138		2745
1981	800205	10252			55500	610079	111189		3202	1197		2789
1982	801869	10471			55496	608431	113916		3271	1272		2827
1983	870686	10901			55559	674669	115826		3274	1326		2851
1984	905424	11381			55549	707168	117028		3339	1458		2955
1985	978540	11955			47387	777674	126604		3410	1566		2996

表76 续表 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	合计 Total	医院 Hospitals	基层 医疗 卫生 机构 Health Care Institutions at Grass- root Level	社区 卫生 服务 中心 (站) Community Health Service Centers	乡 镇 卫生 院 Urban Health Centers	村卫 生室 Town- ship Health Centers	门诊部 (所) Village Clinics	专业 卫 生 机构 数					
								公共 卫 生 Out- patient Depart- ment	疾 病 预 防 控 制 中 心 Specialized Public Health Institutions	专 科 疾 病 防 治 院 (所/站) Center for Disease Control and Prevention	妇 幼 保 健 院 (所/站) Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institution	卫 生 监 督 所 (中 心) Women and Children Care Agencies	
1986	999102	12442			46967	795963	127575		3475	1635	3059		
1987	1012804	12962			47177	807844	128459		3512	1697	3082		
1988	1012485	13544			47529	806497	128422		3532	1727	3103		
1989	1027522	14090			47523	820798	128112		3591	1747	3112		
1990	1012690	14377			47749	803956	129332		3618	1781	3148		
1991	1003769	14628			48140	794733	128665		3652	1818	3187		
1992	1001310	14889			46117	796523	125873		3673	1845	3187		
1993	1000531	15436			45024	806945	115161		3729	1872	3115		
1994	1005271	15595			51929	813529	105984		3711	1905	3190		
1995	994409	15663			51797	804352	104406		3729	1895	3179		
1996	1078131	15833			51277	755565	237153		3737	1887	3172		
1997	1048657	15944			50981	733624	229474		3747	1893	3180		
1998	1042885	16001			50071	728788	229349		3746	1889	3191		
1999	1017673	16678			49694	716677	226588		3763	1877	3180		
2000	1034229	16318	1000169		49229	709458	240934	11386	3741	1839	3163		
2001	1029314	16197	995670		48090	698966	248061	11471	3813	1783	3132		
2002	1005004	17844	973098	8211	44992	698966	219907	10787	3580	1839	3067	571	
2003	806243	17764	774693	10101	44279	514920	204468	10792	3584	1749	3033	838	
2004	849140	18393	817018	14153	41626	551600	208794	10878	3588	1583	2998	1284	
2005	882206	18703	849488	17128	40907	583209	207457	11177	3585	1502	3021	1702	
2006	918097	19246	884818	22656	39975	609128	212243	11269	3548	1402	3003	2097	
2007	912263	19852	878686	27069	39876	613855	197083	11528	3585	1365	3051	2553	
2008	891480	19712	858015	24260	39080	613143	180752	11485	3534	1310	3011	2675	
2009	916571	20291	882153	27308	38475	632770	182448	11665	3536	1291	3020	2809	
2010	936927	20918	901709	32739	37836	648424	181781	11835	3513	1274	3025	2992	
2011	954389	21979	918003	32860	37295	662894	184287	11926	3484	1294	3036	3022	
2012	950297	23170	912620	33562	37097	653419	187932	12083	3490	1289	3044	3088	
2013	974398	24709	915368	33965	37015	648619	195176	31155	3516	1271	3144	2967	

注: ①村卫生室数计入医疗卫生机构数中; ②2008年社区卫生服务中心(站)减少的原因是江苏省约5000家农村社区卫生服务站划归村卫生室;
③2002年起,医疗卫生机构数不再包括高等医学院校本部、药检机构、国境卫生检疫所和非卫生部门举办的计划生育指导站;
④2013年起,医疗卫生机构数包括原计生部门主管的计划生育技术服务机构; ⑤1996年以前门诊部(所)不包括私人诊所。

a) Number of village clinics was included in health care institutions. The reasons of decrease of community health centers(stations) in 2008 is that 5000 rural community health stations in Jiangsu is divided into village clinics. Since 2002, medical institutions did not include headquarters of higher education and specialized medical institutions, medicine inspection institutions, border medical quarantine institutions and family planning service station run by non medical department. Since 2013, medical institutions include family planning technical service institutions managed by original family planning department. Clinics before 1996 do not include private clinics.



表77 全国各类卫生机构人员数
Number of Employed Personnel in Health Institutions

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	卫生人员 Medical Personnel	#卫生技术人员			每千人口 执业(助理) 医师数(人) Number of Doctors per 1000 Population (person)
		Medical Technical Personnel	#执业(助理)医师 Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	#注册护士 Senior and Junior Nurses	
1949	54.1	50.5	36.3	3.3	0.67
1950	61.1	55.5	38.0	3.8	0.69
1951	68.5	60.6	39.7	4.6	0.70
1952	81.9	69.0	42.4	6.1	0.74
1953	94.3	77.8	45.0	7.9	0.76
1954	103.8	85.4	47.6	9.4	0.79
1955	105.3	87.4	50.0	10.7	0.81
1956	120.1	98.8	52.5	11.8	0.84
1957	125.4	103.9	54.6	12.8	0.84
1958	152.9	132.9	54.4	13.8	0.82
1959	163.8	139.0	59.4	16.0	0.88
1960	176.9	150.5	59.6	17.0	1.04
1961	178.4	149.2	65.2	19.0	0.99
1962	168.5	141.4	68.8	20.0	1.02
1963	173.0	145.3	72.1	21.3	1.04
1964	176.7	147.9	73.9	22.5	1.05
1965	187.2	153.2	76.3	23.5	1.05
1966	182.7	148.4	70.7	24.4	0.95
1967	185.4	150.7	71.0	26.0	0.93
1968	183.4	149.1	70.0	28.3	0.90
1969	181.2	147.1	69.7	29.3	0.87
1970	657.2	145.3	70.2	29.5	0.85
1971	672.0	155.1	71.3	31.8	0.84
1972	654.2	170.8	73.8	33.1	0.85
1973	657.0	182.2	78.2	33.5	0.88
1974	694.2	193.2	83.0	35.7	0.92
1975	743.5	205.7	87.8	38.0	0.95
1976	806.5	220.6	93.0	41.3	1.00
1977	809.7	234.1	97.8	40.5	1.03
1978	788.3	246.4	97.8	40.5	1.08
1979	773.8	264.2	108.8	42.1	1.12
1980	735.5	279.8	115.3	46.6	1.17
1981	719.9	301.1	124.4	52.5	1.25

注: ①卫生人员和卫生技术人员包括获得“卫生监督员”证书的公务员1万人; ②2013年卫生人员数包括卫生计生部门主管的计划生育技术服务机构人员数, 2013年以前不包括原人口计生部门主管的计划生育技术服务机构人员数; ③执业(助理)医师数包括村卫生室执业(助理)医师数; ④1985年以前乡村医生和卫生员系赤脚医生数。⑤2002年以前, 执业(助理)医师数系医生, 执业医师数系医师, 注册护士数系护士(士); ⑥城市包括直辖市和地级市辖区, 农村包括县及县级市; ⑦分母系常住人口数。

a) Medical Personnel and medical technical personnel include 10 000 civil servants obtained Medical Supervisor certificate. Medical personnel of 2013 include personnel of family planning technical service institutions managed by family planning department, which did not included it before 2013. Licensed (Assistant) Doctors include village clinic doctors. Rural doctors before 1985 referred to bare foot doctors. Licensed (Assistant) Doctors before 2002 were doctors, Licensed Doctors referred to doctors, licensed nurses referred to nurses. City include municipality directly under the central government and cities at prefecture level, rural areas include county and city at county level. Denominator was usual residents.

表77 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	卫生人员 Medical Personnel	#卫生技术人员			每千人口 执业(助理) 医师数(人) Number of Doctors per 1000 Population (person)
		Medical Technical Personnel	#执业(助理)医师 Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	#注册护士 Senior and Junior Nurses	
1982	695.4	314.3	130.7	56.4	1.29
1983	675.7	325.3	135.3	59.6	1.33
1984	662.3	334.4	138.1	61.6	1.34
1985	560.6	341.1	141.3	63.7	1.36
1986	572.6	350.7	144.4	68.1	1.37
1987	584.3	360.9	148.2	71.8	1.39
1988	592.5	372.4	161.8	82.9	1.49
1989	602.8	380.9	171.8	92.2	1.56
1990	613.8	389.8	176.3	97.5	1.56
1991	627.8	398.5	178.0	101.2	1.56
1992	640.9	407.4	180.8	104.0	1.57
1993	654.1	411.7	183.2	105.6	1.58
1994	663.1	419.9	188.2	109.4	1.60
1995	670.4	425.7	191.8	112.6	1.62
1996	673.5	431.2	194.1	116.3	1.62
1997	683.4	439.8	198.5	119.8	1.65
1998	686.3	442.4	200.0	121.9	1.65
1999	689.5	445.9	204.5	124.5	1.67
2000	691.0	449.1	207.6	126.7	1.68
2001	687.5	450.8	210.0	128.7	1.69
2002	652.9	427.0	184.4	124.7	1.47
2003	621.7	438.1	194.2	126.6	1.54
2004	633.3	448.6	199.9	130.8	1.57
2005	644.7	456.4	204.2	135.0	1.56
2006	668.1	472.8	209.9	142.6	1.60
2007	696.4	491.3	212.3	155.9	1.61
2008	725.2	517.4	220.2	167.8	1.66
2009	778.1	553.5	232.9	185.5	1.75
2010	820.8	587.6	241.3	204.8	1.80
2011	861.6	620.3	246.6	224.4	1.83
2012	911.6	667.6	261.6	249.7	1.94
2013	979.0	721.1	279.5	278.3	2.04



表78 全国医疗卫生机构床位
Number of Beds in Health Care Institutions

单位: 万张

(10 000 beds)

年份 Year	合 计 Total	#医 院 Hospitals	#基层医疗 卫生机构 Health Care Institutions at Grass- root Level	#社区卫生 服务中心 (站) Health Service Centers for Community (stations)	#乡 镇 卫生院 Township Health Centers	#专业公共 卫生机构 Specialized Public Health Institutions	#妇幼保健院 (所、站) Maternity and Child Care Centers (Institutions, Stations)	#专科疾病 防治院 (所、站) Specialized Prevention & Treatment Centers (Institutions, Stations)	每千人口 医疗卫生 机构床位 Beds of Medical Institutions (unit)
1949	8.5	8.0							
1950	11.9	9.7					0.27		
1951	15.9	12.1					0.31		
1952	23.1	15.6					0.43		
1953	27.3	17.6					0.49		
1954	32.9	19.9					0.54		
1955	36.3	21.5					0.57		
1956	41.4	25.5					0.62	0.84	
1957	46.2	28.8					0.66	0.87	
1958	67.2	41.8					0.85	1.35	
1959	81.0	51.3			3.02		0.86	1.94	
1960	97.7	59.1			4.63		0.88	1.74	
1961	91.6	62.7			1.86		0.90		
1962	93.3	56.8			10.00		0.84	1.56	
1963	93.4	56.5			9.95		0.86	1.37	
1964	97.2	58.2			10.90		0.90	1.50	
1965	103.3	61.2			13.25		0.92		
1966	111.8	65.7			16.49		0.88		
1967	113.0	66.4			21.67		0.87		
1968	112.3	65.6			25.71		0.84		
1969	115.4	67.2			29.69		0.68		
1970	126.2	70.5			36.80		0.70	1.90	
1971	133.1	75.0			42.62		0.62		
1972	147.2	82.2			49.37		0.64	2.63	
1973	156.4	86.1			52.89		0.81	2.52	
1974	166.2	89.7			57.66		0.89	2.70	
1975	176.4	94.0			62.03		0.97	2.88	
1976	186.2	97.8			66.92		1.02	3.02	
1977	195.4	104.1			71.37		1.09	2.56	
1978	204.2	110.0			74.73		1.16	2.63	
1979	212.8	114.7			77.12		1.50	2.70	
1980	218.4	119.6			77.54		1.64	2.73	2.19
1981	223.4	124.1			76.31		1.97	2.71	

表78 续表 continued

单位: 万张

(10 000 beds)

年份 Year	合 计 Total	#医 院 Hospitals	#基层医疗 卫生机构 Health Care Institutions at Grass- root Level	#社区卫生 服务中心 (站) Health Service Centers for Community (stations)	#乡 镇 卫生院 Township Health Centers	#专业公共 卫生机构 Specialized Public Health Institutions	#妇幼保健院 (所、站) Maternity and Child Care Centers (Institutions, Stations)	#专科疾病 防治院 (所、站) Specialized Prevention & Treatment Centers (Institutions, Stations)	每千人口 医疗卫生 机构床位 Beds of Medical Institutions (unit)
1982	228.03	128.52			75.32		2.33	2.73	
1983	234.16	134.53			74.62		2.75	2.85	
1984	241.24	141.24			73.14		3.18	2.96	
1985	248.71	150.86			72.06		3.46	2.95	2.33
1986	256.25	155.98			71.12		3.67	3.06	
1987	268.50	165.34			72.30		4.00	3.07	
1988	279.49	174.70			72.61		4.35	3.00	
1989	286.70	181.46			72.30		4.50	3.10	
1990	292.54	186.89			72.29		4.66	3.10	2.53
1991	299.19	192.61			72.92		4.80	3.17	
1992	304.94	197.66			73.28		5.00	3.22	
1993	309.90	203.64			73.08		4.50	3.03	
1994	313.40	207.04			73.24		4.80	2.98	
1995	314.06	206.33			73.31		5.13	3.07	2.55
1996	309.96	209.65			73.47		5.60	2.83	
1997	313.45	211.92			74.24		6.02	3.06	
1998	314.30	213.41			73.77		6.30	2.90	
1999	315.90	215.07			73.40		6.63	2.93	
2000	317.70	216.67	76.65		73.48	11.86	7.12	2.84	2.47
2001	320.12	215.56	77.14		74.00	12.02	7.40	2.70	
2002	313.61	222.18	71.05	1.20	67.13	12.37	7.98	3.18	2.49
2003	316.40	226.95	71.05	1.21	67.27	12.61	8.09	3.38	2.49
2004	326.84	236.35	71.44	1.81	66.89	12.73	8.70	3.12	2.56
2005	336.75	244.50	72.58	2.50	67.82	13.58	9.41	3.34	2.62
2006	351.18	256.04	76.19	4.12	69.62	13.50	9.93	2.80	2.70
2007	370.11	267.51	85.03	7.66	74.72	13.29	10.62	2.59	2.83
2008	403.87	288.29	97.10	9.80	84.69	14.66	11.73	2.64	3.05
2009	441.66	312.08	109.98	13.13	93.34	15.40	12.61	2.71	3.32
2010	478.68	338.74	119.22	16.88	99.43	16.45	13.44	2.93	3.58
2011	515.99	370.51	123.37	18.71	102.63	17.81	14.59	3.14	3.84
2012	572.48	416.15	132.43	20.32	109.93	19.82	16.16	3.57	4.24
2013	618.19	457.86	134.99	19.42	113.65	21.49	17.55	3.85	4.55



表79 养老机构及提供住宿的社会服务床位数

Institution for the Aged and Beds of Social Welfare Institutions with Accommodations

单位: 个、万张

(unit, 10 000 beds)

年 份 Year	机构数 Number of Institutions	床位数 Number of Beds	#老年及 残疾人 床 位 The Aged and Disable			#智障和 精神疾病 床 位 Mental Retardation and Mental Diseases		#儿童床位 Child	
1978	8571	16.3		15.7		0.6			
1979	8988	22.6		20.1		2.1		0.4	
1980	9669	24.2		21.3		2.4		0.5	
1981	10031	25.3		22.2		2.5		0.6	
1982	12275	28.2		24.8		2.8		0.6	
1983	15807	32.4		29.0		2.8		0.6	
1984	22796	42.5		39.0		2.9		0.6	
1985	29100	49.1		45.5		2.9		0.5	
1986	35008	58.7		54.7		3.1		0.6	
1987	37372	64.9		60.7		3.3		0.6	
1988	39030	69.5		65.3		3.4		0.6	
1989	39743	73.8		69.3		3.6		0.7	
1990	40583	78.0		73.5		3.7		0.8	
1991	42264	82.8		78.3		3.8		0.7	
1992	43319	89.8		85.2		3.8		0.8	
1993	43681	92.7		87.4		4.0		0.9	
1994	43240	95.5		90.1		4.0		0.9	
1995	43074	97.6		91.9		4.0		1.1	
1996	42829	100.8		95.0		4.0		1.2	
1997	42385	103.1		97.2		4.0		1.3	
1998	42131	105.8		99.6		4.1		1.5	
1999	40430	108.9		102.4		4.1		1.6	
2000	40491	113.0		104.5		4.1		1.8	
2001	38785	140.7		114.6		4.2		2.3	
2002	38200	141.5		114.9		4.3		2.5	
2003	37294	142.9		120.6		4.5		2.7	
2004	38593	157.2		139.5		4.5		3.0	
2005	42487	180.7		158.1		4.4		3.2	
2006	43187	204.5		179.6		4.4		3.2	
2007	44958	269.6		242.9		4.7		3.4	
2008	41099	300.3		267.4		5.4		4.3	
2009	43944	326.5		293.5		5.9		4.8	
2010	44482	349.6		316.1		6.1		5.5	
2011	45973	396.4		353.2		6.5		6.8	
2012	48078	449.3		416.5		6.7		8.7	
2013	45977	526.9		493.9		7.5		9.9	

表80 全国社会保障基本情况
Basic Statistics for Social Security of China

年份 Year	参加保险人数 (万人) Active Contributors (10 000 persons)			社会保险基金 (亿元) Social Insurance Funds (100 million yuan)			农村贫困人口 (万人) Rural Population in Poverty (10 000 persons)
	基本 养老保险 Basic Pension Insurance	失业保险 Unemploy- ment Insurance	城镇职工基本 医疗保险 Basic Medical Insurance	基金收入 Revenue	基金支出 Expenses	累计结余 Balance at the Year-end	
1978							25000
1979							
1980							22000
1981							15200
1982							14500
1983							13500
1984							12800
1985							12500
1986							13100
1987							12200
1988							9600
1989	5710			154	121	82	10200
1990	6166			187	152	117	8500
1991	6740			225	176	170	9400
1992	9456			377	327	253	8000
1993	9848			526	482	304	
1994	10574	7968	400	742	680	366	7000
1995	10979	8238	746	1006	877	517	6540
1996	11117	8333	856	1252	1082	696	
1997	11204	7961	1762	1458	1339	832	4962
1998	11203	7928	1878	1623	1637	791	4210
1999	12485	9852	2065	2212	2108	1010	3412
2000	13617	10408	3787	2645	2386	1328	9422
2001	14183	10355	7286	3102	2748	1623	9029
2002	14737	10182	9401	4049	3471	2423	8645
2003	15507	10373	10902	4883	4016	3314	8517
2004	16353	10584	12404	5780	4627	4493	7587
2005	17488	10648	13783	6975	5401	6074	6432
2006	18766	11187	15732	8643	6477	8256	5698
2007	20137	11645	18020	10812	7888	11237	4320
2008	21891	12400	19996	13696	9925	15226	4007
2009	23550	12715	21937	16116	12303	19007	3597
2010	35984	13376	23735	19276	15019	23408	16567
2011	61573	14317	25227	25153	18653	30233	12238
2012	78796	15225	26486	30739	23331	38107	9899
2013	81968	16417	27443	35253	27916	45588	8249

注：1.2010年开始，基本养老保险参保人数包含城乡居民基本养老保险。

2.农村贫困人口根据三种标准测算：①1978-1999年根据农村绝对贫困标准测算；②2000-2009年根据农村低收入标准(或称为农村贫困标准)测算；③2010年及以后根据新确定的农村扶贫标准测算。

a) Since 2010, active contributors of basic pension insurance included those of urban and rural basic pension insurance.

b) There are three kinds of standards to calculate rural population in poverty: rural absolute poverty standard from 1978 to 1999; rural low income standard (rural poverty standards) from 2000 to 2009; newly revised standard of rural population in poverty since 2010.